

GWXi ` \ ÖZY `]a `K UbXY` . ; fØbYf` ; Ybi gg
ghUhh` \ Y]» Yf` 5gd \ U`h°

≠b` 7Y`Y`k YfXYb`GWXi ` \ ÖZY `]a UZFYi bX`]W`i a [YghU`hYhž`i a
<]hnYVY`Ughi b[`ni` fYXi n]YfYb`i bX`XUg`@YfbYb`]b`XYf`BUhi f
ni` ZØfXYfb"



F]j YXci I !D`U[Yž: fUb`fY]W`i` 8]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y
; YghU`hi b[`j cb`GWXi ` \ ÖZYb`[Yk]bbh`Ub`: U\fhž`j cf`U`Ya
Ub[Yg]W`hg`XYg`]a a Yf`XYi h]W`Yf`gdØfVUfYb`?`]a Uk UbXY`g" 9]bY
]bbcj Uh]j Y`≠YYž`X]Y`]b`XYf` ; fi bXgW`i`Y`≠UVY`Y`5i h]gg]Yf`]b
F]j YXci I `Ui ZXYf`*Y!XY!F Å`i a [YgYhh`k i fXYž`_Øbbh`Y`XUVY`]U`g
J cfV`]X`X]YbYb. `8cfh`\Uh`a Ub`j cf`ØVYf`XfY`]≠\fYb`YbhgW`]YXYbž
XYb` \ Y]» Yb` 5gd \ U`h`ni` YbhZYfbYb`i bX`Xi fW`i [fØbY` : `ÅW`Yb`ni
YfgYhmYb" @Ui hi: **fUbW`6`Yi`** k i fXY`XYf`GWXi ` \ cZa]h`↑ b[Yb
6Åi a Ybž`GhfÅi W`Yfbž`< c`ngdÅbYb`i bX`gc [Uf`Y]bYf`< Åb [Ya UhY
Ui Z [Yk YfhYh" 8Yf`g]YVhY`<]a a Y`ZØf`GW`ØYf`Ub`k Ufa Yb`HU [Yb`

⇒a`GW`UhhYb`XYf` [fØbYb`DZUbnyb`ZØ`Yb`g]W`X]Y`?]bXYf`g]W`h]W`
k c\`Yf" 5b`Y]bYa` 8cbbYfghU [ž`Ub`XYa`HYa dYfUhi fYb`ØVYf" \$.7

[Ya YggYb`k i fXYbž`VYf]W\hYhYb`@Y\`f`ÄZhY`j cb`XYf`YfZf]gW\YbXYb
5ha cgd\`ÄfY`Ui ZXYa`GW\i`\`cZ`Ni XYa`d`Ubh`X]Y`GW\i`Y`Y]bYb
GW\i`[UfhYbž`i a`XYb`GW\Ø`Yfb`bcW\`a Y\`f`BUh`i fYf`YVb]g`ni
V]YhYb`"8]Y`i bfi`Y`ØVYf`X]Y`<]hnYž`X]Y`ZfØ`Yf`cZha U`g`XYb
GW\i`\`cZ[YdfÄ[h`U`hž[Y\`Øfh`XUa`]h`XYf`J`Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`Ub`"

GW\i`\`ÖZY`cXYf`\`Y]» Y`5gd`U`hk`ØghYb`3

Y\`b`]W\Y`6Ya`Ø`i b[Yb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W\`]b`UbXYfYb`Gh`ÄXhYbž`k]Y`Ui`g
Y]bYa`6Yf]W\h`j cb`59: `bZc`Y\`Yf] cf[Y\`h`"8]Y`GhUXh`@`Y`U`h
_Øfn`]W\`X]Y`J`Y[YhU`]g]Yfi b[]\`fYf`GW\i`\`ÖZY`UV[YgW\`cggYb`i bX
]bj`Ygh]Yfh`_fÄZh][`]b`X]Y`Ö`c`c`[]gW\Y`BYi`[YghU`hi b[]\`fYf`
6]Xi b[gY]bf]W\hi b[Yb`"F`i bX`" %`A`]"cbYb`9i`fc`Z]Y]» Yb`]b`XYb
6Ui`i bX`X]Y`F`Ybcj`]Yfi b[]j`cb`GW\i`Yb`i bX`?]bXYf[ÄfhYbž`i a
Y]bY`Ub[YbY`a`Y`@Yfb`i a`[YVi b[]ni`gW\UZZYb`"5i W\`gd]Y`Yf]gW\Y
i bX`]b`_`i`g]j`Y`6YfY]W\Y`ghY`Yb`Ui`Z`XYf`5[YbXUž`Y]bgW\`]Y]»]W\
[YgW\`YW\hgbYi`hfU`Yf`Gd]Y`d`ÄhnY`"

8 Ug`N]Y`]gh`_`Uf.`GW\i`\`ÖZY`gc`Yb`b]W\h`bi`f`ni`a`9f`c`Yb`i bX
Gd]Y`Yb`X]YbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`F`Äi`a`Y`gY]bž`]b`XYbYb`?]bXYf`X]Y
BUh`i`f`U`i`hbU\`Yf`YVYb`_ØbbYb`"8]Y`GhUXh`6cfXYUi`I`U`h`YVYbZU`g
A`U]bU`a`Yb`Yf[f]ZZYbž`i a`GW\i`\`ÖZY`]b`[fØbY`C`UgYb`ni
j`Yfk`UbXY`b`"A`h]Y]bYa`6i`X[Yh]cb`)"`(`A`]"cbYb`9i`fc`k`]fX`Ui`W\
Xcfh]b`Y]bY`YVYbg`Ub[Y`6]Xi b[]bj`Ygh]Yfhž`X]Y`XYb`i`c`_`i`g`Ui`Z
bUW\`U`h][Y`6]Xi b[]i bX`XYb`5bVUi`j`cb`i`Ya`ØgY]b`GW\i`[ÄfhYb
Y[h`"

: Øf`Y]bY`VYggYfY`Ni`_`i`bZh

8]YgY`b]h]Uh]j`Yb`ni`f`i`a`[YghU`hi b[]XYf`GW\i`\`ÖZY`g]bX`b]W\h`bi`f
]b`i`fUb`_`fY]W\`Y]b`H`Y`a`U`"5i W\`]b`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`k`]fX`Ub
[Ub`n`Y]h`]W\Yb`?`cbnYdhYb`[YUfVY]hYhž`i a`GW\i`\`ÖZY
_]a`U`ZfYi`bX`]W\Yf`i`bX`bUhi`fbU\`Yf`ni`[YghU`hYb`"8]Y`8Yi`hgW\`Y
I`a`k`Y`h`]ZY`Y`Vh`Y`Yf] cfž`k]Y`k]W\h][`X]Y`6YhY`]i`i`b[]XYf
[YgUa`hYb`GW\i`[Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`Ub`gc`W\`Dfc`Y`_`hYb`]gh`8i`fW\
dUfh]n]dUh]j`Y`Dfc`nYggY`i`bX`_`fYUh]j`Y`K`cf`g`c`dg`gc`Y]b
I`a`XYb`_`Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYb`i`k`Y[]j`cb`[fUi`Yb`5gd`U`hk`ØghYb`Y]b`ni
YVYbX][Yb`@YfbfÄi`a`Yb`"

⇒ a Yf'a Y\ f'GW i \ ÖZ']b'8Yi hgW\ UbX'k YfXYb'ni
 9f\c'i b[gcfhYbž'X]Y' [\Y]W\ nY]h]['XUg'A]_fc_`]a U'j YfVYggYfb'i bX
 U`g']bhYfU_h]j Y'@YfbcfhY'Z' b[]YfYb" '8]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYg'@YfbYbg
 Z]bXYh'b]W\ h'bi f']a ' ?`UggYbfUi a ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ja ' : fY]Yb'ghUhh"
 K`c`Yb'k]f'b]W\ h'U`Yž'XUgg'i bgYfY' ?]bXYf'Ui Z'Y]b'k Yb]['a Y\ f
 ; fØb'Ui Z']\ fYb'GW i \ ÖZ' b'hfYZZYb3'8]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'g]bX'Y]b
 GW\ f]hh']b'X]Y'f]W\ h][Y'F]W\ hi b["

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	F]j YXci !D`U[Yž': fUb_fY]W\
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "ZfUbW\ V`Yi "Zf • k k k "UYZ]bZc"Zf • k k k "Xi \ "XY

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY