

## @]YVYg[YZ`ØghYf`]a 'A U]. 'Gh]YfYž'? fYVgY i bX'K UU[Yb'Ui Z'K c`\_Y'+°



9g'[]Vh'\_Y]bYb'gdYn]Z]gWXYb'Cfh'cXYf'5XfYggY']a 'HYI h"'!'=a A U]'&\$&) '\_ObbhY'Yg'ZØf'Y]b][Y'GhYfbnY]WXYb'ni 'fca Ubh]gWXYb JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb'\_ca a Yb"'K]Y'XYfk YghYb"XY'VYf]WXhYhž'k]fX X]YgYf'A cbUh'j cb'Y]bYf'[Øbgh][Yb'?cbghY``Uh]cb'XYg @]YVYgd`UbYhYb'JYbi g'[YdfÀ[h"'8]Y'<Ufa cb]g]Yfi b['nk]gWXYb JYbi g'i bX'A Ufg'j Yfgdf]WXh']bhYbg]j Y'9f`YVb]ggY'i bX'Y]bY'NY]h XYg'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'K UWXghi a g"

 $Gh]YfY`X\varnothing fZYb`g]WX`VYgcbXYfg`Ui~Z`X]YgYb`A~cbUh`ZfYi~Yb"`K~Y[~Yb~XYf`dcg]h]j~Yb`9]bZ`\varnothing ggY`j~cb`J~Ybi~g`i~bX`$i~d~]hYf`Z\@\`Yb`g]Y`g]WX~Ya~ch]cbU``YfZ\@``h"`Gh]Yf!G]b[~`Yg`\UVYb`X]Y`A~\@[`]WX_Y]hž`Y]bY~`Ub[~Zf]gh][~Y`6Yn]Y\i~b[~cXYf`gc[~Uf`X]Y`[~fc~~Y`@]YVY`ni~Z]bXYb"~J~YfdUfhbYfhY`Gh]YfY`g]bX`Ub[~Ygdcfbhž`Ni~ji~b~Zhgd`\AbY`ni~$ 

gWka ]YXYbži bX'nk ]gWkYb'XYa '%\$"'i bX'&) "'A U]'\_ÒbbhY'Y]bY i bYfk UfhYhY'@]YVYgYf\_`Àfi b[ 'Ui Z'g]Y'ni \_ca a Yb"

## $9f^YVYb^XYf^YYZ\emptyset \ Y^a a^AU$

?fYVgY'j YfgdØfYb']a 'A U]'Y]bY'ghUf\_Y'5bn]Y\i b[g\_fUZhž'X]Y'Xi fW\ J Ybi g'j YfghÀf\_h'k]fX"'K]Y'XUg'@]YVYg\cfcg\_cd'nY][hž'\_ $\dot{O}$ bbYb G]b[ 'Yg'i bhYf'XYb'?fYVgY'dchYbn]Y``'Ya UbX'hfYZZYbž'XYf']\fY Ya ch]cbU`Yb'6YXØfZb]ggY'YfZØ``h"'5i W\'j YfdUfhbYfhY'?fYVgY Yf`YVYb'j]Y``<Ufa cb]Y'i bX'\UVYb'X]Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h'ZØf fca Ubh]gW\Y'5VYbhYi Yfž'X]Y']\fY'6Yn]Y\i b['j Yfh]YZYb"

: Øf K UU[Yb k]fX XYf A cbUhj cb fca Ubh]gWX Yb J YfUVfYXi b[Ybž: `]fhg i bX ``Y]XYbgWX UZh`]WX Yb A ca YbhYb [YdfÀ[h" J YfdUfhbYfhY K UU[Yb g]bX Y]b[Y`UXYbž'[Ya Y]bgUa Y NY]h ni '[Yb]Y» Ybž j ]Y``Y]WX h k À\fYbX Y]bYg K c WX YbYbXUi gZi [g"Ni XYa '\_ObbhY ]b XYf nk Y]hYb A cbUhg\À`ZhY Y]bY 'U`hY : `Ua a Y ni fØW\_\_Y\fYb i bX ZØf ØVYffUgWX YbXY K YbXi b[Yb qcf[Yb"

## $5ghfc^c[]gWXY^9]bV^]W_Y^ibX^?cadUh]V]^]hAh$

5 VYf'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'Ughfc`c[]gW\Yb'9]bZØggY'ZØf'XYb'A U]'g]bX'j cb 6YXYi hi b["'@Ui h'\cfcg\_cd!dUfUX]Yg"W\'VUg]Yfh'XUg @]YVYg\cfcg\_cd'Ui Z'XYf'5bU`mgY'j cb'; YVi fhgXUhYb'gck]Y'XYf Dcg]h]cbYb'XYf'D`UbYhYb"'9g'V]YhYh'h]YZYfY'9]bV`]W\_Y']b']bX]j ]Xi Y``Y @]YVYgbY][i b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'?ca dUh]V]`]hÀh'nk]gW\Yb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb GhYfbnY]W\Yb"'8]Y'D`UbYhYb'J Ybi gž'A Ufg'i bX'XYf'A cbX'gd]Y`Yb YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'Fc``Yb'VY]'XYf'6Ygh]a a i b['XYf'fca Ubh]gW\Yb DfÀZYfYbnYb'i bX'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'6YXØfZb]ggY'Y]bYg'YXYb"

9]b [ Ubn\Y]h`]W\Yf 5bgUhn ni f 5ghfc`c[ ]Y \_ca a YbXY XUVY] Ui W\XYf 6YhfUW\hi b[ XYf Y][ YbYb D`UbYhYbdcg]h]cbYb ni [ i hY " J cf U`Ya X]Y I bhYfhY]`i b[ ']b 9`Ya YbhYb : Yi Yfž 9fXYž @ Zhi bX K UggYf : nY][ h ]bhYfYggUbhY < Ufa cb]Yb Ui Z" 6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY \Ufa cb]YfYb : Yi YfnY]W\Yb [ i ha ]h @ ZhnY]W\Ybž k À\fYbX 9fXnY]W\Yb Y]bY J YfV]bXi b[ 'ni 'K UggYfnY]W\Yb Z]bXYb" 8]Y 9f\_Ybbhb]ggY X]YgYf 5bU`mgYb \Y`ZYb XUVY]ž 6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb VYggYf ni 'j YfghY\Yb i bX ZÒfXYfb Y]b VYk i gghYg B Uj ][ ]YfYb Xi fW\X]Y

Y][YbY'@]YVYg[YgWX]WXhY"

: Øf'U``Yž'X]Y'Ui Z'XYf'Gi W\Y'bUW\'fca Ubh]gW\Yb'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb g]bXž``ÀXh'XYf'A U]'XUni 'Y]bž'cZZYb'ZØf'bYi Y'9fZU\fi b[Yb'ni 'gY]b" 9[U``cV'U`g'G]b[`Y'cXYf']b'Y]bYf'6Yn]Y\i b[ž'X]Y'GhYfbY'ghY\Yb'[i h ZØf'YfZØ``YbXY'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'i bX'h]YZYfY'JYfV]bXi b[Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	9g'[]Vh'_Y]bYb'gdYn]Z]gW\Yb'Cfh'cXYf'5XfYggY ]a 'HYI h"
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY</li><li>k k k "\cfcg_cd!dUfUX]Yg"WX</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY