

A ØhhYffYbhY'k]fX'Ui Z[YghcW_h.': ØbZ A]``]UfXYb'ZØf'i bgYfY'A ØhhYf°

8 Y f '? c U`]h]c b gj Y f h f U ['d`Ub h 'X]Y '5 i gk Y]h i b ['X Y f A Ø h h Y f f Y b h Y " '8] Y g 'V Y h f] ZZh 'j c f f U b [] ['À `h Y f Y 'A Ø h h Y f '] b 8 Y i h g W `Ub X i b X '_c g h Y h 'W U " 'ZØ b Z A] ``] U f X Y b '9 i f c "



6fi Wk gU`ž'8 Yi hgWk`UbX'! =a 'U_hi Y``Yb'?cU`]h]cbgj YfhfU['j cb
I b]cb'i bX'GD8 k]fX'Y]bY'i a ghf]hhYbY'5i gk Y]hi b['XYf
A ØhhYffYbhY'Ub[Y_ØbX][hž'X]Y'j cf'U``Ya 'À`hYfYb'A ØhhYfb
ni [i hY_ca a Yb'gc``"'8]YgY'FYZcfa 'k]fX'j cfUi gg]Wkh`]Wk'Yhk U'ZØbZ
A]``]UfXYb'9i fc'_cghYb"'7cfbY`]U'F]Ygž'Y]bY'A i hhYf'Ui g'6fi WkgU`ž
d`Ubhž'j cb'X]YgYf'FY[Y`i b['; YVfUi Wk'ni 'a UWkYb"'BUWk'(\$
\$U\fYbž']b'XYbYb'g]Y'g]Wk'i a ']\fY'?]bXYf'i bX'XYb'<Ui g\U`h
_Øa a YfhYž'ghY\h']\f'hfchn'XYf'`Ub[Yb'9fn]Y\i b[gnY]hY]bY'[Yf]b[Y
FYbhY'ni "'5_hi Y``Yf\A`h'g]Y'Yhk U', \$\$'9i fc'I bhYf\U`h'i bX'bi f
fi bX'(&\$'9i fc'Vfi hhc'A ØhhYffYbhY"'BUWk'XYf'FYZcfa '_ObbhY']\f
6YhfU['i a 'Yhk U'*\$'9i fc'ghY][Ybž'k Ug'Ub[Yg]Wkhg']\fYf'G]hi Uh]cb
Y]b'k]Wkh][Yf'Z]bUbn]Y``Yf'6Y]hfU['gY]b'_ObbhY''GK F'VYf]WkhYh"</pre>

 $8]Y `B Yi Yfi b[Yb `VYhfY ZZYb `b] Whibi f'A ØhhY fž `gcb XYfb `Ui Whiy AhY fž X]Y `?] b XYf `Yfn]Y \Yb "8]Y `F Y Zcfa `g]Y \hiX]Y `F Y[Y`i b[`A ØhhYffYbhY XfY] `j cfž k Y`WhY `ZØf `j cf `%- - & `[YVcfYbY `?]b XYf `XfY] 9fn]Y \i b[g 'U\fY `Vnk "`F YbhYbdi b_hY `UbfY WhbYh" `9]b `F YbhYbdi b_h Ybhgdf] WhiYhk U '($ `9i fc `F YbhY `]a `A cbUh" `8]Y `8 Yi hg Why YFYbhYbj Yfg] WhiYfi b[`gWhAhnh `X]Y `A\f`] Whyb `? cghYb `X]YgYf 5i gk Y]hi b[`Ui Z'fi b X'(<math>\check{z}$ () `A]``] Uf XYb `9i fc "`7 cfbY`] U `F]Yg `Yf\A`h I bhYfghØhni b[`j ca `Gcn] U `j Yf V Ub X' J 8? \check{z} `XYf `X]Y `[Yd`UbhY 9f\O\i b[`XYf `A ØhhYffYbhY `VY[fØ h'' \]

Ni gÀhn`]W\Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg FYbhYbgmghYa g

8]Y'[YgYhn`]W\Y'FYbhYbj Yfg]W\Yfi b['k]fX'Xi fW\'Y]b
I a `U[Yj YfZU\fYb 'Z]bUbn]Yfhž'k cVY]'X]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'FYbhYb'Xi fW\
6Y]hfÀ[Y'XYf'9fk YfVghÀh][Yb'[YXYW_h'k YfXYb"'GhY][YbXY
@YVYbgYfk Ufhi b['i bX'g]b_YbXY'; YVi fhYbfUhYb'Yf\Ò\Yb'XYb
8fi W_'Ui Z'XUg'FYbhYbgmghYa ž'XU'Yg'k Yb][Yf'9fk YfVghÀh][Y'dfc
FYbhbYf'[]Vh"'8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'ghY``h'X]Y'Gh]Zhi b['ZØf'X]Y'FYW\hY
ni _ØbZh][Yf'; YbYfUh]cbYb'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y'I b['Y]W\Y]h']a
FYbhYbgmghYa 'k ÀW\gh"'; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf'\Df['HfYa a Y`'bYbbh'XfY]
a O[']W\Y'5bgÀhnY'ni f'@Ogi b['XYf'FYbhYbdfcV'Ya Uh]_.'X]Y
9f\O\i b['XYf'6Y]hfU[ggÀhnYž'Y]b''Ub[gUa YfYg'5bghY][Yb'XYf
FYbhYb'cXYf'XYb'5i gVUi 'XYg'6i bXYgni gW\i ggYg"

 $Dc^{h}gWY8g_ig_igg]cbYbiibX$

FYZcfa ZcfXYfib[Yb

8]Y'dc`]h]gW\Yb'5_hYi fY'ghY\Yb'i bhYf'8fi W_ž'bUW\\U`h][Y @Ògi b[Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb": cfXYfi b[Yb'bUW\FYbhYbfYZcfa Ybž'X]Y Ui W\6YUa hY'i bX'GY\VghghÀbX][Y'Y]bVYn]Y\Ybž'k YfXYb'`Ui h"'9]b XmbUa]gW\Yg'A cXY```_ÒbbhY'XUg'FYbhYbY]bhf]hhgU`hYf'V]g'&\$(&'Ui Z*, '\s\J\fY'Ub\YVYb"'?f]h]_Yf'XYf'[Y[Ybk\Afh][Yb'FY[Yi b[Yb k Y]gYb'Ui Z'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h\]bž'5fVY]hgd`AhnY'ZØf'A`hYfY 5fVY]hbY\a Yf'UhhfU_h]j 'ni '[YghU`hYb"'8]Y'<U`hY`]b]Yb']a ?cU`]h]cbgj YfhfU[ž'X]Y'Y]bY'GhUV]`]g]Yfi b['XYg'FYbhYbb]j YUi g'V]g &\$&) '[UfUbh]YfYb'gc``Ybž'`UggYb'g]W\]a '?cbhYl h'X]YgYf <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'gW\k Yfi a gYmYb"'8Yf'6i bX'nU\`h'VYfY]hg Yhk U'%\$\$'A]``]UfXYb'9i fc'U`g'Ni gW\i gg']b'X]Y FYbhYbj Yfg]W\Yfi b[ž'i bX'Dfc[bcgYb'XYi hYb'Ui Z'Y]bY'XfUgh]gW\Y GhY][Yfi b['XYf'5`hYfgUfa i h'\]bž'k cVY]'j]Y`Y'A YbgW\Yb i bhYfVfcW\YbY'9fk YfVgV]c[fUZ]Yb'Ui Zk Y]gYb"

± X]YgYf'_ca d`Yl Yb @U[Y`g]bX`@Ògi b[Yb`[YZcfXYfhž'X]Y`XYb 5bZcfXYfi b[Yb gck c\``XYf'[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb 'U`g'Ui W\`XYf ni _ØbZh][Yb'; YbYfUh]cbYb [YfYW\h'k YfXYb"'8]Y`GYbUhcfYb ZcfXYfb'_cbgYei Ybh'@cgi b[Ybž'XU'X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`GhUV]`]hÀh'XYg FYbhYbgmghYa g'k Y]hYf\]b`]b`; YZU\f`]gh"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	6fi WXgU`ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gk f"XY
	k k k "XYi hgWX`UbXZi b_"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY