

ᄁhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`8fi W_`Ui Z`ᄁgfUY`.
B YhUb`U\i`k Y]W\h`8fc\i b[Yb`b]W\h`Ui g`

ᄁhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`8fi W_`Ui Z`ᄁgfUY`k Y[Yb`XYg; UnU_f]Y[g
k`ÀW\gh"BYhUb`U\i`k Y]gh`8fc\i b[Yb`ni fØW_`i bX`ZcfXYfh
/ ei ch] c`gh`AbX][Yb`G]Y[/ ei ch`ØVYf`<Ua Ug"



; UnUghfY]ZYb`ž`DU`Àgh]bU`!`ᄁhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`8fi W_`Ui Z`ᄁgfUY`ja
?cbhYI h`XYg; UnU_f]Y[g`b]a a hini`"DfYa]Yfa]b]ghYf`6Yb`Ua]b
B YhUb`U\i`U`h`Øb[gh`8fc\i b[Yb`Ui g: fUb_f]W\ž? UbUXU`i bX
; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`ni fØW_[Yk]YgYb`ž`X]Y`Y]bY`9]bghY`i b[`XYf
C ZYbg]j Y`ja` ; UnUghfY]ZYb`ZcfXYfb`"8]YgY`? f]h]_`k]fX`j cb`XYb
GhUUhg!`i bX`FY[]Yfi b[gW`YZg`X]YgYf`@`AbXYf`U`g` i b[Y`Yi Yf]W\
i bX`i bj Yf`À`hb]ga`À»][`VYnY]W\`bYh"BYhUb`U\i`g]Y`h`XUg
]gfUY`]gW`Y`J cf[Y`Yb`YXcW`U`g`J YfhY]X][i b[g_f]Y[`i a`XUg
, VYf`YVYb`ᄁgfUY`g`Ub`"9f`VYhc`b`ž`XYf`? f]Y[`]_Øb`hY`gc`Zc`fh`VYYb`XYh
k YfXYb`ž`gc`hY`X]Y`<Ua Ug]\`fY`K UZZYb`b]YXYf`Y[Yb`i bX; Y]gY`b
ZfY`]UggYb"; `Y]W\`nY]h][`ghfYVh`BYhUb`U\i`Y]bYb`j c`gh`AbX][Yb
G]Y[`ØVYf`X]Y`<Ua Ug`Ub`"K`À`fYb`XXYggYb`VYf]W\`hY`hY`b
dU`Àgh]bYbg]gW`Y`E i Y`Yb`j cb`a]bXYghYbg`* \$`[Yh`ØhY`hY`b

A YbgWXYb`VY]`bYi Yb`@`ZnUb[f]ZYZb`XYf`]gfUY`]gWXYb`5fa YYž
XUfi bhYf`nU\`fY]WXY: fUi Yb`i bX`?]bXYf`"8]YgY`5b[f]ZYZ`YfZc`[Yb
]a`Ni gUa`a Yb\Ub[`a`h`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`6cXYbcZZYbg]j`Y`ja
; UnUghfY]ZYbž`X]Y`YVYbZU`g`VYfY]hg`VY[cbbYb`U`h`

GY]h`ØVYf`XfY]`A`cbUhYb`Yf`YVh`XYf; UnUghfY]ZYb`Y]bY`ghf]_hY
6`c`W`UXYž`XcW`bi`b`k`i`fXYb`YfghY`<]`Zg`]YZYfi`b[Yb`[YbY\`a`][`h`
9hk`U`%\$\$\$`@Ughk`U[Yb`_cbbhYb`XYb; UnUghfY]ZYb`YffY]WXYbž
bUWXYa`ni`j`cf`X]Y`J`Yfgcf[i`b[`bU\Yni`ni`a`9f`]Y[Yb`[Y`_ca`a`Yb
k`Uf`" `ϕ`XYf`J`Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`k`UfYb`Y`XcW`Ub`HU[Yb`a`]h
: Yi`YfdUi`gYb`V]g`ni`*`\$\$\$`@Ughk`U[Yb`h`Å[`]W`]b`XUg; YV]Yh
[YZU\`fYb`"8]Y`J`YfY]bhYb`B`Uh]cbYb`\UVYb`XUfUi`Z`\]b[Yk`]YgYbž
XUgg`X]Y`bi`b`Ub`_ca`a`YbXYb`<]`Zg`]YZYfi`b[Yb`b]W`h`Ui`gfY]WXYb
k`YfXYbž`i`a`X`Yb`U`_i`hYb`6YXUfZ`XYf`fi`bX`nk`Y]`A`]`]cbYb
d`U`Àgh]bYbg]gWXYb`N]j`]`ghYb`ni`X`Y`W`Yb`"8Yf`U`_i`hY`A`Ub[Y`Ub
@YVYbga`]hY`b`ž`A`YX]_Ua`Yb`hYb`i`bX`UbXYfYb`<]`Zg[ØhYfb`]gh
[fUj`]YfYbXž`Y]bY`<`i`b[Yfgbch`Xfc`h`

< i a Ub]h`ÅfY`<]`ZY`i`b`X`]b`hYfb`Uh]c`b`U`Y
J`Yf`\`Ub`X`i`b[Yb

8]Y`]gfUY`]gWXY`FY[]Yfi`b[`U`h`i`bhYf`XYa`8fi`W`_`XYf`I`G5
YbhgW]YXYbž`YfbYi`h`\i`a`Ub]h`ÅfY`<]`ZY`ni`ni`UggYb`"8]YgY
I`a`gYhni`b[`n]Y`h`XUfUi`Z`UVž`Y]bY; fi`bXj`Yfgcf[i`b[`]b; UnU`ni
[Yk`Å`\`f`Y]ghYb`" `gfUY`VY[fØbXYh`X]Y`a`cbUhY`Ub[Y`6`c`W`UXY
XUa`]hž`8fi`W`_`Ui`Z`X]Y`<`Ua`Ug`Ui`gØVYb`ni`k`c`Ybž`i`a`X]Y
YbhZØ\`hYb; Y]gY`b`ZFY]ni`UggYb`"8Ug`K`Y`hYfb`Å\`fi`b[gdfc[fUa`a
fK` : D`ĸ`g`c`k`]Y`UbXYfY`]bhYfb`Uh]c`b`U`Y`C`f[Ub]gUh]c`b`Yb`gc`Yb`VY]`XYf
6YfY]hghY`i`b[`XYf`<]`Zg[ØhYfi`bhYfghØ`hYb`" `ϕ`XYb`Y`hnhYb
; Ygd`f`Å`W`Yb`ØVYf`Y]bYb`a`Ø[`]W`Yb`K`UZZYbfi`\Y!8YU`]b`?`UhUf
k`i`fXY`X]g`_i`h]Yfhž`X]Y: fY]`Uggi`b[`j`cb`nY\b; Y]gY`b`]a`5i`ghUi`gW
ZØf`Y]bY`(!`V]g`*`\$!h`Å[][Y`K`UZZYbfi`\Y`ni`YffY]WXYb`" `

ϕ`a`]hYb`X]YgYf`9bhk`]W`_i`b[Yb`\U`h`Y]b`b`Yi`Yg`J`YfZU\`fYb`j`cf`XYa
ϕ`hYfb`Uh]c`b`U`Y`b; Yf]W`hg\`c`Z`f`ϕ`<`ĸ`VY[cbbYb`"8UVY]`k`]fX`[YdfØž
k`Y`W`Y`J`Yfd`Z]W`h`i`b[Yb` `gfUY`U`g`6YgUhni`b[ga`UW`h]b`6Yni`[`Ui`Z
\`i`a`Ub]h`ÅfY`<]`ZY`]a` ; UnUghfY]ZYb`\U`h`"8]Y`U`i`ZYbXYb
5b\Øfi`b[Ybž`VY]`XYbYb`a`Y`\f`U`g`(\$`GhUUhYb`i`bX`C`f[Ub]gUh]c`b`Yb

GhY`i b[bU\ a Yb`UV[YVYbž`k YfXYb`j cb`DU`Àgh]bU`[Ybi hnhž`i a
J cfk ØfZY`[Y[Yb`gUY`ni`YfbYi Yfb`"gUY`"b[Y[Yb`\Uh`X]Y
HY]`bU\ a Y`Ub`X]YgYb`5b\Øfi b[Yb`UV[Y`Y\`bhi bX`k]fZh`XYb
J YfY]bhYb`BUh]cbYb`j cfž`Y]bgY]h[`ni`U[]YfYb`i bX`g]W`j cb`XYf
<Ua Ug`i bhYfk UbXYfb`ni`"UggYb"

; YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Y`i bX`fYW`h`]W`Y
? cbgYe i YbnYb

8]Y`\i a Ub]h`fY`G]hi Uh]cb`ja` ; UnUghfY]ZYb`\Uh`a]hh`Yfk Y]Y
_UhUghfcd\U`Y`5i ga U»Y`Ub[Ybca` a Yb`"@Ui hi`J`Ò`_YffYW`h`Yfb
VYghY`\h`X]Y` ; YZU\`f`Y]bYg` ; Ybcn]Xg`Xi fW`X]Y`6`c`W`UXY`"i B!
J YfhfY`h`f`ZcfXYfb`Y]bYb`i b[Y\]bXYfhYb`Ni [Ub[`ZØf`<`]Zg[ØhYfž
k`À\`fYbX`X]Y`6`c`W`UXY`U`g`J`Yfghc`» [Y[Yb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg`f`YW`h
Y]b[Yghi`Zh`k]fX`"b`X]YgYa`?cbhYi`h`\Uh`X`Yf`≠`<`VYfY]hg`]a`&f
&\$(`ZYgh[YghY`hž`XUgg`gUY`Y]bY`j`Ò`_YffYW`hgk`]Xf][`Y`5bbYi`]cb
]b`XYb`VYgY`h`h`Yb`dU`Àgh]bYbg]gW`Yb` ; YV]YhYb`j`cfb]a`a`h`8]Y`j`cb
XYb`5b\Øfi b[Yb`YfghY`h`Yb` ; i`hUW`h`Yb`_ØbbhYb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb
8fi`W`_Ui`Z`gUY`Yf\`Ø\`Ybž`Ui`W`k`Ybb`X]YgY`fYW`h`]W`b`]W`h
V]bXYbX`g]bX`"8]Y`J`YfØZYb`h`]W`i`b[`XYg`UVgW`Y]Y»YbXYb
; i`hUW`h`Ybg`_ØbbhY`Y`XcW`a`Y\`fYfY`A`cbUhY`]b`5bgdfi`W`
bY\`a`Yb"

g[YgUa`h`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ja` ; UnUghfY]ZYb`Ub[YgdUbbhž`a`]h
Ub\U`h`YbXYb` ; YZYW`h`Yb`i`bX`Y]bYa``\Y`_h]gW`Yb`F]b[Yb`i`a
\i`a`Ub]h`fY`<`]ZY`"8Yf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`8fi`W`_Ui`Z`gUY`gW`Y]bh
k`Y]hYf`ni`k`UW`gYbž`k`À\`fYbX`X]Y`<c`Zbi`b[`Ui`Z`f]YXYb`i`bX`Y]bY
@Øgi`b[`XYg`?cbZ]_hg`bUW`k`]Y`j`cf`gW`k`]bXYh`"

hU[YggW`Ui`"XY
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`hc`"XY

J c f Z U ``	G c b g h] [Y g
C f h	; U n U g h f Y] Z Y b ž ' D U ` À g h] b U
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E i Y `` Y b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k " h U [Y g g W X U i " X Y • k k k " n X Z " X Y • k k k " ` h c " X Y

6 Y g i W X Y b ' G] Y ' i b g ' U i Z . ' b ! U [" X Y