

GdU\b'gYhnh'NY]W\Yb.'?Y]bY'Yf\Ò\hY ?UggYbVY]hfÀ[Y'hfchn'?f]gY°



8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']gh'YxcW\'Ub[YgdUbbh'i bX'YfZcfXYfh'Xf]b[YbXY A U» bU\a Ybž'k]Y'9| dYfhYb'VYfY]hg'gY]h'\J\fYb'k UfbYb''8i fW\
ghY][YbXY'DZY[YZÀ``Yž'j cf'U``Ya 'VYX]b[h'Xi fW\'X]Y'6UVmVcca Yf!
; YbYfUh]cbz'gck]Y'X]Y'Ni bU\a Y'j cb'8Ya YbnYf_fUb_i b[Yb'ghY\h
XUg'DZY[YgmghYa 'j cf'Y]bYa '?c``Udg''C\bY'fUgW\Yg'<UbXY`b'XYf
FY[]Yfi b['_ObbhY'VYfY]hg']a '_ca a YbXYb': YVfi Uf'X]Y
NU\`i b[gi bZÀ\][_Y]h'XYf'[YgYhn`]W\Yb'DZY[Y_UggYb'Y]bhfYhYbz
VYf]W\hYb'j YfgW\]YXYbY'E i Y``Yb''8]Y'U_hi Y``Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf
a O[`]W\Y'6Y]hfU[gYf\O\i b[Ybz'X]Y'bchk YbX]['k ÀfYbz'i a 'XUg
GmghYa 'Ui ZfYW\hni Yf\U`hYbz'ghO\sh'h'Ui Z'\YZh][Y'?f]h]_z'k À\fYbX'X]Y
Gcn]U`VY]hfA[Y'c\bY\]b'VYfY]hg'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'FY_cfX\cW\'j cb'ØVYf
(\$'DfcnYbh']Y[Ybz'k]Y'FD'Cb`]bY'ZYghghY``h''

$8]Y'_f]h]gWXY'@U[Y'XYg'6Øf[Yf[Y`XYg$

± X]YgYa ?cbhYl hgWX `A[h'GdU\b'Ui » YfXYa '9]bgdUfi b[Yb'VY]a 6Øf[Yf[Y`X'j cfž'XUg'À\f`]WX'ØVYf') \$ 'A]``]UfXYb'9i fc'_cghYh" 8]Yg VYnY]WXbYh'Yf'U`g' K U\bg]bb 'i bX'ZcfXYfh'i a ZUggYbXY ŸbXYfi b[Yb" 8]Y '5a dY`!?cU`]h]cb'a i gg'g]WX 'XUfØVYf'_`Ufk YfXYbž XUgg'XYf'6Øf[Yf[Y`XUbgUhn']b'gY]bYf'[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb': cfa Xf]b[YbX'fYZcfa]Yfh'k YfXYb'gc``hY" 8UVY]']gh'Yg'VYi bfi \][YbXž XUgg'5fVY]hbY\a Yf'X]Y' < Ui dh`Ugh'XYf'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'6Y`Ughi b[Yb hfU[Ybž'k À\fYbX'[`Y]WXnY]h]['X]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'i a '9f\Ò\i b[Yb'XYf Gcn]U`VY]hfÀ[Y'i bX'X]Y'GdUfa U» bU\a Yb'VY]a '6Øf[Yf[Y`X Ub\U`hYb"

8]Y 'Øb[ghYb'5bdUggi b[Yb'XYg'6Øf[Yf[Y'XYgž'XUg'<Ufhn'=]
YfgYhnYb'gc '`hYž'nY][Yb'Ui Zž'XUgg'Yg'nk Uf'XYf'E i U']Z]n]Yfi b['j cb
5fVY]hg`cgYb'a Y\f'; Yk]Wkh[]Vhž'YXcWk'X]Y FY[Y'VYXUfZY'b]Wkh
Ui gfY]WkYbž'i a 'X]Y '@YVYbgg]hi Uh]cb'j]Y `Yf'6YhfcZZYbYf'k]f_`]Wk'ni
j YfVYggYfb"'8]Y '9f\O\i b['j cb'%&'DfcnYbh'k]fX'j]Y `Yfcfhg'U`g
i bni fY]WkYbX'Ub[YgY\Ybž'ni a U`j]Y`Y'J c``nY]hVYgWkÀZh][hY
k Y]hYf\]b'Ui Z'Gcn]U``Y]ghi b[Yb'Ub[Yk]YgYb'g]bXž'XU']\fY'@O\bY
b]Wkh'Ui gfY]WkYbX'g]bXž'i a 'XYb'@YVYbgi bhYf\U`h'ni 'XYW_Yb"
?f]h]_Yf'a Yf_Yb'Ubž'XUgg'X]Y NU\`XYf'A YbgWkYbž'X]Y'b]Wkh'U``Y
]\bYb'ni ghY\YbXYb'Gcn]U``Y]qhi b[Yb']b'5bqdfi Wk'bY\a Ybž'kY[Yb

I bg]WXYf\Y]hYb cXYf'A]ggj YfghÀbXb]ggYb ghY][hž'k]Y 'X]Y '5bU`mgY j cb '6 \grave{OW} `Yf 'nY][h"

K Ugʻ]ghʻni hi b3

Jcf'XYa '<]bhYf[fi bX'XYf'Ub[YgdUbbhYb'<Ui g\U`hg`U[Y'k]fX'Y]bY
`Ub[Zf]gh][Y'DZY[YfYZcfa 'U`g'i bj Yfa Y]X`]W\'Ub[YgY\Ybž'XcW\
Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'gW\Y]bh'Y]bY
I a gYhni b[']b'k Y]hY': YfbY'[YfØW_h'ni 'gY]b''K À\fYbX'XYf
; Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf'A]W\UY``@Ui hYfVUW\'a]h'XYf':]bUbna]b]ghYf
ni '_Aa dZYb'\Uhž'i a 'ni gAhn`]W\Y'A]hhY``ni 'g]W\Yfbž'nY][Yb'g]W\'X]Y
?fUb_Yb_UggYb'VYgcf[h'ØVYf'X]Y'_ØbZh][Y':]bUbn]YfVUf_Y]h']\fYf
@Y]ghi b[Yb''Gc'[]Vh'Yg'Y]bY'HYbXYbnž'X]Y'?cghYb'ZØf'X]Y'bYi Y
?fUb_Yb\Ui g!FYZcfa 'Ui Z'X]Y'6Y]hfU[gnU\`Yf'UVni k À`nYb''

8]Y 'dc`]h]gWX Y '8]g_i gg]cb`]b '8 Yi hgWX`UbX`]gh'U`gc`[YdfÀ[h'j cb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'Y]bYa '6YXØfZb]g'bUWX`[fi bX`Y[YbXYb FYZcfa Yb"Bi f'Xi fWX 'Y]b'[Ya Y]bgUa Yg'J YfghÀbXb]g'i bX n]Y`[Yf]WX hYhY 'A U» bU\a Yb'_ObbYb'gc'k]WX h][Y '6YfY]WXY'k]Y 'X]Y gcn]U`Y '5 Vg]WX Yfi b[ž'X]Y 'DZY[Y'i bX'X]Y '5fVY]hga Uf_hdc`]h]_ ni _i bZhgZÀ\]['[YghU`hYh'k YfXYb"'9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y 'X]Y ?cU`]h]cb'Ui Z'X]YgY'Ybcfa Yb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'fYU[]YfYb'k]fX i bX'cV'X]Y 'YfZcfXYf`]WX Yb'FYZcfa Yb'hUhgÀWX`]WX']b'X]Y I a gYhni b['[Y\Yb'k YfXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	C`XYbVi f[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "c`XYbVi f[Yf!
	cb`]bYnY]hi b["XY
	fd!cb`]bY"XY
	• k k k "VcYW_`Yf"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY