

B Yi Yg' < Yfn'ZØf' < i VYfh'? ". 'GhUfh'XYf
'YVYbgk]W\ h][Yb 'C f[UbgdYbXY!5_h]cb °

8]Y'6N; 5'ghUfhYh'Ua '*"'A U] &\$&) 'Y]bY'bYi Y'C f[UbgdYbXY!
5_h]cb'ni f'GYbg]V]'g]Yfi b['i bX'5i Z_`Àfi b['ØVYf
'YVYbgk]W\ h][Y'GdYbXYb"



8 Yi hgW\ `UbX'!'5a '*"'A U] &\$&) 'ghUfhYh'X]Y'5_h]cb'ni f
C f[UbgdYbXYž'X]Y'i bhYf'XYa 'A chhc' '9]b'bYi Yg' < Yfn'ZØf' < i VYfh
'?" 'ghY'h"8]YgY' ð]h]Uh]j Y'gc''Ui Z'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf
C f[UbgdYbXY'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'a UWYb'i bX'X]Y' [YgY'`gW\Užh]W\Y
8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]YgYg'k]W\ h][Y'H\Ya U'ZØfXYfb''@Ui h'XYf'
6i bXYgnYbhfU`Y'ZØf'[Ygi bX\Y]h']W\Y'5i Z_`Àfi b['k]fX'X]Y
5_h]cb'a Y\fyfY'A cbUH'UbXUi Yfb'i bX'n]Y'h'XUfUi Z'UVž
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'XYb'DfcnYgg'XYf'C f[UbgdYbXY
VYfY]hni ghY''Yb'i bX'dchYbh]Y''Yb'GdYbXYfb'X]Y'I bg]W\Yf\Y]hYb'ni
bY\`a Yb"

⇒ 'FU\`a Yb'XYf'5_h]cb'k YfXYb'nU\`fY]W\Y'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb
[Yd`Ubž'VY]'XYbYb'a]h'6Yhfc ZYbYb'i bX'9I dYfhYb'ØVYf'X]Y

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`7\UbWb`XYf`Cf[UbgdYbXY`X]g_i h]Yfh
k]fX``N]Y``]gh`Ygž`X]Y`2 ZZyb`h]W`_Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`J cfhY]`Y`XYf
Cf[UbgdYbXY`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`fY[]ghf]YfhYb`GdYbXYf`ni
Yf\`Ò\Yb``GhUh]gh]gW`Y`8 UhYb`VY`Y[Ybž`XUgg`Y]bY`Yf\`Ò\hY
5i Z_`Àfi b[`i bX`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[`Y]bYb`dcg]hj] Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui Z`X]Y
6YfY]hgW`UZ`h`ni`f`Cf[UbgdYbXY`\UVYb`_Ubb"

A Uhca`c`i`bX`XYf`8 UhYbgW`i`hn

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`5gdY`_hž`XYf`]a`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`Ub[`a`]h`gc`W`Yb
`b]h]Uh]j`Yb`k`]W`h][`]ghž`]gh`XYf`G`W`i`hn`XYf`Df]j` Uhgd`\`ÀfY`XYf
Bi`hnYbXYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]`XYf`8 UhYbYfZUggi`b[`Ui`Z
K`YVgY]hYb``A`Uhca`cž`Y]b`5bU`mgY!Hcc`ni`f`K`YVUbU`mgYž`gd]Y`h
\]Yf`Y]bY`k`]W`h][`Y`F`c``Y``K`]Y`X]Y`=H!F`Y`W`h`?`Ub`n`Y`]Yf`Ài`hYfhž
a`i`gg`A`Uhca`c`[`Ya`À»`XYf`8 UhYbgW`i`hn!;`fi`bXj`YfcfXbi`b[
fB`G;`J`C`ĸ`fY`W`hg`_cbZcfa``Y]b[`YgYhnh`k`YfXYb``8`UVY]``]Y[`h`Y]b
<Ui`dhUi`[`Yba`Yf`_`Ui`Z`XYf`5`bcbma`]g]Yfi`b[`XYf`=Đ!5XfYggYb`XYf
Bi`hnYbXYb"

8]Y`9fZUggi`b[`j`cb`8`UhYb`k`]Y`;`Yf`ÀhY]bZcfa`Uh]cbYbž`Ui`Z[`Yfi`ZYbY
I`F`@g`i`bX`J`Yfk`Y]`XUi`Yf`g]bX`HY]`XYf`8`Y]bghY]ghi`b[`ž`i`a`X]Y
Bi`hnYfYfZU\fi`b[`ni`j`YfVYggYfb``8`UVY]`k`YfXYb`=Đ!5XfYggYb
`YXcW`b]W`h]j`c``gh`ÀbX][`[`YgdY]W`Yfh`X]Y``YhnhYb`C`_hYhhY`k`YfXYb
Ubcbma`]g]Yfhž`k`Ug`A`Uhca`c`ni`Y]bYa`XUhYbgW`i`hnZfYi`bX`W`Yb
K`Yf`_nYi`[`a`UW`hž`XUg`c`_U`Ui`Z`GYfj`Yfb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`VYhf]YVYb
k`]fX``Bi`hnYf`\UVYb`[`Ya`À»`XYf`8`G;`J`C`XUg`F`Y`W`hž`]fY
9]bk`j``[`i`b[`ni`f`8`UhYbbi`hni`b[`YXYfnY]h`ni`k`]XYffi`ZYb`i`bX
`ÒbbYb`Y]b`C`dh!`C`i`h!`7`cc]Y`bi`hnYbž`i`a`X]Y`8`UhYbYfZUggi`b[`ni
j`Yf\]bXYfb"

5bcbma`]g]Yfi`b[`j`cb`8`UhYb

8]Y`5bcbma`]g]Yfi`b[`j`cb`8`UhYb`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya`U
]a`8`UhYbgW`i`hnž`VYgcbXYfg]a`?`cbhYI`hj`cb`6][`8`UhU`i`bX
?`Øbgh]W`XYf`=b`hY``[`Ybn``8`Yf`8f``8`G;`J`C`6`c`[`VYhcbhž`XUgg
Ubcbma`]g]YfhY`8`UhYb`b]W`h`a`Y`f`U`g`d`YfgcbYbVYnc`[`Yb`[`Y`hYb
i`bX`gca`]h`b]W`h`XYb`ghfYb[`Yb`F`Y[`Y`i`b[`Yb`XYf`8`G;`J`C
i`bhYf`]Y[`Yb``8]Y`d`YfZY`_hY`5bcbma`]g]Yfi`b[`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a

F ØW_gW`ØggY`Ui Z`9]bnY`dYfgcbYb`Ui gni gW`Y»Yb"

; Ya À»`5fh`*`XYf`8G; J C`]gh`X]Y`J YfUfVY]hi b[
dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbYf`8UhYb`bi fi bhYf`VYgh]a a hYb`6YX]b[i b[Yb
ni`Àgg]["5bcbma]g]YfhY`8UhYb`_ÖbbYb`YXcW`c`bY`k Y]hYfY
9]bk]`][i b[j YfUfVY]hYh`k YfXYbž`gc`Ub[Y`X]Y`Nk YW_Y`Y[]h]a
g]bX`"8]Y`i bhYfgW`Y]Xi b[`nk]gW`Yb`Ubc bma]g]YfhYb`i bX
Ubc bma Yb`8UhYb`]gh`j cb`[fi bX`Y[YbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ž`XU`Ubc bma Y
8UhYb`_Y]bY`F ØW_gW`ØggY`Ui Z`DYfgcbYb`ni`UggYb`i bX`XUa]h
b]W`h`XYb`8UhYbgW`i hnVYgh]a a i b[Yb`i bhYf`Y[Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`nY][h`g]W`ž`k]Y`k]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`gck c`a`]a
; Ygi bX`Y]hgVYfY]W`U`g`Ui W`]b`XYf`X][]hU`Yb`8UhYbj YfUfVY]hi b[
j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh`ni `UbXY`b`"8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g
5i Z`_Àfi b[`ni f`C f[UbgdYbXY`i bX`XYf`; Yk À`f`Y]ghi b[`XYg
8UhYbgW`i hnYg`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf`b
gc`W`Y`b]h]Uh]j Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	8 Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "Vn[U"XY • k k k "]h!fYW`h!_Ubn`Y]"XY • Xf!Xg[j c"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY