

J Yfa]gghYf`DUK `cg. `HfU[]gWk Yg`9bXY`]a
: `i gg` `Dc`]nY]`Z]bXYh`@Y]Wk Y

8]Y`Dc`nY]`b`<YggYb`U`h`X]Y`@Y]Wk Y`XYg`gY]h`XYa`&) ""A`Äfn
j Yfa]gghYb`š`b[Yb`DUK `cg`Ui`g`XYf`@U`b`[YVcf[Ybž
9fa]hhi`b[Yb`Ui`Zyb"



K`Y]`Vi`f[`ž`8`Yi`hgWk`Ub`X`!`5a``&\$"5df]"&\$&)`U`h`X]Y`Dc`nY]`]b
<YggYb`X]Y`@Y]Wk Y`Y]bYg`š`b[Yb`Ui`g`XYf`@U`b`[YVcf[Yb"9g`k`]fX
VY`Z0fWk`hY`hž`XUgg`Yg`g]Wk`i`a`XYb`gYWk`g`Ä`f][Yb`DUK `cg`Ub`XY`hž
XYf`gY]h`XYa`&) ""A`Äfn`j`Yfa`]ggh`k`i`fXY"DUK `cg`U`h`h`g`Y]bY
GWk`i`Y]b`K`Y]`Vi`f[`j`Yf`UggYb`i`b`X`k`i`fXY`ni`Y`h`h]b`XYf`B`Ä`Y`XYg
6U`b`c`Zg[YgY`Ybž`VYj`cf`Yf`gdi`f`cg`j`YfgWk`Ub`X" `Hf`chn
[`fc»`Ub[Y`Y[`hYf`Gi`Wk`a`U»`b`U`a`Ybž`Ub`XYbYb`Ui`Wk`X]Y
6i`b`XYgk`Y`f`VY`hY][`h`k`Ufž`V`YVYb`X]Y`6Ya`Ø`i`b[Yb`XYf`9fa`]h`Yf
V]g`Ub[`c`b`Y`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYb`XY`9f`Zc`[`Y"

8]Y`Gi`Wk`Y`b`UWk`DUK `cgž`X]Y`ni`Y`h`h`Ø`VYf`h`Ui`gYb`XY`X][`]h`U`Y
5bnY][`Y`h`U`Z`Y`bž]bg`VY`gcb`XYfY`Ub`6U`b`b`Ø`Z`Y`bž: `i`[`Ä`Z`Y`b`i`b`X
5i`hc`VU`b`f`Ughg`Ä`h`Y`bž`_ca`a`i`b]n]Y`f`h`k`i`fXYž`_cb`b`hY`_Y]bY

<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z'gY]bYb`J YfV`Y]V``]YZfb" `8]Y` [fc» Y`A YX]YbdfÅgYbn
i bX`X]Y`6Y\Uff`]W_X]h`XYf`Gi W_U_h]cbYb`j YfXYi h`]W_Yb`X]Y
8 f]b[`]W_X]h`i bX`HfU[]_`XYg` : U`g" `@Ui h`HU[Yggd]Y [Y` `UVYb`X]Y
6Y\ÖfXYb`V]g`Ub[`]Y]bY`bYi Yb`5b`U`hgd i b`hY`Yb`hXYW_Yb
_ÖbbYb"

8 Yf`fYW h`]W_X Y`F U\ a Yb`VY]`J Yfa]gghYbZÄ`Yb

⇒a `Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[`a]h`XYa ` : U``DUK `cg`]gh`Ui W`XYf`fYW h`]W_X
F U\ a Yb`fY`Yj Ubhž]b`XYa `J Yfa]gghYbZÄ`Y`VY\UbXY`h`k YfXYb"
8 Ug`6i bXYg_f]a]bU`Ua h`f6? 5L`gd]Y`h`XUVY]`Y]bY`nYb`hfU`Y`F c`Y"
J Yfa]gghY`DYfgcbYb`k YfXYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`YfZUgghž`i bX`X]Y
Öfh`]W_Y`Dc`]nY]X]Yb`ghghY`Y`]gh`ZÖf`X]Y`i ba]hY`VUfY
DYfgcbYbgi W_X`j YfUbhk`cfh`]W_X" `6Y]`A]bXYf`Ä`f][Yb`k]fX
[fi bXg`Äh`]W_X`j cb`Y]bYf` ; YZU`f`Ui g[Y[Ub[Yb" `8]Yg`VYXYi hYhž
XUgg`g]Y`]b`ghUUh`]W_X`C V\ i h[Ybca a Yb`k YfXYbž`V]g`Y]bY
F ØW_ZÖ\ fi b[`ni `XYb`Gcf[YVYfYW h][hYb`a Ö[`]W_X`]gh"

⇒a `J\`f`&\$&(`k UfYb`Yhk U`%, "%\$ \$`?]bXYf`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`U`g
j Yfa]ggh[Ya Y`XYhž`k cVY]`ØVYf`- *`i `V]g`ni a `J\`fYgYbXY`[Y_`Äfh
k i fXYb" `8]Y`GhUh]gh]_Yb`XYg`6? 5`nY][Ybž`XUgg`hÄ[`]W_X`&\$ \$`V]g`" \$\$
bYi Y` : U\bXi b[Yb`Y]b[Y\Yb`i bX`fi bX`) \$`i `XYf` : Ä`Y`]bbYf\U`V
XYf`YfghYb`K cW_X`Ui Z[Y_`Äfh`k YfXYb" `8]YgY`NU\`Yb
j YfXYi h`]W_X]Y`8 f]b[`]W_X]h`i bX`K]W_X h[]_Y]h`gc`W
i a ZUggYbXYf`Gi W_X a U» bU\ a Yb`]a ` : U`Y`Y]bYf
J Yfa]gghYba Y`Xi b[" `8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`]gh`ni `VYUW`hYbž`XUgg`ØVYf
nk Y]`8 f]hY`XYf`j Yfa]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`a Äbb`]W_X`g]bX`i bX`Y]b
Yf\YV`]W_XYf`HY]`?]bXYf`i bX`ž [YbX`]W_X`g]bX"

Ni gUa a YbZUggi b[`i bX`5i gV`]W_

8]Y`HfU[ÖX]Y`i a `XYb`j Yfa]gghYb`DUK `cg`nY][h`b]W_X`h`bi`f`X]Y
Ya ch]cbU`Yb`6Y`Ughi b[Yb`ZÖf`X]Y`5b[Y\Öf][Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W_X]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`j cf`XYbYb`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[gVY\ÖfXYb`VY]`XYf
Gi W_X`bUW`j Yfa]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`ghY`Yb" `8]Y`6Yf[i b[`XYg
? ÖfdYfg`Ui g`XYf`@U\`b`_ÖbbhY`Y]bY`GW_X`]Y» i b[`ZÖf`X]Y` : Ua]`Y
XUfghY`Ybž`V]f[h`U`YfX]b[g`Ui W_X`j]Y`Y`cZYbY` : fU[Yb`i bX`X]Y
Bchk YbX][]_Y]h`Zcfh[YgYmhYf`9fa]h`i b[Yb" `8]Y`Dc`]nY]`i bX`XUg

6? 5`k YfXYb`k Y]hYf\]b`U`Y`fY`Yj UbhYb`<]bk Y]gY`j YfZc`[Ybž`i a
@]W`h`]bg`8 i b_Y`X]YgYg`hfU[]gW`Yb`i: U`g`ni`Vf]b[Yb`"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yfa]gghYbZU``
C fh	K Y]`Vi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY• k k k "V_U"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY