

## A YggYfUb[f]ZZ']b'6]Y`YZY`X.'JYf\UZhi b[XYg'JYfXÀW\h][Yb'bUW\': `i W\h'

 $A YggYfUb[f]ZZ']b'6]Y`YZY`X.'')!'Å\f][Yf'GmfYf'jYf`Yhnha Y\fYfY':i » VU``ZUbg"'Dc`]nY]'b]a a h'HUhj YfXÅW\h][Yb'bUW\ : U\bXi b['ZYgh"$ 



6]Y`YZY`Xž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!'\D`XYf'BUWXhnia 'GcbbhU['YfY][bYhY g]WX']b'6]Y`YZY`XY]b'gWXkYfYf'A YggYfUb[f]ZZjcfY]bYf'6Ufž'VY]

XYa 'a Y\fYfY': Y]YfbXYž'XUfi bhYf'Ui WX': i » VU``ZUbg'j cb'5fa ]b]U
6]Y`YZY`Xž'j Yf`Yhnhik i fXYb"'8Yf'5b[fY]ZYfž'Y]b'')!'\A\f][Yf'GmfYfž
Zc\'bUWX'XYf'HUh''Gd\AhYf'\_cbbhY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]']b'8\OggY`XcfZ'Y]bYb

HUhj YfX\AWX\h][Yb'ZYghbY\a Ybž'k cVY]'Y]b'<]bk Y]g'Y]bYg'NYi [Yb']b
9ggYb'YbhgWXY]XYbX'ni f'5i Z\_`\Afi b['XYg'JcfZU``g'VY]hfi ["'BUWX\D\Zcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'cd!cb`]bY'fY]ghY'XYf'JYfX\AWX\h][Y'bUWX'XYf
5hhUW\_Y'j ca '6]Y`YZY`XYf'<Ui dhVU\b\cZ'bUWX'<Ua a 'i bX'XUbb
bUWX'9ggYbž'k c'Yf'Ua'<Ui dhVU\b\cZ'bUWX'JYfV]bXi b[Yb'bUWX
JY`VYfh'gi WXhY"

 $8]Y^Dc^]nY]^-cbnYbhf]YfhY^g]WX^XUfUi~Z^]b^Ui~Z^a~Y^fYfY^dchYbn]Y^Y$ 

5i ZYbh\U`hgcfhY`XYgʻJYfXÀW\h][Yb"'9f`kifXYʻgW\`]Y»`]W\`Ua AcbhU[UVYbXiia'&&.(&il\fjcb'GdYn]U`Y]b\Y]hYbʻ]b`Y]bYf
`YYfghY\YbXYb`Kc\bib[']b`<Y]`][Yb\UigʻZYgh[YbcaaYb"

KÀ\fYbX`XYf': YghbU\aY``Y]ghYhY`XYfʻJYfXÀW\h][Y`K]XYfghUbX
ibX`nc['g]W\`XUVY]``Y]W\hY`JYf`Yhnib[Yb`ni"'Ib\_`Uf`V`Y]Vhž'kYa
X]Y`FÀia`]W\\_Y]hYb'[Y\OfhYb"'@Uih`XYb'9fa]hh`ib[Yb``YVh`XYf
HUhj YfXÀW\h][Y`]b`<UfgYk]b\_Y``VY]`6]Y`YZY`X`ibX`kUf`V]g`Ub[
b]W\h'dc`]nY]`]W\']b'9fgW\Y]bib['[YhfYhYb"

## 9fa]hh`i b[Yb i bX A ch]j

8]Y 6i bXYgUbk U`hgW\UZh`\Uh'X]Y '9fa ]hh`i b[Yb']b XYa :: U``

ØVYfbca a Ybži bX 'Yg'VYghY\h'XYf'J YfXUW\h'Ui Z'j Yfgi W\hYb'A cfX
gck]Y [YZÀ\f`]W\Y'? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b["@Ui h'HU[YggW\Ui 'k i fXYb
a ]bXYghYbg'j ]Yf'DYfgcbYb 'VY] 'XYa '5b[f]ZZ``YVYbg[YZÀ\f`]W\
j Yf`Yhnh" '9]b YbhgdfYW\YbXYg'GW\f]ZhghØW\_ž'XUg'Ui Z'Y]bY 'fY`][]ÒgY
A ch]j Uh]cb 'XYf'HUh'\]bk Y]ghž'k i fXY 'VY] 'XYa '6YgW\i `X][hYb
[YZ bXYb" 8]Yg'YfÒZZbYh'X]Y 'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]h'Y]bYf'YI hfYa ]gh]gW\
a ch]j ]YfhYb 'HUhž'X]Y 'a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'U`g'5b[f]ZZ'Ui Z'X]Y
XYa c\_fUh]gW\Y'; fi bXcfXbi b['ni 'k YfhYb']gh"

 $= \text{FU} \text{ Yb'XYf'9fa ]} \text{hh'ib} [\text{Yb'kifXYb'a Y} \text{fYfY'8ifW} \text{gi Wkib} [\text{Yb XifW} \text{Y}] \text{b'GdYn}] \text{U'Y}] \text{bgUhn\_ca a UbXc'XifW} [\text{YZØ} \text{fh''} = \text{bj Ygh}] [\text{UhcfYb dfØZYb'niXYa' < ]bk Y]gY'UiZ'a Õ[`]W\Y'?cbhU_hY'XYg'J YfX\AW\h] [\text{Yb nif'}]g`Ua ]gh]gW\Yb'GnYbY''8Yf'JYfX\AW\h] [Y'k Uf'&$&' `ØVYf'X]Y HØf_Y]'bUW\'9ifcdU'Y]b[YfY]gh'ibX'Yf\]Y`h']a'8YnYa VYf'&$&' Y]bYb'VYZf]ghYhYb'GW\ihnghUhig'bUW\'Y]bYa'5gm`UbhfU[''$ 

## A YggYfUb[f]ZZY ]b 8 Yi hgW `Ub X

5i g`ÀbXYfUbhY]`']b'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b["

8]Y'a YX]U`Y'6Yf]W\hYfghUhhi b['ØVYf'X]YgY'; Yk U`hhUhYb`\Uh YVYbZU``g'ni [Ybca a Ybž'k cVY]'j cf'U``Ya 'hÒX`]W\Y'8Y`]\_hY'Y]bYb\c\Yb'5bhY]`'XYf'6Yf]W\hY'Ui ga UW\Yb"'8cW\'Yg'[]Vh'Ui W\\_f]h]gW\Y'Gh]a a Ybž'X]Y'Y]bY'J YfnYffi b[']b'XYf'8UfghY``i b['XYfHUhj YfXÀW\h][Yb'VYa Àb[Y`bž'XU'XYi hgW\Y'HÀhYf'\Ài Z]['b]W\hYfk À\bh'k YfXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	A YggYfUb[f]ZZ
I fgUWX Y	fY`][ ]ÒgY'A ch]j Uh]cb
Cfh	6]Y`YZY`Xž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Y f`Y hn hY	(
: YghbU\a Yb	%
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "cd!cb`]bY"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "hU[YggW\Ui"XY
	<ul><li>a YX]YbX]Ybgh!]bhY[fUh]cb"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY