

## BYi Yg 6UmfYi h\Yf 6fUi \Ui g. 8]Y [fØbghY 6fUi YfY] 9i fcdUg YbhghY\h°

8]Y 6UmfYi h\Yf 6]YfVfUi YfY] d`Ubh Y]b a cXYfb Ygž fYggci fW bgW\cbYb XYg 6fUi \Ui g a ]h ]bbcj Uh]j Ya 9bYf[]Y\_cbnYdh Ua GhUXhfUb X j cb 6UmfYi h\"



6UmfYi h\ž8Yi hgW\`UbX'!8]Y'6UmfYi h\Yf'6]YfVfUi YfY]'d`Ubh XYb'6Ui 'Y]bYg'bYi Yb'6fUi \Ui gYg'Ua 'GhUXhfUbX'j cb'6UmfYi h\ž XUg'U`g'XUg' a cXYfbghY'gY]bYf'5fh ']b'9i fcdU'[Y`hYb'gc``"8]YgYg Y\f[Y]n][Y'DfcY\_h`\Uh'XUg'N]Y`žY]bY'A\f`]W\Y

DfcXi \_h]cbg\_UdUn]hAh'j cb') \$\$"\$\$\$'<Y\_hc`]hYfb'ZØf'XUg'VY`]YVhY 6UmfYi h\Yf'<Y`` ni 'YffY]W\Yb"'8]Y'6fUi YfY]'k ]fX'XUVY]

VYgcbXYfYb'K Yfh'Ui Z'9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn'i bX'FYggci fWYbgW\cbi b['Y[Ybž'k Ug']b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'@YVYbga ]hhY`]bXi ghf]Y'j cb
YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[']gh''K ]Y'=b: fUb\_Yb'VYf]W\hYhž'k ]fX
XUg'DfcY\_h'j cb'?fcbYgž'Y]bYa 'ZØ\fYbXYb'85L!I bhYfbY\a Ybž
[Y`Y]hYhž'k cVY]'X]Y'HcW\hYf[YgY``gW\UZh'GhY]bYW\_Yf'ZØf'k ]W\h][Y
9'Ya YbhY'k ]Y'Gi X\Ui gž'; Af!'i bX'@U[Yf\_Y``Yf'gck]Y'X]Y
J Yfgcf[i b[gUb`U[Yb'j YfUbhk cfh`]W\']gh''

? fcbYg'k ]fX'Ui W\'X]Y'\_ca d`YhhY'5VZØ``hYW\b]\_'``]YZYfbž'ni 'XYf'Y]bY bYi Y'A Y\fk Y[!; `Ug`]b]Y'[Y\Ôfhž'X]Y']b'XYf'@U[Y']ghž'(\$"\$\$\$: `UgW\Yb'dfc'Ghi bXY'UVni ZØ``Yb"'8]YgY'HYW\b]\_'VUg]Yfh'Ui Z VYk À\fhYb'A UgW\]bYbž'X]Y'VYfY]hg']b'XYf'bU\Y[Y`Y[YbYb'A U]gY` g 6fUi YfY]']a '9]bgUhn'g]bX"' $\not$ ZZ'A U]gY`ž' $\not$ b\UVYf'XYf'A U]gY``6fUi YfY]ž\YVh'X]Y': `YI ]V]`]hÀh']b'XYf'A ]hUfVY]hYfX]gdcg]h]cb'Ub'VY]XYb GhUbXcfhYb'\Yfj cfž'k Ug'ZØf'Y]bY'YZZ]n]YbhY'DfcXi \_h]cb YbhgW\Y]XYbX']gh"

## =bbcj Uh]j Yg 9bYf[ ]Y\_cbnYdh

9]b nybhfu`yg`A Yf\_a U``XYg`bYi Yb`6fUi \Ui gYg`]gh`XUg`]bbcj Uh]j Y
9bYf[]Y\_cbnYdh" BYVYb`Y]bYf`D\chcj c`hU]\_Ub`U[YžX]Y
i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\Yb`Ghfca ``]YZYfhž`k ]fX`Y]b < UW\_gW\b]hnY`gmghYa
ni f`K Àfa YYfnYi [i b[ 'Y]b[ YgYhnh" 8]Y`6fUi YfY] k ]fX`a ]h`nk Y]
<Y]n\_fY]gYb`VYhf]YVYb. Y]bYa '<cW\Xfi W\_!<Y]» k UggYfgmghYa 'ZØf
XUg`K ØfnY\_cW\Yb`i bX`Y]bYa 'B]YXYfXfi W\_!<Y]» k UggYfgmghYa ž
XUg`a ]h`Y]bYf`K Àfa Ydi a dY`UfVY]hYh" 8]Y`9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b[
YfZc`[ h`ØVYf`nk Y]`nYbhfU`Y`K Àfa YgdY]W\YfhUb\_gž`i bX`XUg
9ei ]H\Yfa !GmghYa 'j cb`GhY]bYW\_Yf`k ]fX`Y]bY`YZZ]n]YbhY`Bi hni b[
XYf`VY]a '6fUi dfcnYgg`YbhghY\YbXYb`K Àfa Y`Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb"

8]Y'6Ui UfVY]hYb'ZØf'XUg'bYi Y'6fUi \Ui g'`Ui ZYb'VYfY]hgž'k cVY]'X]Y YfghYb'GmghYa Y'ZØf'XUg'Gi X\Ui g'V]g'9bXY'&\$&) '[Y`]YZYfh'k YfXYb gc``Yb"'8]Y'5VZØ``hYW\b]\_']gh'ZØf'A]hhY'&\$&\*'[Yd`Ubhž'i bX'X]Y YfghYb': `UgW\Yb' 6UmfYi h\Yf'<Y`` 'gc``Yb'9bXY'&\$&\*'XUg'; Y`ÀbXY j Yf`UggYb"'8]YgY'\bj Ygh]h]cbYb'g]bX'HY]`'Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb GhfUhY[]Y'XYf'@YVYbga]hhY`]bXi ghf]Yž'X]Y'g]W\'ni bY\a YbX'XYf Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'VYk i ggh'k]fXž']\fYb'Ò\_c`c[]gW\Yb': i »UVXfi W\_'ni j Yff]b[Yfbž'i bX']bbcj Uh]j Y'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf 9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn'Yf[fY]ZYb'a i ggž'k]Y'Ui W\'99!\D'VYhcbh"

## 8]Y'K]WXh][\_Y]h'jcb'9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn']b'XYf @YVYbga]hhY`dfcXi\_h]cb

  $\begin{tabular}{ll} & YfXYb""G]Y"gd]Y"hY]bY"nYbhfU"Y"Fc"Y"ZØf"X]Y \\ & YhhVYk YfVgZA\][ _Y]h"i bX"BUW\\U"h][ _Y]h"XYf"6fUbW\Y" \\ & YfghY""Yf"g]bX"[ YZcfXYfhž"ZcfhgW\f]hh"]W\Y"HYW\bc"c[ ]Ybž"k ]Y \\ & ]bhY""][ YbhY"NA\"Yf"i bX"8UhYbUbU"mgYbž"Y]bni gYhnYbž"i a "]\fYb 9bYf[ ]Yj YfVfUi W\"ni "cdh]a ]YfYb"i bX"\DYZ]n]YbnYb"ni "Yf_YbbYb" 9bYf[ ]Ya UbU[ Ya YbhgmghYa Y"k ]Y"\GC") $$$%V]YhYb"VYk A\fhY A Yh\cXYb"ni f"gmghYa Uh]gW\Yb"JYfVYggYfi b[ "XYf 9bYf[ ]Y"Y]ghi b[ ""8Yf"9]bgUhn"gc"W\Yf"HYW\bc"c[ ]Yb"k ]fX"Yg"XYf 6UmfYi h\Yf"6]YfVfUi YfY]"Yfa <math>O["]W$ Ybž"b]W\h"bi f"]\fY DfcXi \_h]cbgn]Y"Y"ni "YffY]W\Ybž"gcbXYfb"Ui W\"Y]bYb"dcg]h]j Yb 6Y]hfU[ "ni f"I a k Y"h"ni "Y]ghYb"

±g[YgUa h·nY][h·XUg·Dfc Y\_h·XYf·6UmfYi h\Yf·6]YfVfUi YfY]ž'k]Y a cXYfbY·HYW\b]\_'i bX·bUW\\U`h][Y·DfU\_h]\_Yb·]a '9]b\_`Ub[ˈghY\Yb\_\ObbYbži a 'XYb·5bZcfXYfi b[Yb·XYf'\Yi h][Yb @YVYbga]hhY`]bXi ghf]Y [YfYW\h·ni ˈk YfXYb i bX·[ `Y]W\nY]h][ 'Y]bYb j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Yb`l a [Ub[ˈa]h·FYggci fW/b·ni ˈZÒfXYfb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6UmfYi h\ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "_fcbYg"Wca
	<ul><li>YY!]d"cf[</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY