

? cV`YbnYf`@YgYhU`YbhY. `đ `Y`GWXUi V
hf]i a d \]Yfh`VY]a `6Yn]f_gYbhgWXY]X`°

đ `Y`GWXUi V`[Yk]bbh`XYb`6Yn]f_gYbhgWXY]X`XYg
Jcf`YgYk YhhVYk YfVg`]b`?cV`Ybn`i bX`j Yfhf]hh`XYb`6Yn]f_
VY]a `@UbXYgYbhgWXY]X`]b`A U]bn"

⇒ F U \ a Yb`XYg`VY[Y \ fhYb`Jcf`YgYk YhhVYk YfVg`žXYf`gY]h`%-) -
ghUhhZ]bXYhž` \ UVYb`X]Y`GWXØ`Yf]bbYb`đ `Y`GWXUi V`j ca`F \ Y]b!K]YX!
; ma bUg]i a `i bX`9a]]U`; fYhU`: f]YV]g`j ca`; ma bUg]i a `?]fb`XYb
6Yn]f_gYbhgWXY]X`]b`?cV`Ybn`[Yk cbbYb" `ÄfY`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb
@Y]ghi b[Yb`Yfa Ò[`]WXYb`Yg`] \ bYbž`XYb`6Yn]f_`?cV`Ybn`VY]a
@UbXYgYbhgWXY]X`]a `A U]`&\$&) `]b`A U]bn`ni `j YfhfYhYb"

8Yf`6Yn]f_gYbhgWXY]X`žXYf`]b`XYf`GhUXhV]V`]ch`Y_`?cV`Ybn`i bX
]a `: cfi a `7cbZi YbhYg`ghUhhZUbXž`j YfgUa a Y`hY`nk Ò`Zhu`Ybh]YfhY
GYW`gh_`Ägg`Yf`Ui g`XYb`Ub[fYbnYbXYb`?fY]gYb" `8]Y`HY]`bY \ a Yf
 \ UhYb`g]W`ni j cf`]b`GW`i `!`i bX`FY[]cbU`k YhhVYk YfVYb
Xi fW [YgYhnh" `đ`Y]bYf`gdUbbYbXYb`5ha cgd \ ÄfYž`a i g]_U`]gW
VY[`Y]hYh`j cb`9j Y`mb`K Uf`† gW]b`Ua `?`Uj]Yfž`nY][hYb`X]Y`?]bXYf
] \ fY`@YgY`ØbghY"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`N]Y`gYhni b[Yb

K Ä \ fYbX`XYf`YfghYb`Fi bXY`a i gghYb`X]Y`GWXØ`Yf]bbYb`Ui g`Y]bYa
Ui g[Yk Ä \ `hYb`6i W`XfY]`A]bi hYb`j cf`YgYbž`[YZc`[hj cb`Y]bYf
nk Y]hYb`Fi bXYž`]b`XYf`g]Y`nk Y]`A]bi hYb`Ui g`Y]bYa `i bVY`_UbbhYb
DZ]W`hhYi h`UgYb" `8]Y`đ fm`VYk YfhYhY`X]Y`6Y]hfÄ[Y]b`6Yni [`Ui Z
@YgYhYW`b]_ž`đhYfd`fYhU]cb`i bX`HYi hUi gk U \ `""`đ`X]YgYf`Fi bXY
gU» Yb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Øf[Yb`i `f]W`i bX`žbb]ZYf`GhY]b`]b`XYf`đ fmž
X]Y`]bg[YgUa h`UW`hA ÄXW`Yb`i bX`j]Yf`đ b[Yb`VY[i hUW`hYhYb"

8Yf'Jcf'YgYk YhVYk YfV\Uh'ni a`N]Yž'X]Y: fYi XY'Ua`@YgYb'ni
k YW_Yb'i bX'X]Y`@YgY_ca dYhYbn'XYf'† b[Yb'HY]'bY\`a Yf'ni
ZòfXYfb"Fi bX`* \$\$"\$\$\$'GWØ'Yf'bY\`a Yb'À\`f]W`Ub'XYa
K YhVYk YfV'hY]'ž'k Ug]\`b'ni`Y]bYf'XYf'[fØ» hYb
@YgYZòfXYfi b[gU_h]cbYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX'a UW`h"8]Yg:[YgW]Y\`h
j cf'XYa`<]bhYf[fi bXž'XUgg`Ui h'XYf'÷ @ !Ghi X]Y`&) i`XYf
; fi bXgWØ'Yf'HYI hY`b]W`hj YfghY\`Yb`_ÒbbYbž'Y]b`U`Ufa`]YfYbXYf
HfYbXž'XYf'a`]hYfk Y]Y`Ui W`X]Y`[YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`i bX`dc`]hgW`Y
HY]\`UVY`XYf'ž [YbX`]W`Yb`VYhf]Zh"

Ni`_i bZhgdYfgdY_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y
; Yk`]bbYf]bbYb

@UbXfUh'5W]a`<U`YfVUW`[fUhi`]YfhY`XYb`† b[Yb`; Yk`]bbYf]bbYb
i bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYg`@YgYbg`]b`XYf`\`Yi h][Yb`NY]h"ž`Y
i bX`9a`]U`ZFYi Yb`g]W`Ui Z]\`fY`bÀW`ghY`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[.`XYb
@UbXYgYbHgW`Y]X`]b`A U]bn`]a`A U]`&\$&)"`8cfh'k YfXYb`g]Y`]a
K Yh_Ua`dZi`a`XYb`H]hY`XYg`VYghYb`@YgYfg`XYg`@UbXYg`UbhfYhYb"
5`g`5bYf_Ybbi b[`ZØf`]\`fY`@Y]ghi b[Yb`Yf\]Y`hYb`U`Y`HY]'bY\`a Yf
Y]bY`I`f_i bXY`gck`]Y`Y]b`9I`Ya`d`Uf`XYg`6i W`Yg`8]Y
k i bXYfgUa`Yb`HU`YbH`XYf`?U`YbXUf]c!; YgW`k`]ghYf`j`cb`@ci`]gU
GØ`bYf"

8 Ug`[fc»Y:]bU`Y`XYg`K YhVYk YfVg`Z]bXYh`Ua`&)"`ž`b]`&\$&)`]b
6Yf`]b`ghUhhž'k`c`%*`@UbXYgg]Y[Yf'i`a`XYb`7\`Ua`d]cb`_Àa`dZYb"
8Yf`K YhVYk YfV`k`]fX`j`cb`XYf`Gh]Zi b[`6i W`_i`hi`f'i`bX
@YgYZòfXYfi b[`XYg`6ØfgYbj YfY]bg`XYg`8Yi hgW`Yb`6i W`\`UbXY`g
cf[Ub]g]Yfhi bX`ghY\`hi bhYf`XYf`GW]fa`YffgW`UZh`XYg
6i bXYgd`fÀg]XYbhYb"8Ua`]h'k`]fX`b]W`h'bi`f`XYf`@YgYgdU»
[YZòfXYfhž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j`cb`6ØW`Yfb`]b`XYf
; YgY`gW`UZh`VYhcbh"

K Y]hYfY`÷Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`X]YgYa`k`]W`h][Yb`6]`Xi b[gYj`Ybh
Z]bXYb`÷bhYfYgg]YfhY`Ui Z`XYf`c`Z]n]Y`Yb`K`YVg]hY`XYg`K YhVYk YfVgž
k`c`Ui W`_i`fUh]YfhY`@YgYYa`dZY`\`i b[Yb`j`YfØZY`bh]W`h'k`YfXYb"
@YgYf`k`YfXYb`Yfa`i`h][hž'X]Y`@YgY`Y]XYbgW`UZh`† b[Yf`A`YbgW`Yb`ni
i bhYfghØ`hYbž'XYbb`6]`Xi b[`]gh`Y]b`; fi bXdZY]Yf`ZØf`X]Y
[YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`HY]\`UVY"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bf!_i f]Yf"XY• bYk g!_cV`Ybn"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY