

I bZU`Z`ØW h][Yf`fUa a h`A YfWXYg`]b
DØhh`]b [Yb`'`<]bk Y]gY`[Ygi W h°

5a`%\$"\$) "&\$&) `j Yfi fgUW hY`Y]b`i bVY_UbbhYf`J K !: U\fyf`]b
DØhh`]b [Yb`Y]bYb`I bZU``i bX`ZØW hYhY``<]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y
Dc`]nY]`J Ò`_]b [Yb`"



9b [Y`ZUb [Yf`GhfU» Yž`*`*` (*`DØhh`]b [Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`⊕
XYf`BUW hini a`GUa ghU [ž`XYb`%\$`" A U] &\$&) ži a`\$%.%`-`I` \fž`_Ua
Yg`]b`XYf`9b [Y`ZUb [Yf`GhfU» Y`]b`DØhh`]b [Yb`ni`Y]bYa
gdY_hU_i`Àfyb`J Yf`_Y\fgi bZU``9]b`i bVY_UbbhYf`: U\fyf`Y]bYg`J K
j Yf`cf`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`i bX`fUghY`]b`Y]bYb`cfXbi b [g [Ya`À»
[YdUf_hYb`A YfWXYg`6`%,`\$`"8Yf`5i ZdfU``k Uf`XYfUfh`\YZh] [ž`XUgg
XYf`A YfWXYg`]b`Y]bYb`Ub [fYbnYbXYb`; fØbghfY]ZYb` [YgW`cVYb
k i fXYž`k c`Yf`Yf\YV`]W`VYgW`AX][hini fØW_V]YV`"

B UW`XYa`7fUg\`a UW`hY`g]W`XYf`: U\fyf`XYg`J K`Y]bZUW`Ui g
XYa`GhUi V`Y]b`i bYf`Ui VhYg`9bhZYfbYb`j ca`I bZU`cfhž`XUg`ZØf
5i ZFY [i b [`gcf [h`8]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb`J Ò`_]b [Yb`V]hYh`i a
<]bk Y]gY`"K Yf`Yhk Ug` [YgY\Yb`\Uhž`a Ò [Y`g]W`i a [Y\YbX

a Y`XYb°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``
I fgUWXY	: U\ fYfZi WXh
C fh	9b[Y`ZUb[Yf`GhfU» Yž`*`*` (* `DØh`i)b[Ybž 8 Yi hgWX`UbX

6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY