

⇒ 'A YhU``k Ufbhij cf'a Ugg]j Yb
? ØbX][i b[Yb'VY]; fc\Y']b'<Ya Yf

⇒ 'A YhU``ZcfXYfh'Gcn]U'hUf]Z] Yf\UbX'i b[Yb'k Y[Yb'[Yd'UbhYf
GW`Y»i b[Yb'VY]; fc\Y'@[]gh_]b'<Ya Yf" , VYf'&\$\$
A]hUfVY]hYf'VYhfcZZYb"



8]Y'J cfnY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y'A]hUfVY]hYf'XYf'; fc\Y'@[]gh_]GYfj]W
; a V<fl @G; E']b'<Ya Yf'ghY\Yb'Ui Z'Ghi fa "'K]Y''c_U'X]fY_h"XY
VYf]W.hYhž\UVYb'X]Y'A]h[]YXYf'XYf'⇒ 'A YhU``Ua ' &*"'5df]'
Y]bgh]a a]['ZØf'X]Y'5i ZbU\ a Y'j cb'Gcn]U'hUf]Z] Yf\UbX'i b[Yb
[Ygh]a a h"8]YgY'9bhgWXY]Xi b['YfZc'[h]j cf'XYa ' <]bhYf[fi bX'XYf
Ub[Y_ØbX][hYb'GW`Y»i b[gd`ÀbY'XYg'GhUbXcfhgž'X]Y'5bZUb['5df]'
Xi fW'XYb'5fVY]h[YVYf'VY_Ubbh'[Y[YVYb'k i fXYb"

⇒ XYf'_ca a YbXYb'NY]h'g]bX'K UfbghfY]_g'a Ø[]Wž'XU'X]Y'⇒
A YhU``ž'a ; Y[YbgUhn'ni a '6Yhf]YVgfUhž'X]Y'@Y[]h]a Uh]cb'\Uhž'ni
gc`WYb'A U»bU\ a Yb'Ui Zni fi ZYb''8]Y'HUf]Z_ca a]gg]cb'k i fXY
VYfY]hg[Yk À\hž'i a 'X]Y'; cfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y
Gcn]U'd'Ubj Yf\UbX'i b[Yb'ni 'Zcfa i]YfYb''8Yf'9fghY

6Yj c`a ÅW h[hY`XYf` ÷ `A YhU``A Åf_]gWXYf`?fY]gž: UV]Ub` : YfVYfž
VYnY]W bYh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g` VY]gd]Y``cgYb`J YfhfUi YbgVfi W `i bX
_ØbX][h`Ubž`g]W`Ui Z`k Y]hYfY`GW`f]hY`j c`fni VYfY]hYb`"

GW`Y» i b[gd`ÀbY`i bX`XYfYb`5i gk]f_i b[Yb

8]Y` ÷ `A YhU``gck]Y`XYf`6Yhf]YVgfUh`VYZØfW`hYbž`XUgg`X]Y
GW`Y» i b[`XYg` ; @G; !GhUbXcfhg`]b`<Ya Yf`Y]bY`6`Ui dUi gY`ZØf
ni _ØbZh][Y`9]bgW`b]hY`]b`UbXYfYb`l`bhYfbY`a`YbgVYfY]W`Yb
XUfghY``Yb`_ØbbhY``F ØW`ZcfXYfi b[Yb`j`cb`A`]hUfVY]hYfVY]hfÅ[Yb
ni f`5fVY]hgd`Uhng]W`Yfi b[`k YfXYb`VYfY]hg`[YdfØž`ž`i`a`Z]bUbn]Y``Y
G]W`Yf`Y]h`ZØf`X]Y`6YX]YbghYhYb`ni`[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb``Ni`XYa`]gh

GhUhhXYggYb`k UfYb` , VYf`Y[i b[Yb`Ub[YghY``h`k`cfXYbž`Y]bYb
@c []gh_!GhUbXcfh`]b`5i hcVU`bb`Å`Y`cXYf`Y]bYb`fYXi`n]YfhYb
6Yhf]YV`]b`<Ya Yf`Ui ZFYW`hni Yf`U`hYb``8Yf`6Yhf]YVgfUh`U`h`VYfY]hg
Y]bY`5bk`U`hg`_Ub`n`Y]`VYUi ZhfU[hž`i`a`a`Ò[`]W`Y`F`YW`hgj`YfghØ» Y`ni
ØVYfd`fØZ`bž`i`bX`_f]h]g]Yfh`X]Y`A`]ggUW`hi`b[`XYg
6Yhf]YVgj`YfZUggi`b[g[YgYhYg`Xi`fW`X]Y`l`bhYfbY`a`YbgZØ`fi`b["

6YgcbXYfg`Vf]gUb`h]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`6YgW`ÅZh][hYb`gY]h`&\$%, `Ui`Z`&\$i
]`fYf`9bh[Y`h`6YghUbXhY]`Y`j`Yfn]W`hYh`UVYbž`i`a`Y]bY
6YgW`ÅZh][i b[g[UfUbh]Y`V]g`&\$&, `ni`Yf`U`hYb``8Ug`J`YfhfUi`Ybž
k`Y`W`Yg]b`X]YgY`Ni`g]W`Yfi`b[`YgYhnh`k`i`fXYž`gW`Y]bh`bi`b`]bZc`[Y
XYf`GW`Y» i b[gd`ÀbY`[YVfcW`Yb`"

5fVY]hgd`Uhng]W`Yfi b[`i`bX`K`]XYfghUbX`XYf
; Yk`Yf`_gW`UZh

8]Y` ÷ `A YhU``gck]Y`XYf`6Yhf]YVgfUh`VYZØfW`hYbž`XUgg`X]Y
GW`Y» i b[`XYg` ; @G; !GhUbXcfhg`]b`<Ya Yf`Y]bY`6`Ui dUi gY`ZØf
ni _ØbZh][Y`9]bgW`b]hY`]b`UbXYfYb`l`bhYfbY`a`YbgVYfY]W`Yb
XUfghY``Yb`_ØbbhY``F ØW`ZcfXYfi b[Yb`j`cb`A`]hUfVY]hYfVY]hfÅ[Yb
ni f`5fVY]hgd`Uhng]W`Yfi b[`k YfXYb`VYfY]hg`[YdfØž`ž`i`a`Z]bUbn]Y``Y
G]W`Yf`Y]h`ZØf`X]Y`6YX]YbghYhYb`ni`[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb``Ni`XYa`]gh

K]XYfghUbX`[Y[Yb`X]Y`GW`Y]Y» i b[gd`ÀbY`Ub[Y_ØbX][h`

K Y]hYfY`I bhYfbY\ a Yb`]b`XYf`F Y[]cb`VYf]W\hYb`YVYbZU`g`ØVYf
GhY`YbUVVUi ž`k Ug`X]Y`@U[Y`XYf`6YgW\ÀZh][hYb`]a`A`Àf_]gW\Yb
?fY]g`k Y]hYf`j YfgW\ÀfZh`"8]Y`i bg]W\Yf\Y]hYbž`X]Y`g]W\`Ui`g`X]YgYb
?ØbX][i b[g!`i bX`GW`Y]Y» i b[gd`ÀbYb`Yf[YVYbž`j YfXYi h]W\Yb`X]Y
Ub[YgdUb bhYb`J Yf\`À`hb]ggY`]a`5fVY]hga Uf`h`

æa`?cbhYI h`XYf`U_hi Y`Yb`k]fhgW\UZh]W\Yb`@U[Y`]gh`X]Yg`b]W\h`XYf
Y]bn][Y`?cbZ]_h`"8Ug`>U`f`&\$&(`k Uf`[YdfÀ[hj`cb`]bhYbg]j Yb
HUf]ž`Yf\UbX`i b[Ybž`X]Y`]b`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`6fUbW\Yb`ni`c\Yb
@c\bZcfXYfi b[Yb`ZØ\fhYb`"8]Y`; Yk Yf_gW\UZhYb`j Yfgi W\hYbž
FYU`c\b]j Yf`i ghY`Xi fW\`c\Y`bZUh]cb`Ui`gni [`Y]W\Yb`"8]YgY
5gdY`hY`nY][Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`XYf`; fc\Y`@c[]gh]_`GYfj]W
; a V<`HY]`Y]bYg`[fØ» YfYb`F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`]ghž`X]Y`g]W\`Ui Z
XYb`[YgUa hYb`5fVY]hga Uf`h`Ui gk]f`Yb`_Øb bhYb`

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• `c_U`X]fY`_h"XY• k k k "Wca Y!cb"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY