

? Uf`gfi \Yf`Dc`]nY]'ghUfhYh'; fc»_cbhfc`Y
[Y[Yb`8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]hÅh

? Uf`gfi \Y. `Dc`]nY]'[Y\h'a]h%\$\$`6YUa hYb'[Y[Yb
8fc[YbVUbXYb'j cf"; fc»_cbhfc`Y]b`XYf' ðbYbghUXh'ni f
6Y_Àa dZi b[`XYf`FUi gW[]Zh_f]a]bU`]hÅh"

8]Y`Øb[ghYb`A U»bU\`a Yb`XYf`? Uf`gfi \Yf`Dc`]nY]'ni f`6Y_Àa dZi b[
j cb`8fc[YbVUbXYb`k YfZYb`Y]b`@W\h`Ui ZX]Y`k UW\gYbXYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`a]h`XYbYb`GhÅXhY`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX
_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX"5a `GUa ghU[UVYbX`gYhnhYb`fi bX`\i bXYfh
Dc`]nY]VYUa hY`VY]'Y]bYf'i a ZUb[fY]W\Yb`?cbhfc`Y]b`XYf
ðbYbghUXh`Y]b`_UfYg`NY]W\Yb'[Y[Yb`X]Y`cf[Ub]g]YfhY
FUi gW[]Zh_f]a]bU`]hÅh"8]Y`5_h]cb`]gh`HY]'Y]bYf`Zcfh`Ui ZYbXYb
GhfUhY[]Yž`i a `XYb`k]YXYf`Ui ZYVYbXYb`8fc[Yb\UbXY`
Y]bni XÀa a Yb`i bX`Y]b'; YZØ\`j cb`G]W\Yf\Y]h]b`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`k]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb"

5_h]cb`[Y[Yb`8fc[Yb\UbXY`

9]b`Dc`]nY]gdFYW\Yf`Ài »YfhY`g]W\`XUni ž`XUgg`a Ub`X]Y`GhfU»Yb`XYf
GhUXh`b]W\h`XYb`f]j U`]g]YfYbXYb`8fc[Yb\`ÀbX`Yfb`ØVYf`UggYb
k YfXY"8]Y`?cbhfc`Y`i a ZUgghY`X]Y`5a U`]YbghfU»Y`gck]Y
j YfgW\]YXYbY`@c_U`Yž':]fa Yb`i bX`a V]ggVi XYb`]b`XYf`l a [YVi b["
8]YgY`DfÀgYbn`gc`hY`XYb`8fc[Yb\`ÀbX`Yfb`g][bU`]g]Yfh`k YfXYbž
XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]nY]'YbhgW\`cggYb`\UbXY`h"

G]W\YfY`l a [YVi b[`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[Yf

ð`XYb`HU[Yb`j cf`XYf`?cbhfc`Y`\UhhY`Yg`VYfY]hg`Yfbgh\UZhY
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`nk]gW\Yb`f]j U`]g]YfYbXYb`8fc[Yb[Ub[g
[Y[YVYb" ð`XYf`5a U`]YbghfU»Y`i bX`XYf`<]fgW\ghfU»Y`_Ua `Yg`ni

[Yk U`hgUa Yb`J cfZÄ`Ybž`X]Y`gc[Uf`GWØggY`Ui g
GWfYW_gW i ggk UZZYb`VY]b`U`hYhYb`"Nk Y]`DYfgcbYb`k i fXYb
j Yf`Yhh" `8]YgY`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`i bhYfghfY]WYb`X]Y`8f]b[`]W_`Y]h
XYf`Dc`]nY]U_`h]cbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`hž`XUg`J YfvfYWYb`ni
VY_`Äa dZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYb`6Øf[Yfb`Y]b`g]WYfYg`l a ZY`X`ni
V]YhYb"

I a ZUggYbXY`? cbhfc`Yb`i bX`F YW hY`XYf 6Øf[Yf

Hfchn`XYf`6YfYW`h][i b[`XYf`Dc`]nY]`ni `UbXY`bž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`_ca d`YI "K Ä`fYbX`XYf`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYfdfØZhYb`X]Y
6YUa hYb`X]Y`DYfgcbU`Y]b`j cb`]bg[YgUa h`* &`DYfgcbYb`i bX
ghY`hYb` ((`J YfghØ» Y`[Y[Yb`XUg`; UghghÄ`hYb`!`i bX
?cbnYgg]cbgfYW`h`ZYgh`"Gc`W`Y`A U» bU`a Yb`g]bX`bchk YbX][ži a
X]Y`F YW`ha Ä»][_Y]h]a `GhUXh[YV]Yh`Ui ZFYW`hni Yf`U`hYbž`YXcW
_ÖbbhY`X]Yg`Ui W`6YXYb`_Yb`_]bg]W`h]W`XYf`6Øf[YffYW`hY
Ui Zk YfZYb`"8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`VYghY`h`XUf]bž`G]WYf`Y]h]i bX
: fY]\Y]h]a `ÖZYbh]WYb`F Ui a `]b`9]b`_Ub[`ni `Vf]b[Yb"

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`j cb`6Y`ØfXYb

6YgcbXYfg`VYa Yf`_Ybgk Yfh]gh`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk]gWYb
j YfgW`]YXYbYb`6Y`ØfXYb`"K Ä`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`X]Y`? YfbU_`h]cb
Xi fW`ZØ`fhYž`k UfYb`Ui W`J YfhfYhYf`XYf`GhUXh`i bX`XYg`Nc`g`j cf
C fh" `8]YgY`_c`Y`_h]j Y`5bghfYb[i b[`nY][hž`k]Y`k]W`h][`Y]bY
[Ub`n`Y]h]W`Y`GhfUhY[]Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y`8fc[Yb`_f]a]bU`]hÄ`h]gh"; Yd`Ubh
g]bX`k Y]hYfY`A U» bU`a Ybž`i a `]cbh]bi]Yf`]W`8fi W_`Ui ZX]Y
8fc[YbgnYbY`]b`? Uf`gfi `Y`Ui gni ØVYb"

5i gV`]W_`Ui Z`ni _ØbZh][Y`A U» bU`a Yb

8]Y`Dc`]nY]\`Uh`Ub[Y_`ØbX][hž`X]Y`?cbhfc`Yb`]a `6YfY]W`XYf
5a U`]YbghfU» Y`k Y]hYf`]b`ni `j YfghÄ`f`_Yb`"8]YgY`J cf[Y`Yb`gk Y]gY
]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`i a ZUggYbXYfYb`D`Ub`gž`i a `XYb`8fc[Yb`UbXY`]b`XYf
GhUXh`bUW`\U`h][`ni `i bhYfV]bXYb`"6YfY]hg`]a `8YnYa VYf`[UV`Yg
Y]bY`[fØ» YfY`F Unn]U`]b`XYf`b`bYbghUXhž`X]Y`YXcW`bi f`Y]b`HY]`

Y]bYg`UbXUi YfbXYb': Y`Xni [g'[Y[Yb`X]Y`FUi gW[]Zh_f]a]bU`]hÀh
XUfghY`h"8]Y`_ca a YbXYb`K cWYb`k YfXYb`nY][Ybž`cV`X]YgY
A U» bU\ a Yb`X]Y`[Yk ØbgW`hY`G]WYf\Y]h`b`XYf`? Uf`gfi \Yf
⇒bYbghUXh\YfghY`Yb`_ØbbYb"

⇒g[YgUa hj YfXYi h]W`h`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`? Uf`gfi \Yž`k]Y
Y]bXf]b[`]W`XYf`? Ua dZ[Y[Yb`8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]hÀh[YZØ\fh`k YfXYb
a i ggž`i a `Y]bY`g]WYfY`i bX`YVYbgk YfhY`GhUXh`ZØf`U`Y`6Øf[Yf`ni
[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY