

K ]b hYfk i bXYf' ]b' < YggYb. 'GWX bYYWUcg  
i bX'ghØfa ]gWXY'J Yf\À`hb]ggY'Yfk UfhYh°

<YggYb'Yfk UfhYh'Ua' , " ' > Ubi Uf' & \$ & ) ' \_fÀZh] [ Y'GWX bYYZÀ`Yž  
; `ÀhY'i bX'ghØfa ]gWXYb'K ]bX" ` ðZcfa ]YfYb'G]Y'g]W'ØVYf'X]Y  
K YhhYf'U[ Y'i bX'a Ø[ `]WXY'J Yf\_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[ Yb"

8Yf'8Yi hgWXY'K YhhYfX]Ybgh'fBK 8Ł'Yfk UfhYh']b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb  
HU[ Yb'hY]'g'\_fÀZh] [ Y'GWX bYYZÀ`Y ]b' < YggYb" '5V  
A ]hk cWbUWka ]hU[ žXYa' , " ' > Ubi Uf' & \$ & ) žk YfXYb'j cb'GØXYb  
\Yf'GWX bYYZÀ`Y ]b'X]Y'FY [ ]cb'n]Y\Yb": Øf'cgh\YggYb' [ ]h'UV' %+  
I \f'Y]bY'K Ufbi b[ 'j cf`Y]W'hYa' 'GWX bYYZU`" '8]Y' < ØWghk YfhY'XYf  
HYa dYfUhi fYb` ]Y[ Yb'nk ]gWXYb' & i bX' ) ; fUXž'k cVY]'GWX bYY' ]b  
FY [ Yb'ØVYf [ Y\Yb' \_Ubbž'XYf' ]b'XYb' \Ø\YfYb'@U[ Yb' [ YZf]YfYb  
XØfZhY" '5i ZXYb'GhfU» Yb'k ]fX'a ]h; `ÀhY' [ YfYWbYhž'k Ug'X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb'Yf\YV' ]W'VYY]bhfÀW'h] [ Yb' \_ØbbhY" '8Yf'8K 8'  
**VYf]W hYhž** XUgg'VYgcbXYfg'Ua' '8cbbYfghU[ žXYa' - " ' > Ubi Ufž  
ghUf\_Y'GWX bYYZÀ`Y ]a' BcfXYb' i bX' BcfXk YghYb'j cb' < YggYb  
dfc [ bcgh]n]Yfh'k YfXYb"

ðgVYgcbXYfY' ]b'cgh\YggYb'g]bX' ]a' HU[ Ygj Yf'Ui Z'k Y]hYfY  
GWX bYYZÀ`Y'ni 'Yfk UfhYb" GhUf\_Yf'K ]bX'Ui g' BcfXk Ygh'k ]fX'X]Y  
K ]hhYfi b[ gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'VY [ `Y]hYbž'i bX'XUg'H]YZ' 7\Uf'm'gcf[ h  
ZØf'\_fÀZh] [ Y'B]YXYfgW'À [ Yž'k À\fybX'g]W'Y]bY'@ Zha UggYb [ fYbnY  
ØVYf'X]Y'A ]hY'8Yi hgW'UbXg`Y [ h'5i ZXYf'BcfXgY]hY'XYf'; fYbnY  
k ]fX'GWX bYY'V]g' ]b'X]Y'b]YXf [ ]b'@U[ Yb'ZU`Ybž'k À\fybX' ]a' GØXYb  
ØVYfk ]Y [ YbX'FY [ Yb'ni 'Yfk UfhYb' ]gh" '8]Y'; YZU\fyb'ZØf'7\Ucg'Ui Z  
XYb'GhfU» Yb'g]bX'fYU`/Yg' \_ØbbhY'ni 'J YfgdÀhi b[ Yb' ]a  
Ni [ j Yf\_Y\fi bX' [ YgdYffhYb'GhUfh'i bX'@UbXYVU\ bYb'Ub  
: 'i [ \ÀZYb'\_ca a Yb"

6Yj c fghY\YbXY'K YhhYfVYX]b [ i b [ Yb

5a '8cbbYfghU[ j YfgWÅfZh'g]WÅ'X]Y'K YhhYf`U[ Y'k Y]hYfž`XU`X]Y  
@ Zha UggYb[ fYbnY`ni f' ? U`hZfcbh'k ]fX" B UWÅ`XYb`5b[ UVYb`j cb  
k YhhYf"bYh'k ]fX`Y]bY`GWÅbYYa Yb[ Y`Ybh`Ub[ `Y]bYf`@]b]Y`j cb`XYf  
9]ZY`V]g`bUWÅ`6Yf`b!8fYgXYb`j cb`) `V]g`&\$`NYbh]a YhYfb`Yfk UfhYh"  
5i hcZU`fYf`i bX`DYbX`Yf`a ØggYb`g]WÅ`Ui Z`WÅUch]gWÅY  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\`À`hb]ggY`[ YZUggh`a UWÅYbž`VYgcbXYfg`Xi fWÅ`9]gfY[ Yb  
i bX`GWÅbYY[ `ÀhhY" `6YgcbXYfg`VYhfcZZYb`g]bX`VYf[ ][ Y`FY[ ]cbYbž  
k c`X]Y` ; YZU`fYb`Xi fWÅ`k ]bhYf`]WÅY`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`bcWÅ`j YfghÅf`h  
k YfXYb"

⇒ ` \ Ò \ fYb`@U[ Ybž`UV`Yhk U" \$ \$ `V]g` ( \$ \$ `A YhYfbž`g]bX`ghUf`\_Y  
GWÅbYYZÀ`Y`a ]h`BYi gWÅbYYa Yb[ Yb`j cb`V]g`ni `%` `NYbh]a YhYfb`]b  
bi f`k Yb][ Yb`Ghi bXYb`a Ò[ `]WÅ" `8Yf`8K 8`a UWÅh`XUfUi Z  
Ui Za Yf`gUa ž`XUgg`X]Y`GWÅbYYa Yb[ Yb`\_Øfn`]WÅ`XYi h]WÅ  
Ub[ Ygh]Y[ Yb`g]bXž`k Ug`ni `J Yf`\_Y`fgVY`]bXYfi b[ Yb`ZØ`fYb`\_Ubb"  
5i ZXYf`BcfXgY]hY`j cb`8Yi hgWÅ`UbXž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`BcfX`f`Y]b!  
K YghZU`Ybž`bØfX`]WÅYa `F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`i bX`6fUbXYbVi f[ ž`g]bX  
\_fÅZh][ Y`GWÅbYYZÀ`Y`YVYbZU`g`ni `Yfk UfhYb"

## 5i gV`]W\_`i bX`J c fg]WÅ hga U» bU`a Yb

⇒ `XYf`B UWÅh`ni `: fY]hU[ ž`XYa `%"`>Ubi Ufž`g]bX`]b`<YggYb`bcWÅ  
j YfY]bnY`hGWÅbYYgWÅUi Yf`a Ò[ `]WÅ" `8]Y`h]YZghYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb  
VYk Y[ Yb`g]WÅ`nk ]gWÅYb`!%`i bX`!) `; fUXž`k cVY`]b`XYf`F`Øb`V]g`ni  
!` `; fUX`k Y]hYfYb`GWÅbYY`Vf]b[ Yb`\_Ubb" `A ]h`X]YgYf`9bhk ]W\_`i b[  
k ]fX`Yg`]bg[ YgUa h`\_À`hYfž`U`YfX]b[ g`VYfi `][ h`g]WÅ`XUg`K YhhYf`]a  
5bgWÅ`i ggž`k ]Y`a YhYcnYbhfU`Y`"XY`VYf]WÅhYh" `5i hcZU`fYf`i bX  
DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`ÖZZYbh]WÅY`J Yf`\_Y`fga ]hhY`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`g]bXž  
gc`hYb`g]WÅ`Ui Z`YfUi gZcfXYfbXY`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`Y]bghY`Ybž`XU`X]Y  
I bZU`[ YZU`f`Xi fWÅ` ; `ÀhhY`i bX`ghUf`\_Y`GWÅbYYZÀ`Y`Yf`YV`]WÅ  
ghY][ Yb`\_Ubb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "Zi `XUYfnY]hi b[ "XY</li><li>• k k k "k YhhYf"bYh</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY