

## ? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'GU`Ua UbXYfdYgh. lb]jYfg]hÀh'Hf]Yf'gW\`À[h'5`Ufa

I a k Y`ha ]b]ghYf]b'?Uhf]b'9XYf'`cVh'X]Y'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'Hf]Yf'ZØf ]\f': cfgWXi b[ gdfc  $\Upsilon$ \_h'ni f'6Y\_Aa dZi b[ 'XYf'GU`Ua UbXYfdYgh 6gU`'Ua '&, "\$( "&\$&) "



Hf]Yfž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'5a '&, "'5df]`'&\$&) '\Uh'I a k Y`ha ]b]ghYf]b? Uhf]b'9XYf'XYb'k YgYbh`]W\Yb'6Y]hfU['Y]bYg': cfgW\i b[gdfcY\_hgXYf'I b]j Yfg]h\Ah'Hf]Yf'ni a '9f\U`h'XYf'6]cX]j Yfg]h\Ah'\Yfj cf[Y\cVYb" K \A\fYbX'Y]bYf'DfYggY\_cbZYfYbn'k]Yg'g]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'6YXfc\i b[Xi fW\'XYb'<Ui hd]`n'6UhfUW\cW\mhf]i a 'gU`Ua UbXf]j cfUbgž VY\_Ubbh'U`g'GU`Ua UbXYfdYghž'\]b"'8]YgY'?fUb\_\Y]h'\_Ubb ]bYf\U`V'k Yb][Yf'A cbUhY'ni 'a Ugg]j Yb'F\Ø\V\_[\Ab[Yb'XYf : Yi YfgU`Ua UbXYfdcdi `Uh]cb'Z\Ø\fYb"

 j cb 'Nccg'gck ]Y 'Y]b 'A cb]hcf]b[ 'ni f'J YfVfY]hi b[ 'XYg'D]`nYg" '5b j YfgW ]YXYbYb 'GhY``Yb ']b 'XYf'9]ZY`'k i fXYb 'XUni 'DfcVYb'j cb < Ui hUVghf]W Yb 'VY] 'GU`Ua UbXYfb 'i bX'A c`W Yb 'Ybhbca a Yb"

## 6YXfc\ib[ 'Xi fW\ 'X]Y 'GU`Ua UbXYfdYgh

8 Yf'6gU`!D]`n'k i fXY'Yfgha U`g'&\$%+']b'F\Y]b`UbX!DZU`n
bUW [Yk]YgYb'i bX'\Uh'g]W\']bnk]gW\Yb'Ui W\'VY]'UbXYfYb
A c`W\UfhYb'gck]Y'XYf'; YVi fhg\Y`ZYf\_fÒhY'Ui g[YVfY]hYh''8]YgYf
<Ui hd]`n'ghUa a h'k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\'Ui g'5g]Yb'i bX'[Y`Ub[hY'Xi fW\
XYb']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'H]Yf\UbXY``bUW\'A]hhY`Yi fcdU'''9f'VYZÀ``h'X]Y
<Ui h'j cb'5a d\]V]Yb'i bX'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYf'\c\Yb'GhYfV`]W\\_Y]h''

8]Y'U\_hi Y``Y'Ghi X]Y'`Y[h'bU\Yž'XUgg'g]W\'X]Y'GU`Ua UbXYfdYgh k Y]hYf']b'F\Y]b`UbX!DZU`n'j YfVfY]hYh''I a 'X]Y'5i gVfY]hi b['ni j Yf`Ub[gUa Ybž'g]bX'A U» bU\a Yb'k]Y'X]Y'=XYbh]Z]\_Uh]cb'j cb'6gU`! NYbhfYb'i bX'8Yg]bZY\_h]cbga U» bU\a Ybž'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY GW\i\XYg]bZY\_h]cbYbž'j cb'[fc»Yf'K]W\h][\_Y]h''

## =bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

8 UgʻDfc Y\_hʻ]bj c`j ]YfhʻY]bYʻJ]Y`nU\``]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yfʻ ₺gh]hi h]cbYb" I bhYfʻUbXYfYa ʻg]bXʻXUgʻ8 YdUfha YbhʻcZʻ6]c[Yc[fUd\miXYf I b]j Yfg]hÀhʻHf]YfžʻX]YʻI b]j Yfg]hÀhʻA U]`UbXžʻXUgʻBUh]cbU` 6]cX]j Yfg]hmʻ: i hi fYʻ7YbhYfʻ]bʻDUʻYfa cʻi bXʻXUgʻA i gÅi a ʻBUh]cbU` X < ]ghc]fYʻBUhi fY``Yʻ]bʻDUf]gʻVYhY]`][ h"ˈ8]YgYʻNi gUa a YbUfVY]hʻ]gh YbhgWXY]XYbXžʻi a ʻY]bYʻi a ZUggYbXYʻ8 UhYbVUg]gʻni ʻgWXUZZYbʻi bX GmbYf[]Ybʻ]a ʻ? Ua dZʻ[Y[YbʻX]YʻGU`Ua UbXYfdYghʻni ʻbi hnYb"

8]Y:cfgWib['k]fX'b]Whibif'jcb'K]ggYbgWkUZhYfb'XYf Ib]jYfg]hÀh'Hf]Yf'VYhf]YVYbž'gcbXYfb'UiWk'jcb'jYfgWk]YXYbYb 9IdYfhYb'Uig'nkÒ'Z'YifcdÀ]gWkYb'@ÀbXYfb"'8]Yg'jYfXYih']Wkh'X]Y 8f]b[']Wk\_Y]h'ibX'XYb'['cVU'Yb'7\UfU\_hYf'XYf'DfcV'YaUh]\_"

5b[Yg]WXhg'XYf'Xfc\YbXYb'`UbXYgkY]hYb'5i gVfY]hi b['XYg'D]`nYg VYhcbhY'9XYf'X]Y'BchkYbX][\_Y]hž'g]WX'ZfØ\nY]h]['XUfUi Z j cfni VYfY]hYb"'9]b'[i h'ghfi \_hi f]YfhYg'BYhnkYf\_'Ui g'Nccg'i bX Df]j UhdYfqcbYb'ni f'G]WXYfi b['XYg'9fVYghUbXYg'\_ÒbbhY YbhgWXY]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'XYb'bY[Uh]j Yb'5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb'XYfGU`Ua UbXYfdYgh'Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f\_Yb"

 $: \emptyset f `k Y] h Y f Z \emptyset \land f Y b X Y ` \pm b Z c f a U h] c b Y b `ni ` X Y a ` H \land Y a U ` g h Y \land h ` X ] Y i a Z U g g Y b X Y ` 8 c_i a Y b h U h] c b ` U i Z ` X Y b ` G Y] h Y b ` X Y g ` 6 i b X Y g h U [ Y g ` ni f J Y f Z \emptyset [ i b [ ž ` X ] Y ` X Y h U] ``] Y f h Y ` 9] b V `] W_Y `] b ` X ] Y ` U_h i Y `` Y ` @ U [ Y ` i b X d f À j Y b h] j Y ` A U » b U \ a Y b ` V ] Y h Y h '' K Y] h Y f Y ` \ \pm b Z c f a U h] c b Y b ` Z] b X Y b G ] Y ` \ ] Y f "$ 

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`]gh`X]Y`6YXfc\i b[ `XYf`6]cX]j Yfg]hÀh`Xi fW\`X]Y GU`Ua UbXYfdYgh`Y]b`Yfbghni bY\a YbXYg`DfcV`Ya ž`XUgʻbYVYb XYa `Dfc^Y\_h`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÀh`Hf]Yf`Ui W\`]bhYfbUh]cbU``j ]Y`ZUW\ X]g\_i h]Yfh`k ]fX"`8]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`j cb`K ]ggYbgW\UZh`Yfb`i bX \dign\gh]hi h]cbYb`]gh`i bYf`Àgg`]W\ži a `[ YY][ bYhY`A U» bU\a Yb`ni f 9f\U`hi b[ `XYf`VYXfc\hYb`5fhYb`ni `Z]bXYb`i bX`i a ni gYhnYb"

: Øf'bÀ\YfY'8YhU]`g'ni 'XYb': cfgWki b[Yb'i bX'XYb'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f
6Y\_Àa dZ b[ 'XYg'6gU`!D]`nYg'g]bX'X]Y'6Yf]WkhY'Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY
XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'Hf]Yf'gck ]Y'Ui Z'DA 7'bUWkni `YgYb"'8]YgY
FYggci fWb'V]YhYb'b]Wkh'bi f'U\_hi Y``Y'\DZcfa Uh]cbYbž'gcbXYfb
Ui Wk'Y]bYb'h]YZYb'9]bV`]W\_']b'X]Y'A Yh\cX]\_'i bX'XYb'GhY``Ybk Yfh
XYf': cfgWki b[']b'X]YgYa '\_f]h]gWkYb'6YfY]Wk"

8 Y hU]`g	
J cfZU``	lakY`h
I fgUWX Y	]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`H]Yf\UbXY`
Cfh	Hf]Yfž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "i b]!hf]Yf"XY
	• da WbWW]"b`a "b]\"[ cj
	<ul><li>k k k "Vi bXYghU["XY</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY