

< ]`ZYfi Z`Ui g`D`Ui Yb. `6Øf[ Yf`a ØggYb  
6Ài a Y`]b`YI hfYa Yf`HfcW\_Yb\Y]h`[ ]Y» Yb`°

D`Ui Yb`V]hhYh`6Øf[ Yfž`↑ b[ Y`6Ài a Y`]a `A U]`ni `[ ]Y» Yb`°  
HfcW\_Yb\Y]h`[ YZÀ\ fXYh`DZUbnyb. `H]ddg`ni f`f]W\h][ Yb  
6Yk ÀggYfi b[ "



8]Y`Ub\U`hYbXY`HfcW\_Yb\Y]h`gYhnh`Ui W\`XYb`GhUXhVÀi a Yb`]b  
D`Ui Yb`ghUf`\_ni "8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `Uh`VYgW\`cggYbž`X]Y`5\_h]cb  
; ]Y» ghUf`\_Yf`5df]`Zcfmi gYhnYb`i bX`fi Zh`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`XUni `Ui Ž  
]\fY`BUW`VUfb`VY]a `; ]Y» Yb`XYf`↑ b[ `[ YdZUbnyb`6Ài a Y`ni  
i bhYfghØhnYb`"6YgcbXYfg`]b`K c\bbÀ\Y`gc`hYb`5bk c\bYf`U\_h]j  
k YfXYbž`XU`b]W\h`U`Y`6Ài a Y`]a `GhUXh[ YV]Yh`Xi fW\`I bhYfbY\`a Yb  
VYk ÀggYfh`k YfXYb`"8]Y`6Yfi Zg!ZYi Yfk Y\`f`]gh`a ca Yb`hUb  
Y]b[ YgYhnhž`i a `]b`X]YgYf`\_f]h]gW\Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[ `ni f  
6Yk ÀggYfi b[ `ni ``Y]ghYbž`VYf]W\hYh`X]Y` : fY]Y`DfYggY"

‡ b[ Y`6Ài a Y`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg`[ YZÀ\ fXYhž`XU`]\fY`K i fnY`b`bcW\  
b]W\h`h]YZ[ Ybi [ `g]bXž`i a `: Yi W\h][ `\_Y]h`Ui g`h]YZYfYb`9fXgW\W\hYb  
ni `n]Y\Yb`"9I dYfhYb`k UfbYbž`XUgg`6Ài a Y`]b`D\UgYb`ghUf`\_Yf

HfcW\_Yb\Y]hYfbgh\UZhj YfXi fghYb'\_ÖbbYb"8]Y'; UfhYbYI dYfh]b  
<Y]\_Y'6cca [ UUfXYb'Ya dZ]Y\`hXU\Yfž'i bVYX]b[ h'K UggYf'ni f  
J YfZØ[ i b[ 'ni 'ghY''Ybž'XU'Y]ba U'j YfhfcW\_bYhY'6Äi a Y'b]W'h'a Y\ f  
[ YfYhY'h'k YfXYb'\_ÖbbYb"5bk c\`bYf'gc`hYb'\_Y]b'Hf]b\_k UggYf  
j Yfk YbXYbž'gcbXYfb'6fUi W'k UggYfž'Yhk U'j cb  
; Ya ØgYk UgW'k UggYf'cXYf'Ui Z[ YZUb[ YbYa '8i gW'k UggYfž'i a 'X]Y  
k Yfhj c`Y'FYggci fW'ni 'gW'cbYbž'k ]Y'XYf'GØXk Yghfi bXZi b\_  
Yf[ Äbnh"

## 9a dZc\`YbY'; ]Y» a Yh\cXYb'i bX'!a Yb[ Yb

I a 'X]Y'GhUXhVÄi a Y'cdh]a U'ni 'j Yfgcf[ Ybž'Ya dZ]Y\`h'g]W'XUg  
; ]Y»Yb'a ]h'Yhk U'nk Y]'9]a Yfb'K UggYf'fY'%'\$@]hYfL'dfc'HU[ 'X]fY\_h  
Ub'XYb'6Ui a "'6Y]'CVghVÄi a Yb']gh'XUg'; ]Y»Yb'VYgcbXYfg  
k ]W'h][ ži a 'XYb': fi W'hUVk i fZ'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"8]Y'J Yfa ]gW'i b[ Yb  
XYf'A Y]bi b[ Yb'ni ']; ]Y»U\_h]cbYb']b'UbXYfYb'FY[ ]cbYb  
8Yi hgW'\UbXg'k ]Y'?cV'Ybn'cXYf'@ Xk ][ g\UZyb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'XUg  
; ]Y»Yb'\Äi Z[ 'j cb'XYb'5bk c\`bYfb'gY'Vgh[ YghYi Yfh'k ]fX"8]YgY  
GhÄXhY'V]hYb'X]Y'6Øf[ Yfž'gY'Vgh'U\_h]j 'ni 'k YfXYbž'i a 'Y]bYb  
6Y]hfU[ 'ni f'6Ui a dZY[ Y'ni 'Y]ghYb"

@Ui h'U\_hi Y''Yb'9a dZY\`i b[ Yb'gc`hY'Ub'\Y]»Yb'HU[ Yb'ghUhh  
hÄ[ 'j]WYa ']; ]Y»Yb'a ]h'k Yb][ 'K UggYf'VYggYf'U''Y'XfY]'HU[ Y  
[ fØbX']W' [ Yk ÄggYfh'k YfXYb"8Ug'; ]Y»Yb'\_Ubb'Xi fW  
j YfgW]YXYbY'A Yh\cXYb'YfZc`[ Ybž'k cVY]; ]Y»\_UbbYž  
6Yk ÄggYfi b[ ggÄW\_Y'i bX'gc[ Uf'FYgYbgdfYb[ Yf'J Yfk YbXi b[  
Z]bXYb"GhÄXhY'k ]Y'6Yf'']b'i bX'@Y]dn][ '\UVYb'ni XYa 'VYfY]hg  
]bbcj Uh]j Y'5bgÄhY'ja d'Ya Ybh]Yfhž'i a 'XYb'6Øf[ Yfb'X]Y  
6Yk ÄggYfi b[ 'ni 'Yf'Y]W'hYfb'i bX'X]Y'U\_h]j Y'HY]'bU\`a Y'ni  
VY'c\`bYbž'k ]Y'X]Y'6Ui a dZY[ YdcfhU`']bZcfa ]Yfh"

⇒'NY]hYb'XYg'?`ja Uk UbXY'g'k ]fX'Yg'ja a Yf'k ]W'h][ Yfž'b]W'h'bi f']b  
D'Ui Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W' ]b'UbXYfYb'GhÄXhYb'XUg'6Yk ÄggYfb'j cb  
6Äi a Yb']b'X]Y'Y][ YbY'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ni 'bY\`a Yb"8]Y  
Ub\U'hYbXY'HfcW\_Yb\Y]h[ YZÄ\`fXYh'X]Y'i fVUbYb'6Äi a Y  
ni bY\`a Yb'X'i bX'YfZc'fXYfh'Y]b[ Ya Y]bgUa Yg<UbXY'b'U''Yf  
6Øf[ Yf"Bi f'Xi fW'?ccdYfUh]cb'i bX'Y]b'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y  
6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'6Äi a Y'\_ÖbbYb'k ]f'X]Y'[ fØbY'@ b[ Y'i bgYfYf

GhAXhY ``Ub [ Zf]gh[ `Yf\U`hYb"

8YhU]`g

E i Y``Yb

- k k k "ZfY]YdfYggY"XY
- k k k "gk f"XY

6Ygi W\Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY