

? G7 'Ya dØfh'ØVYf'Dc`'nY][ Yk U`h.  
5i ZUfVY]hi b[ 'bUWÅ '8YfVm! 7\Ucg  
Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ h°

5a ') "'A U]' &\$&) 'VYf]WÅ hYb'k ]f'ØVYf'XUg'9]gVÅf! † b[ h]Yf  
A ]\_Už'XYb '\_f]h]gWÅ Yb'Dc`'nY]Y]bgUhn'VY]a ' ?G7!8YfVmi bX  
a Y\`f"



F YbWÅ Ybž'8Yi hgWÅ `UbX '! 'a ' ?Uf'gfi \Yf'Ncc'YfZfYi hig]WÅ 'XUg  
9]gVÅf! † b[ h]Yf'A ]\_U'gY]h'gY]bYf'; YVi fhj cf'Y]bYa ' \U'VYb' †\Åf  
[ fØ» hYf'6Y`YVh\Y]h"8]Y'6Ygi WÅYf'g]bX'j cb'XYa 'di hn][ Yb'H]Yf  
VY[ Y]ghYfhi bX'XYf'Ncc'j YfnY]WÅbYh'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[ 'XYf  
6Ygi WÅYfnU\`Yb'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf'h]Yf]gWÅ Yb'BYi \Y]h"A ]\_U'gcf[ h'ZØf  
ZfØ\`]WÅY'Gh]a a i b[ 'i bX'j ]Y'Y : Ua ']Yb'bi hnYb'X]Y'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž  
XYb '\_Y]bYb'9]gVÅfYb'ni 'VYghUi bYb"

8]Y': fYi XY'ØVYf'A ]\_U'k ]fX'YXcWÅ'j cb'Y]bYa 'UbXYfYb'9fY][ b]g  
ØVYfgWÅ UhhYh'XYa 'i a ghf]hhYbYb'Dc`'nY]Y]bgUhn'VY]a ' : i » VU`!  
8YfVmin]k ]gWÅ Yb'XYa ' ?G7'i bX'XYa '%": 7' ?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb"NYi [ Yb

VYf]W hYhYb'j cb'ØVYfa Å» ][ Yf'<ÅfhY'XYf'Dc`]nY]ž'X]Y'U`g  
i bj Yf\Å`hb]ga Å» ][ 'Ub[ YgY\Yb'k ]fX"8 Ug'GØXk YghXYfVmž'XUg'U`g  
<cW f]g]\_cgd]Y` 'Y]b[ Yghi Zh'k Ufž'ZØ\fhY'ni 'Y]bYa 'a Ugg] Yb  
Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhmž'VY]'XYa 'X]Y' ? Uf`gfi \Yf': Ub\`ZY'XYf'Dc`]nY]  
9g\_U'Uh]cb 'j cfk UfZ'@Ui h'\_U!bYk g"XY'[ UV'Yg'ni XYa  
nU\`fY]WY'J Yf'YhnhYž'X]Y'g]W' i a 'a YX]n]b]gWY'<]'ZY'VYa Ø\Yb  
a i gghYb"8 Yf'? G7 \Uh'VYfY]hg'Y]bY'\_f]h]gWY'5i ZUfVY]hi b[ 'XYg  
J cfZU`g'Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ h"

## ? f]h]\_ 'Ua 'Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn

8 Yf'; YgW ÅzhgZØ\Yf'XYg'? G7 ž'A ]W UY`6YW\_Yfž'Åi » YfhY'g]W  
VYgcf[ h'i bX'ghY`hY'\_Ufž'XUgg'\_Y]bY'<UbX'i b[ Yb'XYf': Ubg'X]Y  
Dc`]nY][ Yk U'h'fYW hZYfh][ h'\ÅhhYb"9f'VYf]W hYhYž'XUgg'XYf  
G]WYf\Y]hgVYUi ZhfU[ hY'XYg'? G7 'VYfY]hg'[ Y[ Yb'%&'i \f'Ui ZA Åb[ Y`  
VY]'XYf'9]b`Ugg\_cbhfc`Y`\]b[ Yk ]YgYb'\UhhYž'X]YgY'UVYf'j cb'XYb  
J YfUbghU'hi b[ g'Y]hYfb'i bX'G]WYf\Y]hgX]YbghYb'b]W h'U`g  
dfcV'Ya Uh]gW'Ub[ YgY\Yb'k i fXYb"8 ]Y'Dc`]nY]'gU\`X]Y'5i g`Øgi b[  
XYf'9g\_U'Uh]cb'YXcW' ]b'XYf'i bni fY]WYbX\Y]h'X]YgYf'? cbhfc`Yb  
i bX'[ f]Z'gW' ]Y» ]W'ni 'GW'U[ ghØW\_Yb'i bX': i » hf]hhYb"8 ]YgYg  
J cf[ Y\Yb'k ]fX'j cb'j ]Y'Yb'GY]hYb'\YZh[[\_f]h]g]Yfhž'i bX'XYf'? G7  
V]hhYhi a '6YfY]hghY`i b[ 'j cb'? Ua YfUV]'XYfbž'i a 'X]Y'9fY][ b]ggY  
bÅ\Yf'ni 'i bhYfgi WYb"

Ni gÅhn`]W'k i fXY'di V`\_ž'XUgg'a Y\YfYf'DYfgcbYb'k Y[ Yb  
6Y'Y]X][ i b[ ž'? ØfdYfj Yf'Yhni b[ 'i bX'hÅh]WY'a '5b[ f]Z  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb'k i fXYbž'YXcW'\_Y]bY'J Yf'YhnhYb'i bhYf'6YUa hYb  
cXYf': Ubg'fY[ ]ghf]Yfh'k YfXYb'\_cbbhYb"8 ]Y'Dc`]nY]'VYghfY]hYhž'XUgg  
j YfVchYbY'; Y[ YbghÅbXY'g]WYf[ YghY`h'k i fXYbž'XYbbcW'V'Y]Vh  
X]Y'Gh]a a i b[ 'Ub[ YgdUbbh"5i W' ]gh'ZØf'\_ca a YbXY'HU[ Y'Y]bY  
DfYggYa ]hhY]'i b[ 'XYf'Dc`]nY]'ni 'XYb'J cfZÅ`Yb'Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ h"

## ? cbhYI h'ni 'Dc`]nY][ Yk U'h']a ' : i » VU`

8 Yf'J cfZU` ]gh'b]W h' ]gc`Yfhž'gcbXYfb'fY]\h'g]W' ]b'Y]bY'GYf]Y'j cb  
6YgWk YfXYb'ØVYf'Dc`]nY][ Yk U'h']a ' : i » VU`Y]b"@Ui h'Gd]Y[ Y`  
bY\`a Yb'X]YgY'6Yf]W hY'ni 'i bX'Yg'a Y\Yfb'g]W'X]Y'Gh]a a Ybž'X]Y  
Y]b' i a XYb\_Yb' ]a ' i a [ Ub[ 'nk ]gWYb'Dc`]nY]'i bX': Ubg'ZcfXYfb"

5VgY]hg'XYg': i » VU``[ YgWXY\Ybg'k ]Xa Yh'g]W\ F U`Z'6Ui Yf'Ui g  
 6UXYb!6UXYb'UbXYfYb'< YfUi gZc'fXYfi b[ Yb"9f'b]a a h'Ub'XYf'F H@  
 G\ck ' 8]Y'J YffÅhYf' hY]'i bX'nY][ h'XUVY]'gY]b'gWUi gd]Y'Yf]gWXYg  
 HU'Ybh"8Yf'6`]W\_`Ui Z'gY]b'bYi Yg'5VYbhYi Yf'\_ÒbbhY'ZØf'X]Y  
 Ni gWUi Yf'Y]bY'k ]`\_ca a YbY'5V'Yb\_i b[ 'j cb'XYb'gdcfh]WXYb  
 i bX'[ YgY`gWUZh]WXYb'GdUbbi b[ Yb'V]YhYb"

⇒ XYf'Nk ]gWXYbnY]h'V'Y]Vh'X]Y': fU[ Y'c ZYbž'k ]Y'X]Y  
 G]WXYf\Y]hgVY\ÖfXYb' ]b'Ni \_i bZi'Ui Z'gc`WXY' <cWf]g]\_cgd]Y`Y  
 fYU[ ]YfYb'i bX'cV'VYggYfY'A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[ f]ZYb'k YfXYbž'i a  
 gck c\`XUg'G]WXYf\Y]hg[ YZØ\`XYf': Ubg'U'g'Ui W'X]Y'ÒZYbh]WXY  
 Cfxbi b[ 'ni '[ Yk Å\`f'Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Dc`nY][ Yk U`hž'6fUbX
I fgUWXY	9g_U`Uh]cbž'G]WXYf\Y]hga Åb[ Y`
C fh	F YbWXYbž'8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`Y hnhY	*
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Vbb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "_U!bYk g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "gd]Y[ Y`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY