

÷ Ub 'DYf]]ã. '9fZc`[fY]W\ Y 'F ØW__Y\ f' bUW\ J Yf`Yhni b['a]h'DGJ °

÷ Ub 'DYf]]ãž'Y\Ya U`g'VY]a '6J 6ž[`Àbni'VY]'DGJ '9]bX\cj Yb]b'XYf'9fYX]j]g]Y' i bX'7\Ua d]cbg'@YU[i Y' 'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY %) 'HcfY ']b`Ui ZYbXYf'GU]gcb"



9]bX\cj Ybž'B]YXYf`UbXY'!'8Yf'Y\Ya U`][Y'6cfi gg]U'8cfha i bX! Gd]Y`Yf' ÷ Ub 'DYf]g]W\ Uh'g]W\]b'X]YgYf'GU]gcb'Y]bXfi W_gj c` ni fØW_[Ya Y`XYh"5_hi Y`gd]Y'h'XYf' *!'À\ f][Y'? fcUhY'ZØf'DGJ 9]bX\cj Yb']b'XYf'b]YXYf'ÀbX]gW\Yb'9fYX]j]g]Y' i bX'\UhVYfY]hg', HcfY'gck]Y' - 'J cf'U[Yb']b'XYf'@[U'Yfn]Y'hž'k Ug'gY]bY'F ØW__Y\ f bUW\ 'Y]bYf'gW\k]Yf][Yb'D\UgY'Y]bXfi W_gj c`'i bhYfghfY]W'h"5a "' " A U]'Yfn]Y'hY'Yf'Y]bYb'VYa Yf_Yb'gk YfhYb'8fY]YfdUW_'ja 'Gd]Y` [Y[Yb': cfhi bU'G]hhUfXž'XUg'DGJ 'a]h(.%[Yk Ubb"5i W'ja YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb'Hcdgd]Y`[Y[Yb': YmYbccfX'_cbbhY'Yf'g]W\]b'X]Y Hcf'gW\ØhnYb']ghY'Y]bhfU[Ybž'k Ug'ni a "' .&!G]Y['gY]bYf'A UbbgW\UZh VY]hfi ["

5_hi Y`'VYZ]bXYh'g]W\ 'DGJ '9]bX\cj Yb']b'Y]bYf'gdUbbYbXYb

Dcg]h]cbž'bi f'Y]bYb'Di b_h'\]bhYf'XYa 'HUVY`YbZØ\ fYf'5'U
5a ghYfXUa 'j]b'XYf'A Y]ghYfgW\UZh" ð'U`Yb'K YhVYk YfVYb'\Uh
DYf]g]W]bg[YgUa h'%) 'HcfY'i bX'%%'J cf'U[Yb'[Y[YVYbž'k Ug'gY]bY
F c`Y'U'g'GW\ØggY`gd]Y'Yf'ja 'HYUa 'j YfXYi h]W'h" J cf'gY]bYf
J YfdZ]W hi b['VY]'DGJ '\UhY'Yf'a]h'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni
_Åa dZYbž'XUfi bhYf'Y]bY'Yfbgh\UZhY'? fYi nVUbXj Yf'Yhni b['i bX
Y]bY'_i fnY'F ØW__Y\ f'ni ' < U'Xi _'Gd'j]hž'k c'Yf'ja 'ž b]'&\$&(
j YfY]bg`cg'k i fXY"

F ØW__Y\ f'ni a '9fZc`[

⇒ 'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&('k YW\gY'hY'DYf]g]Wni 'DGJ' i bX'nY][hY'gcZcfh
gY]bY'?`UggYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'j]b'XYf'7\Ua d]cbg'@YU[i Y"' ð'XYf
Nk]gWYbfi bXY'Yfn]Y'hY'Yf'nk Y]'HcfY'[Y[Yb'ž j Ybhi g'Hi f]bž
k cVY]'Yf'g]W 'j]b'VY]XYb'Gd]Y'Yb'U'g'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf': U_hcf
Yfk]Yg" ⇒ ' <]bgd]Y`XYf'6Y[Y[bi b['hfUZ'Yf'a]h'Y]bYa 'VY]XZØ»][Yb
GW\i ggž'k Å\ fYbX'Yf'ja 'F ØW_gd]Y`Y]b'Hcf'dYf'J c`Ym'Yfn]Y'hYž'k Ug
a U» [YV]W\ ni 'Y]bYa ' ' .% !G]Y['VY]hfi ["

GY]bY'NY]h'VY]'6cfi gg]U'8cfha i bX'k Uf'YXcW' b]W'h'c\ bY
GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb" 'DYf]g]W_cbbhY'g]W\Xcfh'b]W'h'[Y[Yb'? Yj]b
' fc» _fYi h'Xi fW\gYhnYb' i bX'\UhY'Y]bY'k Yb][Yf'YfZc`[fY]W\Y
Gd]Y'nY]h'8YbbcW'k Uf'Yf'HY]'XYg'HYUa gž'XUg'X]Y'8Yi hgW\Y
A Y]ghYfgW\UZh[Yk Ubb' i bX'V]g'j]bg'7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[i Y! :]bU'Y
&\$%' j cffØW_hY"'B UW\ 'gY]bYf'NY]h'VY]ja '6J 6'gd]Y'hY'DYf]g]WZØf
bUa \UZhY'? 'i Vg'k]Y'K c'ZgVi f[ž' ð'hYf'A U]'UbXž'6UmYfb'A ØbW\Yb
i bX'HchYb\Ua ' < chgdi f"

⇒ bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'? Uff]YfY' i bX'Ni _i bZh

DYf]g]W\Uh'Ui W'Y]bY'YfZc`[fY]W\Y'j]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'? Uff]YfY
j cfni k Y]gYb" '9f'\Uh'? fcUh]Yb'j]b'j]Y'Yb'k]W'h][Yb'Hi fb]YfYb
j YfhYhYbž'XUfi bhYf'X]Y' l 9: 5!9i fc'&\$%&'i bX'X]Y
K Y'h'a Y]ghYfgW\UZh&\$%("'6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfni \YVYb']gh'gY]bY
@Y]ghi b['j]b'XYf'K A ' &\$%, ž'k c'Yf'j]b'XYf' < U'VZ]bU'Y' i bX'ja ' :]bU'Y
hfUZ' i bX'XUa]h'XUni 'VY]hfi [ž'XUgg'? fcUh]Yb'ni a 'YfghYb'A U'X]Y
' :]bU'fi bXY'YffY]W'hY"'9f'ghY'h'bi b'Ub'XYf'Gd]hY'XYf
HcfgW\ØhnYb'g]hY'? fcUh]Ybg'VY]' [fc» Yb'Hi fb]YfYb'a]h']bg[YgUa h

%, 'HcfVYhY']][i b[YbžXUfi bhYf'%'\$'HcfY"

K À\fybX'Yf'k Y]hYf\]b'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'@Y]ghi b[Yb'nY][hž'k YfXYb
Ui W\ 'gY]bY'DYfgdY_h]j Yb'ZØf'X]Y' _ca a YbXY'K Y'ha Y]ghYfgW\UZh
&\$&* 'X]g_i h]Yfh" '9]bY'HY]'bU\ a Y'Ub'X]YgYa 'Hi fb]Yf'_ÖbbhY'Y]b
k Y]hYfYf'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf'A Y]'YbghY]b']b'XYf'VYfY]hg
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'?Uff]YfY'j cb' ÷ Ub'DYf]g]WgY]b"

K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf' ÷ Ub'DYf]g]Wg]bX'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ui Z'
Fi \f&(ž'K]_]dYX]U'i bX'HfUbgZYfa Uf_h'ni 'Z]bXYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	9]bX\cj Ybž'B]YXYf'UbXY
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fi \f&("XY• Yb"a "k]_]dYX]U"cf[• k k k "hfUbgZYfa Uf_h"XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY