? Ubn`Yfk U\ ``&\$&) . 'A Yfn`hf]i a d\]Yfh
hfc hn`hi fVi `YbhYf`K U\ `[Àb[Y°

: `cf]Ub`A Ø`Yf`Ui g`XYa `A Àf_]gW`Yb`?fY]g`VYgW`fY]Vh`X]Y
? Ubn`Yfk U\ `j cb` : f]YXf]W`A Yfn`ja `6i bXYghU[`i bX`X]Y
dc`h]gW`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"

5a ; , "A U] &\$&) `Yf`YVhY`XYf`6i bXYghU[`Y]bYb`XYb_k ØfX][Yb`HU[ž
U`g : f]YXf]W`A Yfn`f78I Ł]a `nk Y]hYb`K U\ `[Ub[`ni a `bYi Yb
6i bXYg_Ubn`Yf`[Yk À\`h`k i fXY"8]Y`K U\ `VY[Ubb`i a ; , `I \f`a]h
XYa ; NÀ\`UddY`` `XYf`78I !: fU_h]cb"@Ui h`Wca Y!cb"XY
VYgW`fY]Vh`XYf`5V[ YcfXbYhY : `cf]Ub`A Ø`Yfž`XYf`XYb`K U\ `_fY]g
%(, `fC`dY`#A Àf\_]gW`Yf`?fY]g`Ł`j Yfhf]hž`X]Y`Gh]a a i b [ `]b`XYf
: fU_h]cb`U`g [Y`Òghž`hfc`hn`XYf`UbgW`Y]Y» YbXYb`5bgdUbbi b["

⇒ `YfghYb`K U\ `[ Ub[ `Yf\]Y`h`A Yfn`' %\$`Gh]a a Yb`i bX`j YfZY\`hY
XUa]h`X]Y`UVgc`i hY`A Y\`f\Y]h]j cb`' %*"8]Yg`ZØ\`fhY`ni `I bfi \Y`ja
D`YbUfgUU`i bX`YfZcfXYfhY`†f]gh]gW`Y`?`Àfi b[ Yb`ØVYf`XYb
k Y]hYfYb`J Yf`Ui ZXYf`K U\ ``B UW`Y]bYa `gYW`g`Ghi bXYb
XUi YfbXYb`Gh]`ghU`bXž`XYf`X]Y`F Y []Yfi b[gV]`Xi b [ `j YfnÒ[YfhYž
nY][hY`g]W`A Ø`Yf`cdh]a]gh]gW`ZØf`XYb`nk Y]hYb`K U\ `[ Ub[ `ž]b`XYa
A Yfn`gW`Y]Y» `]W`' &) `Gh]a a Yb`Yf\]Y`h`i bX`XUa ]h`X]Y
? Ubn`Yfa Y\`f\Y]h`YffUb["

F YU_h]cbYb`b UW`XYf`K U\ `

B UW`XYf`K U\ `Ài » YfhY`A Ø`Yf`gY]bY`9f`Y]W`hYfi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y
6]`Xi b[ `XYf`bYi Yb`F Y []Yfi b[`i bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]hž`X]Y
UbghY\`YbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`Ubni [ Y\`Yb"9f`[ fUhi`Y]fhY`A Yfn
`j] Y`Ui ZXYa ; YfbgY\`gYbXYf`D\`cYb][ `i bX`\`cV`\`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`X]Y
78I !5V[YcfXbYhYb`XYb`9fZc`[ `a]hY]bYa [Ya Y]bgUa Yb
5VYbXYggYb`ja `F Y]W`ghU[ `ZY]YfhYb"

6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'F c`Y'XYf'; f0bYb'i bX'@]b_gdUfhY]'k Uf
YbhgWXY]XYbX'Z0f'XYb'nk Y]hYb'K U\`[Ub[žk]Y'5bXfYUg'GhUWž'XYf
J c f g]hYbXY'XYf'; f0bYb']b'@0XYbgWXY]Xž'XUf'Y[h"9f'[fUhi`]YfhY
A Yfn'i bX'gdUW' j cb'XYf'K]W h][_Y]h'Y]bYf'\ UbX'i b[gZ\`][Yb
FY[]Yfi b["8]YgY'8f]b[`]W\_X]h'k ]fX'j cb'A 0`Yf'i bhYfghf]WXYbž'XYf
XUfUi Z\]bk Y]ghž'XUgg'hfc h'XYg'9fZc`[ g ]b'XYf'K U\`ž'X]Y
UbghY\YbXYb'5i Z[UVYb'gWk Yf'k]Y[Yb'i bX'9i d\cf]Y
i bUb[Ya YggYb'k ĀfY"

8 Yf' bYi Y' ? Ubn`Yf'i bX'gY]b' ? UV]bYhh

: f]YXf]W' A Yfn'bU\ a `X]Y'9fbYbbi b[gi f_i bXY'j cb
6i bXYgd fĀg]XYbh': fUb_!K U'hYf'GhY]ba Y]Yf'ja `GW'cgg'6Y`Yj i Y
Ybh[Y[Yb'i bX`Y[ hY'UbgW`]Y»YbX'gY]bYb'5a hgY]X'ja `6i bXYghU[
UVž'k c`Yf'gWk cfž'XYa `K c\`Y'XYg'XYi hgWYb'Jc`_Yg'ni `X]YbYb"
8 Ug'bYi Y' ? UV]bYhhž'VYghY\YbX'Ui g`%+ `A]b]ghYf]bbYb'i bX
A]b]ghYfbž'k]fX'j cb'Z0bZ'bcfXXYi hgWYb'Dc`]h]_Yfb'fYdfĀgYbh]Yfhž
XUfi bhYf'@Ufg' ?]b[VY]'fGD8ž:]bUbnYb'i bX'J]nY_Ubn`YfŁ'i bX
æ\Ubb'K UXYd\i ``f78I ž'5i gk Āfh][YgŁ"

8]Y'YfghY' ? UV]bYhhgg]hni b[ž'X]Y'a]h'a Y\ fgh0bX][Yf'J YfgdĀhi b[
VY[Ubbž'Vch'FUi a `Z0f'8]g_i gg]cbYb'0VYf'X]Y'ni _0bZh][Y
5i gf]W h i b[`XYf'FY[ ]Yfi b[ "A Yfn'Āi »YfhY'D`ĀbY'Z0f'; Ygd fĀWY
a]h]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'DUfhbYfb'k ]Y'9a a Ubi Y`A Uwfcb'i bX'8cbU`X
Hi g_ž'i a `[ Ya Y]bgUa `Ub`Y]bYf'\ ĀfhYfYb'A ][ fUh]cbgdc`]h]_ni
UfVY]hYb"; `Y]W nY]h][ `j YfgdUW`Yfž'XUgg'8Yi hgW`UbX'Y]b
cZYbYg'i bX'ZfY]Yg'@UbX'V`Y]VYb'k YfXYž'Ui W'k Ybb'X]Y'`Y[U`Y
A][fUh]cb'ni f0W_[YXfĀb[h'k YfXYb'a 0ggY"

⇒ XYb' bUW Zc`[YbX'YfghYb'G]hni b[Yb'k]fX'g]W'XUg' ? UV]bYhh'a]h
XYf'8f]b[`]W\_X]h'XYf'dc`]h]gWYb'GhUV]'hĀhi bX'XYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf'XYbYb'X]Y'bYi Y'FY[]Yfi b[`ghY\hž
VYZUggYb"Dc`]h]\_k ]ggYbgWUZh'Yf'i bX'Dc`]h]_Yf'VYnY]W bYb'X]Y
K U\`U`g`\_f]h]gW'Z0f'X]Y'\_0bZh][ Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h]bbYf\U`V'XYf
'?cU`]h]cb'i bX'X]Y'GhUV]'hĀh'XYg'dc`]h]gWYb'GmghYa g]b
8Yi hgW`UbX" A Yfn'K U\`k Uf'bUW`XYb'hi fVi `YbhYb'9fY][b]ggYb
XYg'HU[Yg'Y]b'NY]WYb'Z0f'Y]bYb'BYi UbZUb[ž'YXcW'V`Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'X]Y'bYi Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`]\fY'N]Y'Y'i a gYhYb

_Ubb"8]Y'bÅWghYb'HYfa]bYž'XUfi bhYf'X]Y'; YXYb_ZY]Yf' , \$:J\fy
?f]Y[gYbXY 'i bX'X]Y'J YfhY]'i b['XYf'5i Z[UVYb']b'XYf'bYi Yb
@Y[]g`Uhi fdYf]cXYž'ghY\Yb'VYfY]hg'ZYgh"

A]h'XYf'K U\`j cb'A Yfn'i bX'XYf'6]'Xi b['XYf'bYi Yb'FY[]Yfi b[
[Y\h'Y]bY'D\UgY']bhYbg]j Yf'dc`]h]gWXYf'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'ni
9bXYž'i bX'Yg'VY[]bbh'Y]bY'NY]hij c`Yf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni bX
9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'bYi Y': Ø\fi b['b'8Yi hgW`UbX"
9fgWk YfhY'6YX]b[i b[Yb'YfZcfXYfb'; YgW`cggYb\Y]hi bX
K Y]hg]Wkž'i a 'X]Y'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'XYf'6Øf[Yf'ni 'YfZØ`Yb'ni bX'Y]bY
\UbX'i b[gZÅ\][Y'FY[]Yfi b['ni '[UfUbh]YfYb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "WŁa Y!cb"XY• k k k "bXf"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY