

B]YbXcfZ. ; UgZ`UgW Yb!9I d`cg]cb`Ybh[Y\h
_bUdd`Y]bYf`? UhUghfcd\Y`

9]bY` ; UgZ`UgW YbYI d`cg]cb`Ua`B]YbXcfZYf`< UZYb`j Yf`YhnhY
nY\`b`DYfgcbYb`i bX`ZØ\fhY`ni`[fc»Ya`FYhhi b[gY]bgUhn`
?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]`Yfa]hY`h`



B]YbXcfZž`H]a`a YbXcfZYf`GhfUbXž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a
8cbbYfghU[bUW\`a]hU[`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYf`XfUa Uh]gW\Yb`9I d`cg]cb
Ua`B]YbXcfZYf`< UZYb`]b`H]a`a YbXcfZYf`GhfUbXž`X]Y`j]Y`Y
DUggUbhYb`i bX`5bk c\`bYf`]b`5b[ghj YfgYhnhY`"@Ui`h`a`cdc`"XY
\`ØfhY`a`Ub`Y]bYb`Ui`hYb`?bU`ž`XYf`_]`ca`YhYfk`Y]hj`YfbY\`a`VUF
k`Uf`"9]bY` ; UgZ`UgW Y`Ui`Z`Y]bYa`K`YfZh[Y`ÀbXY`k`Uf`YI d`cX]Yfhž
k`Ug`ni`Y]bYa`a`Ugg]j`Yb`Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn`ZØ\fhY`"8`Y
FYhhi b[g`Y]hghY`Y`fYW\`bYhY`a`]hY]bYa` ; fc»gW\UXYbgYfY][b]gž
i bX`Yg`[]b[Yb`nU\`fY]W\Y`B`chfi`ZY`Y]bž`k`Ug`X]Y`Df`ÄgYbn`j`cb
FYhhi b[gZU\`fnYi [Yb`i bX`B`ch`ÄfnhYb`YfZcfXYfhY`

8]Y`6+*`žY]bY`XYf`< Ui`dhj`Yf`_Y\fgUXYfbž`k`i`fXY`i`a`[Y\YbX
[YgdYffhž`i`a`XYb`FYhhi b[g`f`ÄZhYb`XYb`Ni [Ub[`ni`Yf`Y]W\hYfb`

K Å\fybX`UbZÅb[`]W`j]Y`Y`J Yf`YhnhY`VYZØfW`hY`h`k i fXYbž`_cbbhYb
X]Y`9]bgUhn_fÅZhY`gW`]Y»`]W`nY`b`@Y]W`hj Yf`YhnhY`ž`X]Y`Y]b
?bU`hfUi a U`Yf`]hhYb`UhhYbž`gck]Y`Y]bYb`A Ubbž`XYf`Xi fW`
HfØa a YfhY]`Y`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXYž`j YfnY]W`bYb`"@YhnhYfYf`k i fXY`]bg
?fUb_Yb`Ui g`[YVfUW`hž`_cbbhY`YXcW`VU`X`k]YXYf`Yb`UggYb
k YfXYb"

6Y\YffgW`VUfY` ; YZU`fYb`g]hi`Uh]cb`

B UW`XYf`9I d`cg]cb`[]b[`Y]bY`Yf`YV`]W`Y ; YZU`f`j`cb`k`Y]hYfYb
; UgZUgW`Yb`Ui`g`" `ϕg[YgUa`h`k`UfYb`&& ; UgZUgW`Yb`a`]h`XYa
\cW`Yb`hnØbX`]W`Yb` ; Ug`5W`hm`Yb`]b`XYa` ; YZU`fYb`VYfY]W`
[Y`U[Yfhž`j`cb`XYbYb`g]W`nk`Y`]b`Y]bYa`XYZcfa`]YfhYb`Ni`ghUbX
VYZUbXYb`"8]Y` ; Yi`Yfk`Y`f`ZØ`fhY`i`a`[Y`YbX`?Ø`a`U`bU`a`Yb
Xi`fW`i`bX`VfUW`hY`X]Y` ; YZU`f`Xi`fW`XYb`9]bgUhn`Y]bYg
GdYn]U`hfUbgdcfhYfg`i`bhYf`?cbhfc`Y`"8]Y`F`YghY`XYf`VYgW`ÅX][`hYb
6Y`Å`hYf`k`YfXYb`bi`b`j`cb`XYf`?f]a`]bU`dc`]nY`]b`6UX`GW`k`UfhUi
Ui`ZGdi`fYb`i`bX`<]bk`Y]gY`i`bhYfgi`W`h"

8]Y`9fa`]h`Yf`i`bhYfgi`W`Yb`X]Y`i`a`ghÅbXY`XYf`9I d`cg]cb`i`bX
gY`Yb`5bnY]W`Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`a`Ø[`]W`Y`i`bgUW`[Ya`Å`Y`@U[Yfi`b[`XYf
; UgZUgW`Yb`"6Y]`XYf`5bU`mgY`XYf`J`cfZÅ`Y`k`YfXYb`Ui`W`X]Y
J`cf[UVYb`ni`f` ; YZÅ`fXi`b[gVYi`fhY`]i`b[ž`X]Y`]b`XYf
; YZU`fghc`Z]`YfcfXbi`b[`ZYgh[Y`U`hYb`g]bXž`VYfØW`g]W`h][`h`" `ϕ
5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`dchYbn]Y`Yb`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Å`hYb`k`Y]hUi`g`a`Y`f
HchY`i`bX`GW`k`Yfj`Yf`YhnhY`Yb`hghY`Yb`_ØbbYbž`Åi`»`YfhY`Y]b
; Yi`Yfk`Y`fa`Ubb`bXf`XY"

9I d`cg]cb`ggW`i`hn`i`bX` G]W`Yf`Y]hgj`cf`_Y`f`i`b[`Yb`

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`j`cb`G]W`Yf`Y]hga`U`bU`a`Yb`VY]`XYf`@U[Yfi`b[
i`bX`XYa`i`a`[Ub[`a`]h` ; UgZUgW`Yb`_Ubb`b]W`h`cW`[Ybi`[
Y]b[YgW`Åhnh`k`YfXYb`"@Ui`h`XYb`J`cf[UVYb`XYf`8 ; I`J`]gh`Y]b
YI`d`]n]hYg`9I d`cg]cb`ggW`i`hn`Xc`_i`a`Yb`h`YfZc`fXYf`]W`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY
k`Ybb`YI`d`cg]V`Y` ; Ya`]gW`Y`j`cf`UbXYb`g]bX`c`XYf`Yb`hghY`Yb
_ØbbYb`"8]Y` ; YZÅ`fXi`b[gVYi`fhY`]i`b[`a`i`gg`gck`c`h`YW`b]gW`Y

U`g`Ui W`cf[Ub]gUhc f]gWXY`GW i hna U» bU\ a Yb`i a ZUggYbž i a XYfUfh][Y`J cfZÀ`Y`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]Y`[YbUi Y`I fgUWXY`XYf`9I d`cg]cb`V`Y]Vh]j cfYfghi b_`Uf" `9]bY
[fi bX`Y[YbXY` , VYfdfØZ b[`XYf`@U[YfVYX]b[i b[Yb`i bX`XYf
A UHYf]U`]Yb`XYf`; UgZUgWXYb`_ØbbhY`gck c\`5i ZgW`i gg`[YVYb`U`g
Ui W`ni f`DfÀj Ybh]cb`ni _ØbZh][Yf`I bZÀ`Y`VY]hfU[Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	9I d`cg]cb
I fgUWXY	ZU\ f`Àgg][Y`<YfVY]ZØ\ fi b[`Y]bYf GdfYb[ghcZYI d`cg]cbž ZU\ f`Àgg][Y ? ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ž i bgUW [Ya À» Y`@U[Yfi b[XYf`; UgZUgWXYb
C fh	B]YbXcfZž`H]a a YbXcfZYf`GhfUbXž 8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	;%\$
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a cdc"XY• k k k "bXf"XY• k k k "X[i j "XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY