

7\Ucg'Ua : `i [ \ UZYb'? Ò`b#6cbb.  
F Y]gYbXY`a ØggYb ; YXi `X`VYk Y]gYb °

DYfgcbU`Yb[ dUgg'Ua : `i [ \ UZYb'? Ò`b#6cbb`ZØ\fh'ni  
: `i [ ghfY]Wxi b[ Yb`i bX`J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb"5\_hi Y`Y`bZcg'ni  
: `Ø[ Yb`Ua `&\*""\Jbi Uf'&\$&) "



5a `&\*""\Jbi Uf'&\$&) `gcf[ h`Y]b`DYfgcbU`Yb[ dUgg'Ua : `i [ \ UZYb  
? Ò`b#6cbb`ZØf`Yf\YV`]WY`DfcV`Ya Y`]a : `i [ j Yf\_Y`f"8]Y`U\_hi Y`Y  
G]hi Uh]cb`ZØ\fh'ni `nU`\fY]WYb : `i [ ghfY]Wxi b[ Yb`žfY[ Y`a`À»][ Yb  
J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb`Ub`XYb`7\YW`!]b!`i bX`G]WYf\Y]hg\_cbhfc`Yb  
gck ]Y`j`YfY]bnY`h'ni `\_ca`d`Y`h`i`Ui`g[ YZU`YbYb : `Ø[ Yb"FY]gYbXY  
g]bX`[ i`h`VYfUhYb`ž]g]W`j`cf`5bfY]gY`ØVYf`XYb`GhUhi`g`]\fYf : `Ø[ Y`ni  
]bZcfa ]YfYb`ž`k ]Y`hc b][ \ h"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

9]b`6`W`\_`Ui`ZX]Y`Øb[ YfYb`9fY][ b]ggY`nY][ h`XUgg`X]YgYf`9b[ dUgg  
b]W`h]gc`Y]fh]gh"6YfY]hg`Ua`%( "A`Àfn`&\$&( `f]YZX]Y ; Yk Yf\_gW`UZh  
J YfX]ni`Y]bYa`K`UfbghfY]\_`Ui`Z`XYf`U`Y`[ Yd`Ub`hYb : `Ø[ Y`VYhfUZ  
i`bX`nU`\fY]WY`5bbi`Y]fi b[ Yb`gck ]Y`I`a`Y]hi b[ Yb`j`Yfi`fgUW`hY"  
Bi`f`Y]b][ Y : `Ø[ Y`\_`cbbhYb`i`bhYf`gW`k ]Yf][ Yb`I`a`gh`AbXYb`bcfa`U`

ghUfhYb"8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'bcfa U]g]YfhY'g]W\Yfgh'Ua'%) "'A Åfn'&\$&( ž  
bUWXYa'Y]b'Ub\U'hYbXYf'K UfbghfY]\_VY]'@ Zh\UbgU'j ca'+'V]g'- "  
A Åfn'&\$&( 'Ui W'X]Y': 'i [ \ÅZYb']b'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU'Yb  
VYY]bhfÅW[h] h'\UhhY"

< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb'Ua'G]W\Yf\Y]hgW\YW\_

⇒ XYf'U\_hi Y''Yb '@U[ Y'g]bX'X]Y'K UfhYgW\Ub[ Yb'Ub'XYb  
G]W\Yf\Y]hg\_cbhfc''Yb'VYgcbXYfg'Ub[ "'DUggU[ ]YfY'\UVYb'YXcW  
X]Y'A Ò[ 'W\Y]hž'\f'dYfgÒb']W\Yg'NY]hZYbghYf'ZØf'X]Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]hg\_cbhfc''Y'ØVYf'XUg'GmghYa'7; B; UhYK Umini 'Vi W\Yb"  
8]Yg]gh'V]g'ni '%\$'HU[ Y]a'JcfUi g'a Ò[ 'W\i bX'gc''XUni'X]YbYbž  
X]Y'DUggU[ ]YfghfÒa Y'VYggYf'ni'ghYi Yfb'i bX'K UfhYnY]hYb'ni  
a ]b]a ]YfYbžk ]Y'\_cY'b!Vcbb!U]fdcfh"XY'Yf'Åi hYfh"

8Yf'6i W\i b[ gdfcnYgg'YfZc'[ h'cb']bY'i bX'Yfa Ò[ 'W\h'X]Y'5i gk U\  
Y]bYg'NY]hZYbghYfg]a'J]YfhY'ghi bXYbhu\_hž'k cVY]X]Y'6i W\i b[ 'V]g  
a Ul]a U''%Ghi bXY'j cf'5VZi [ 'a Ò[ 'W\]gh"5b'XYf'nybhfU'Yb  
G]W\Yf\Y]hg\_cbhfc''Y]a'HYfa ]bU''%[ ]Vh'Yg'Y]bY'gdYn]Y''Y'Gdi f'ZØf  
X]Y'Bi hnYf'XYg'7; B; UhYK Um'GYfj ]W\gž'X]Y'ni XYa'ia ]hY]bYa  
NY]hVi ZYf'j cb'Ž #'%\$'A ]bi hYb'j YfgY\Yb'jgh"

: 'i [ [ UghfYW\hY'VY]'5bbi ''Yfi b[ Yb

⇒ 5bVYhfUW\h'XYf'U\_hi Y''Yb': 'i [ g]hi Uh]cb']gh'Yg'ZØf'F Y]gYbXY  
k ]W\h][ ž]\fY'F YW\hY'ni '\_YbbYb"6Y]'5bbi ''Yfi b[ Yb'gc''hYb  
: 'i [ [ ÅghY'g]W\i a [ Y\YbX'Ub']\fY': 'i [ [ YgY''gW\UZh'k YbXYb"  
8]YgY'jgh] YfdZ]W\hYhž'Y]bYb'9fgUhnZi [ 'Ubni V]YhYb"K ]fX'XYf  
9fgUhnZi [ 'Yfgh'Ua' : c'[ YhU[ 'a Ò[ 'W\ž'a ØggYb'X]Y'5f']bYg'Ui W  
ZØf'< chY'i bhYf\_ØbZhY'i bX'J YfdZY[ i b[ 'gcf[ Yb": 'i [ [ ÅghY'\_ØbbYb  
XYb'6YZØfXYfi b[ gj YfhfU[ '\_ØbX][ Yb'i bX'Y]bY'F ØW\_YfghUhi b[  
VYUbhfU[ Ybž'k Ybb'X]Y'F Y]gY'Ua' bÅW\ghYb'HU[ 'b]W\h'a Y\ f  
g]bbj c'']ghž'k ]Y'Ubk U'h"XY'Yf'\_Åfh"

6Y]Y]bYf'[ fUj ]YfYbXYb'l a [ Y\i b[ 'XYf'9fgUhnVYZØfXYfi b[ '\_Ubb  
Y]bY'5i g[ 'Y]W\gnU\i b[ 'j cb'&) \$'V]g'\* \$\$'9i fc'dfc'DYfgcb'ZÅ''[  
k YfXYb"Y\ b']W\Yg[ ]h'ZØf'DUi gW\U'fY]gYbXYž'X]Y'VYbZU''g'X]fY\_h  
]\fYb'F Y]gYj YfUbghU'hYf']bZcfa ]YfYb'gc''hYbž'k Ybb'X]Y

6YZ0fXYfi b[ 'b]W'h'k ]Y '[ Yd`Ubh`YfZc`[ h"

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Ua `: `i [ \ UZYb  
? 0`b#6cbb`i]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`HU[ Yb`Yb`k ]W\_Y`b`k ]fX" `9g`]gh  
^XcW`\_`Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a `: `i [ j Yf\_Y`f`Xi`fW  
DYfgcbU`a`Ub[ Y`i`bX`GhfY]\_g`j`Yfgh`f`h`k`YfXYbž`k`Ug`X]Y  
D`UbVUf\_Y]h`Z0f`F`Y]gYbXY`Yf`YV`]W`Y]bgW`f`Ab`\_h"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "hcb][ \ h"XY</li><li>• k k k "_cY`b!Vcbb!U]f dcfh"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY