

? Y`YfVfUbX`]b`9ggYb!6cWxc`X. GYWg
J Yf`YhnhY`i bX`XfUa Uh]gWY`9j U_i]Yfi b[°

⊕`9ggYb!6cWxc`X`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`?Y`YfVfUbX`]b`Y]bYa
<cW\Ui g"GYWg`J Yf`YhnhY`ž`nU\`fY]WY`9j U_i]Yfi b[Yb"
6fUbXi fgUWY`k]fX`Yfa]hhY`h"

A]hna Ubbk Y[ž`(`)' &*`9ggYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`⊕`XYf`BUW`h
j cb`GcbbhU[`Ui Z`A cbhU[`YfY][bYhY`g]W`Y]b`gW`k YfYf`?Y`YfVfUbX
]b`Y]bYa`UW`hgh`O`W`][Yb`<cW\Ui g]b`9ggYb!6cWxc`X"5bk`c`bYf
VYa`Yf`_hYb`Y]bY`i b`_UfY`F`Ui W`Yb`hk]W`i b[`Ua`A]hna Ubbk Y[
i bX`]bZcfa]YfhYb`i a [Y\YbX`X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y\`f"8]YgY`f`Ø`W`_hY`a]h
Y]bYa`@`O`gW`ni [`gck]Y`XYf`: fY]k]`][Yb`: Yi Yfk Y\`f`9ggYb!6cfVYW`
Ubž`i a`gW`bY`gha`O[`]W`Y]bni [fY]ZYb"8Yf`HfY`ddYb`fUi a`XYg
; YV`Ai XYg`k Uf`ghUf`_j YffUi W`hž`k Ug`ni f`9f`\`O`i b[`XYf`5`Ufa`ghi ZY
Z`Ø`fhY`i bX`k Y]hYfY`F`Y`hi b[ga]hhY`gck]Y`J Yfgh`Af`_i b[`Ui g
C VYf`Ui gYb`UbZc`fX`Y`fhY"8Yf`6fUbX`Y`fX`k i fXY`ja`?Y`Yf
`c`_U`]g]Yf`hž`k c`c`ZYb`V`Uf`I`bfUh`j YfVfUbb`h`k Uf"

8]Y`9]bgUhn`_f`Ä`ZhY`Y]hYhYb`i a [Y\YbX`A U»b`U`a Yb`Y]bž`i a`X]Y
[]Zh][Yb`; UgYž`X]Y`g]W`Ø`VYf`X`Ug[YgUa`hY`HfY`ddYb`_Ui g
Ui gVfY]hYhYbž`ni`VY`_Äa`dZYb"8Uni`[Y\`Ø`fhY`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y
F]Y[Y`ghY`i b[`ni a`?Y`Yf[YgW`cgg`gck]Y`XYf`9]bgUhn`j cb
<cW`Y]ghi b[g`Ø`ZhYfb`ni f`9bhfUi W`i b[`XYg`; YV`Ai XYg"Ni f
9j U_i]Yfi b[`XYf`6Yk`c`bYf`_Ua`Yb`nk Y]8fY`Y]hYfb`ni a`9]bgUhn"
⊕g[YgUa`h`a`i`gghYb`' \$`DYfgcbYb`VYhfYi`h`k`YfXYb`/X]Y`a`Y]ghYb
_c`bbhYb`X`Ug`; YV`Ai XY`gY`Vghgh`AbX][`j`Yf`UggYb"NY`b`A`YbgW`Yb
k i fXYb`Y`XcW`a`]h`i`i`W`h`Ui`VYb`Ui`g`XYa`<Ui`g`[YZ`Ø`fhž
XUfi`bhYf`Z`Ø`b`Z`6Yk`c`bYf`ž`X]Y`Y]W`hY`F`Ui`W`[Ugj`Yf[]Zi`b[Yb
Yf`]hhYb"9]bY`DYfgcb`k i fXY`ni`f`k`Y]hYfYb`6Yc`VUW`hi`b[`]bg
?fUb`_Yb`_Ui`g`hf`Ub`gd`cfh]Yf`h"5i`W`Y]b`: Yi Yfk Y\`fa`Ubb`a`i`gghY
k Y[Yb`?`fY]g`Ui`Zd`fc`V`Ya`Yb`a`YX]n]b]gW`i`bhYf`gi`W`h`k`YfXYb"

9j U_i]Yfi b['i bX`GW\ UXYbgVY_Àa dZi b[

8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f`_cbhfc`]]YfhY`XUg'; YVÀi XY`Ui Z?cbnYbhfUh]cbYb
[]Zh][Yf`FUi W\ [UgY`i bX`ghY`hY`ZYghž`XUgg`X]Y`K c\bi b[Yb
k Y]hYf\]b`VYk c\ bVUf`k UfYb" `K À\ fYbX`XYg`9]bgUhnYg`j cb`Yhk U
j]Yf`Ghi bXYb`VYgYhnhY`X]Y': fY]k]`][Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f`j`Yfk U]ghY
: Yi Yfk UW\Ybž`i a`XYb`; fi bXgW\i hn`]b`XYf`FY []cb
Ui ZfYW\hni Yf\U`hYb" `8]Y`Dc`]nY`\Uh`X]Y`9fa`]hhi b[Yb`ni f
6fUbXi fgUW\Y`Ui Z[Ybca`a`Ybž`X]Y`XYfnY]h`bcW\`i b`_Uf`]gh" `Gc`W\Y
J cfZÀ`Y`g]bX`b]W\hgY`hYbž`k]Y`Y]bY`_`VYfg]W\hj`cb`GhUh]gh]_Yb`ja
6fUbXgW\i hn`nY][hž`X]Y`Ui ZX]Y`K`]W\h][`_Y]hj`cb`gW\ bY`Ya
< UbXY`b`i bX`Ub[Ya`YggYbYa`GW\i hn`\]bk Y]gh" `8Yi hgW\`UbX
ZY\`Yb`i a`ZUggYbXY`i bX`Y]b\Y]h]W\Y`6fUbXghUh]gh]_Ybž`k Ug`X]Y
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYg`6fUbXgW\i hnYg`YfgW\k Yfh"

8Yf`J cfZU`]]b`9ggYb!6cW\c`X`a`UW\h`XYi h]W\ž`k]Y`k]W\h][
dfÀj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU\`a`Yb`i bX`gW\ bY`Yg`9]b[fY]ZYb`VY]
6fUbXYfY][b]ggYb`g]bX" `8`À\ b`]W\Yb`i`À`Ybž`k]Y`VY]Y]bYa
?Y`YfVfUbX`]b`Hi`ZYgž`H]fc`ž`k c`Y]b` (!`À\ f][Yf`6Yk c\ bYf
j Yfgi W\h`\UhYž`XUg': Yi Yf`gY`Vgh`ni``ÒgW\Ybž`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYf
FUi W\ [Ugj Yf[]Zhi b[" `8Yf`9]bgUhn`XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f`Xcfhi a`ZUgghY
(,`? fÀZhY`i bX`Z0\fhY`YVYbZU`g`ni f`9j U_i]Yfi b[`gck]Y`ni f
6Y\UbX`i b[`XYg`J Yf`YhnhYb" `Gc`W\Y`9fY][b]ggY`i bhYfghfY]W\Yb`X]Y
; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`j cb`6fÀbXYb`Ui g[Y\Yb`_ÒbbYbž`i bX`X]Y
Bchk YbX][`_Y]h`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yf`<`]ZY"

8]Y`ghUh]gh]gW\Y`9fZUggi b[`j`cb`6fUbXi fgUW\Ybž`J Yf`YhnhYb`i bX
XYb`FYU_h]cbYb`XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f`gd]Y`hY]bY`k]W\h][`Y`F c`Y`ja
6fUbXgW\i hn" `8Yi hgW\`UbX`g]bX`j YfgW\]YXYbY`C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb
k]Y`XYf`8Yi hgW\Yf': Yi Yfk Y\ f] YfVUbX`i bX`XUg`GhUh]gh]gW\Y
6i bXYgUa`h`Z0f`X]Y`9fZUggi b[`i bX`5i gk Yfhi b[`gc`W\Yf`8UhYb
j YfUbhk`cfh]W\`" `BcbY`cZ`h`YgY`h]hYg`YI]gh`h`Uh`WUb`UW\c`i bh`Zc`f
h`Y`YI hfYa`Y`mj Ufm]b[`j`U`i Yg`cZ`Z]fY`]bW]XYbhg`UbX`h`Y`gUZY`hm
a`YUgi fYg`h`Uh`a`i gh`VY`di`h]b`d`UW\`cb`W\`]bW]XYbhg`c`W\`f"

8]YgY`i bX`UbXYfY`GhUh]gh]_Yb`j YfXYi h]W\Yb`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`F]g]_Ybž
X]Y`6fÀbXY`a`]h`g]W\`Vf]b[Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`_Y]hž
X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`0VYf`XYb`f]W\h][`Yb`l`a`[Ub[`a`]h': Yi Yf`i bX`X]Y

6YXYi hi b['Y]bYg'Zi b_h]cb]YfYbXYb'6fUbXgWxi hnYg'ni
]bZcfa]YfYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfZØ\ fYbXY' bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni '6fUbXghUh]gh]_Yb'i bX
6fUbXgWxi hna U»bU\ a Yb'VYgi WXYb'G]Y'V]hY'H!C b`]bYž) a]b
i bX': Yi Yfhfi hn"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U ``	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[
I f g U W X Y	I b_`Ufž'i bVY_Ubbh
C f h	A]hna Ubbk Y[ž'() ' &* '9ggYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Y f ` Y h n h Y	*
E i Y `` Y b	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "h!c b`]bY"XY• k k k ") a]b"Uh• k k k "ZYi Yfhfi hn"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY