

## BYi Y'6fØW\_Y'ZØf'9`VYfUXk Y[']b'?f]ddYb. 6Ui 'ghUfhYh'Ua '&"'A U]°

BYi Y'6fØW\_Y'ZØf'XYb'9`VYfUXk Y[']b'?f]ddYb'k ]fX'Ua'&"'A U] [YVUi h"'FUXk Y['k ]fX'V]g'9bXY'Bcj Ya VYf'[YgdYffhž'?cghYb ('+"\$\$\$'9i fc"



?f]ddYbž'6UX'GW UbXUi ž'8Yi hgW `UbX'!' \D XYf'a U`Yf]gW\Yb
; Ya Y]bXY'?f]ddYb'VY]'6UX'GW UbXUi 'VY[]bbYb'Ua '&"'A U]'&\$&)
X]Y'6Ui UfVY]hYb'ZØf'Y]bY'bYi Y'6fØW\_Yž'X]Y'HY]`'XYg'5i gVUi g'XYg
`]b\_gY`V]gW\Yb'FUXk Y[g']gh"'8]YgY'A U» bU\a Y'k i fXY'Xi fW\'XUg'
@UbXYgUa h'ZØf'GhfU» YbVUi 'i bX'J Yf\_Y\f'VY\_Ubbh'[Y[YVYb"
8]Y'VYghY\YbXY': i »[Åb[Yf!'i bX'FUXk Y[VfØW\_Y'ØVYf'XYb
?f]ddYbVUW\'k ]fX'UV[Yf]ggYb'i bX'Xi fW\'Y]bYb'BYi VUi 'YfgYhnhž
k Ug'X]Y'FUX]bZfUghfi \_hi f']b'XYf'FY[]cb'Yf\YV`]W\'j YfVYggYfb'gc``"

± XYa VYhfcZZYbYb'6YfY]W\k]fX'XYf'9`VYfUXkY['kÀ\fYbX'XYf6Ui UfVY]hYb'[YgdYffh"'8YbbcW\k]fX'Y]bY'6Y\Y`ZgVfØW\_Y'ZØfFUXZU\fYf'i bX': i » [Àb[Yf'VYfY]h[YghY``hž'i a 'X]Y'9ffY]W\VUf\_Y]hni'[YkÀ\f`Y]ghYb"'8]Y'?cqhYb'ZØf'X]Y'bYiY'6fØW\_Y'VY`Ui ZYb'q]W

Ui Z'('+"\$\$\$`9i fcž'X]Y`j cb`XYf`GhUXh`6UX`GW\UbXUi `Z]bUbn]Yfh k YfXYb"'; Yd`Ubh`]ghž'X]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`V]g`9bXY`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&) UVni gW\`]Y» Yb"

## Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ a ]h'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fgk YbXY

 $8 ]Y \cdot 5b \_\emptyset b X][ib[X]YgYf'6UiaU*bU\aYb'ghY\h']a ?cbhYlh'XYf \\ 8 ]g_igg]cb'iaX]Y \cdot JYf_Y \setminus fgk YbXY']b'GUWXgYb''' 9]b'H\YaYbhU[a]h'JYf_Y \setminus fga]b]ghYf'AUfh]b'8i`][']b'7\Yab]hn'h\YaUh]g]YfhY'X]Y \\ 6YXYihib[XYg':U\ffUXg'Z\OfY]bY'fYggcifWbgWXcbYbXY'ibX \\ bUWX \U'h][Y'AcV]`]hÀh''' <math>\Rightarrow$  GUWXgYb'Yl]gh]YfYb'XYfnY]h'Yhk U'%'', \*\$?]`caYhYf'ghfU\*YbVY[`Y]hYbXY'FUXkY[Y'Ub'6ibXYg!ž'GhUUhg!'ibX?fY]gghfU\*Ybž'iaX]Y'FUXZU\fYf'VYggYf'ni']bhY[f]YfYb''

8]j YfgY F UXk Y[ dfc Y\_hY 'g]b X 'VYfY]hg ']b 'D `Ubi b[ 'c XYf']a '6Ui ž k c VY]'XYf @ W\_YbgW `i gg ']a 'F UXk Y[ df]cf]h `Ah `Uh" '9g 'k ]f X [ YgW `Ahnhž XUgg 'X]Y 'D `Ubi b[ 'i b X '; YbY \a ][ i b[ 'gc `W Yf 'Dfc Y\_hY V]g 'ni '% '\$ '\lambda \text{Y} b '5 bgd fi W 'bY \a Yb '\_\ObbYb" '5\_hi Y `` 'ghY \ Yb '\ZØf XYb '5 i g V Ui 'j c b 'F UXk Y[ Yb ']a '\lambda \text{Y} \footnote{A} \footnote{B} \footno

## @Ub[Zf]gh][Y'DYfgdY\_h]jYb

± XYb `YhnhYb VY]XYb '₺\\fYb 'k i fXYb 'VYfY]hg '\*' 'A U» bU\a Yb ']a
FUXj Yf\_Y\f'a ]h'' - 'A ]``]cbYb '9i fc '[ YZÒfXYfh" '9]b 'k Y]hYfYg 'N]Y`
g]bX 'F UXgW\bY``k Y[ Yž X]Y 'XYb '5 ``hU[ gfUXj Yf\_Y\f'j YfVYggYfb
gc``Ybž'k cVY] 'XYfnY]h'Y `Z'? cff]XcfY ']b 'D`Ubi b[ 'g]bX" '8]Y ': ÒfXYfi b[
j cb '@UghYbfÀXYfb'i bX '@UghYbdYXY`YWg 'ZÒfXYfh'ni gÀhn`]W\ 'X]Y

₺ ZfUghfi \_hi f'ZØf'bUW\\U`h][ Y 'A cV]`]hÀh" '9gU\Y`']a U\h'Y]bY ``Ub[ Y
: U\ffUX\_i `hi f']b 'GUW\gYbž'[ Y\_YbbnY]W\bYh'Xi fW\ 'ØVYf'' \$\$
I bhYfbY\a Yb ']b 'XYf': U\ffUXk ]fhgW\UZhž'X]Y '[ Ya Y]bgUa 'Y]bYb

₺J\fYgi a gUhn'j cb'a Y\f'U`g'%ž) 'A ]``]UfXYb'9i fc 'Yfk ]fhgW\UZhYb"

8]Y'bYi Y'6fØW\_Y']b'?f]ddYb'k]fX'gca]h'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'`c\_U`Y

DZfUghfi \_hi f'j YfVYggYfbz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bYb'k]W\h][Yb'GW\f]hh']b

F]W\hi b['Y]bYf'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\YfYb'A cV]`]h\hi]a '[YgUa hYb

fY]ghUUh'XUfghY``Yb"'8Yf'5i gVUi 'XYg'9`VYfUXk Y[g'gck]Y'UbXYfY

Dfc'Y\_hY'g]bX'HY]``Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb'GhfUhY[]Yz'i a 'GUW\gYb'ni

Y]bYa 'bcW\'fUXZfYi bX`]W\YfYb'@UbX'ni 'a UW\Yb"'K Y]hYfY

DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'bYi Yb'\D]h]Uh]j Yb']a 'FUXj Yf\_Y\f'Z]bXYb'g]W\']a

6Yf]W\h'Ui Z'A YX]YbgYfj ]WW'GUW\gYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	6Ui UfVY]hYb
Cfh	?f]ddYbž6UXGWXUbXUiž8YihgWX`UbX
GWX UXYb ']b '	( ' +\$\$\$
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "gUYWX g]gWX Y"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "a YX]YbgYfj ]WY"gUWXgYb"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY