

I fhY]` [Y[Yb `? `]a UU_h]j]ghYb. Gcn]U`ghi bXYb `ghUhh` < UZhghfUZY °

9]b `6chhfc dYf`? `]a UU_h]j]gh`Yf\`À`h` '\$\$`Gcn]U`ghi bXYb`i bX
&) \$`9i fc`GW`a YfnYbg[Y`X`ZØf` : UfvUhhUW_Y`Ui Z
F Y]b][i b[g_fUZh"



9]b`&%!`À`f][Yf`k i fXY`j]b`9ggYb`ni` `` '\$\$`Gcn]U`ghi bXYb`j Yfi fhY]`h
i bX`a i gg`ni XYa` `&) \$`9i fc`GW`a YfnYbg[Y`X`Ub`Y]bY
F Y]b][i b[g_fUZh`Ui g`<Ua Vi f[`nU`Yb`"8]YgYf`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[``]Y[h
Y]b`J cfZU``ni [fi bXYž`VY]`XYa` `XYf`5b[Y`_U[hY`X]Y
F Y]b][i b[g_fUZh`a`]h: UfvY`VYgdfØ`h`UhhY`" `a` `Dfc`nYgg`[YghUbX
XYf`6chhfc dYfž`Y]b`U_h]j Yg`A`]h[``]YX`XYf`i a ghf]hhYbYb` ; fi ddY
`@YhhY` ; YbYfUh]cb` `ni` gY]b`i bX`Ub`a` Y`fYfYb`XYfUfh][Yb
5_h]cbYb`hY][Ybca` a` Yb`ni` `UVYb`"8]YgY`ZUbXYb`]b
j YfgW`]YXYbYb`XYi hgW`Yb`Gh`XhYb`ghUhh`i bX`YffY[hYb`j`]Y`ZUW
5i ZgY`Yb`"

6YgcbXYfg`]bg`@W`h`XYf`²` ZYb`h]W`_Y]h`fØW`hY`Y]bY`?`YVYU_h]cb
Ua`8ØggY`XcfZYf` : `i [`UZYb`]a` `Gca` a` Yf`&\$&` ž`VY]`XYf`XYf`

:`i [j Yf_Y\`f`ZØf`fi bX`XfY]`Ghi bXYb`i bhYfVfcW\Yb`k i fXY"@Ui h`
K 8 F`gdfUW\`F`JW\hYf`A Uf`_i g`8 Òf`Ya Ubb`j cb`Y]bYa` `dcg]h]j Yb
A ch]j` `XYg`?` `]a UU_h]j]ghYbž`f`Ài a hY`YXcW\`Y]bž`XUgg`gc`W\Y
<UbX`i b[Yb`Ui W\`GhfUZhUhYb`XUfghY`Yb"8 Ug`l fhY]`gc`Y`XYa
5b[Y`_U[hYb`Ui ZnY][Ybž`XUgg`Yg`U`hYfbUh]j Y`K Y[Y`[]Vhž`g]W\`ZØf
XYb`l a k Y`hgW\i hn`Y]bni gYhnYbž`Yhk U`Xi fW\`Y\`fYbUa h`]W\Y
HÀh][_Y]hYb"

F YU_h]cbYb`Ui Z`?` `]a UU_h]j]hÀhYb

8]Y`5_h]cbYb`XYf` @YhnhYb` ; YbYfUh]cb` ` \UVYb`Y]bY` \]hn][Y
8YVUhhY`Ui g[Y`Ògh"9I dYfhYb`k UfbYb`XUj cfž`XUgg`X]Y`6`cW_UXYb
Ub` : `i [\ÀZYb`fYW\h]W\Y`?`cbgYei YbnYb`bUW\`g]W\`n]Y\Yb`_ÒbbYb"
Gc`[]`hY]bY`6`cW_UXY`U`g`9]b[f]Z]`b`Y]bYb` ; Yk YfVYVYhf]YV"5a
8ØggY`XcfZYf` : `i [\UZYb`a i gghYb`k Y[Yb`XYf`DfchYghU_h]cbYb` (,
: `Ø[Y`Ubbi` `]Yfh`i bX`nk Y]i a [Y`Y]hYh`k YfXYb"8 Yf` : `i [\UZYb
dfØZh`XYfnY]h`X]Y`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]hž`GW\`UXYbYfgUhnUb`gd`fØW\Y`[Y`hYbX
ni`a UW\Yb" `DfcZYggcf`H\ca Ug`F`ØZbYf`j cb`XYf`l b]j Yfg]hÀh`Hf]Yf
VYhc`bž`XUgg`gc`W\Y`5_h]cbYb`U`g`g]hhYb`k]Xf][`Ub[YgY\Yb`k YfXYb
_ÒbbhYbž`k Ug`X]Y`fYW\h]W\Yb` ; fi bX`U[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`5b`_U[Yb
j YfghÀf`_h"

8]Y`dc`h]gW\Y`F YU_h]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`?` `]a UU_h]j]hÀhYb`ZÀ`h`Ua V]j U`Yb`h
Ui g"6i bXYg]bbYba]b]ghYf]b`B UbWm` : UYgYf`_ØbX][hY`bYi Y
G]W\Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`Ubž`k À\`fYbX`78I !Dc`h]_Yf` ; ØbhYf`?`f]b[g
: `i [\UZYbVYhfY]VYf`Yfa i h][hYž`GW\`UXYbYfgUhnUb`gd`fØW\Y`[Y`hYbX
ni`a UW\Yb"@Ui h`**K Y`h`_ÒbbhY`X]Y` @YhnhY` ; YbYfUh]cb` `Ui W\`U`g
Cf[Ub]gUh]cb` \UZhVUf`[Ya UW\h`k YfXYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`g]Y
Y]b`[Ya Y]bgUa Yg`J YfY]bgj Yfa Ò[Yb`VYg]hnh"**

8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`DfchYghVYk Y[i b[Yb

DfchYghU_h]cbYb`j cb`?` `]a UU_h]j]ghYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`j cb`XYf
`@YhnhYb` ; YbYfUh]cb` ž` \UVYb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`nk Y]`J\`fYb
ni [Ybca`a Yb"8]Y` ; fi ddY`k i fXY`&\$&%[Y[fØbXYhi bX`\Uh]g]W\
ni a`N]Y`[YgYhnhž`Xi fW\`n]j]Yb`l b[Y\`c`fgUa`Ui Z`X]Y`8f]b[`]W\`_Y]h
XYg`?` `]a UgW\i hnYg`Ui Za Yf`_gUa`ni`a UW\Yb" `a` ; Y[YbgUhn`ni
UbXYfYb`Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`k]Y` : f]XUmg`Zcf` : i hi fY`j Yfgi W\h`X]Y

@YmhY'; YbYfUh]cb j cf`U`Ya žÖZYbh]WXY`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hni
YfnYi [Yb"5_hi Y`Y`I a ZfU[Yb`nY][YbžXUgg'((`DfcnYbhXYf
6Y ZfU[hYb`gWbY`YfY`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`ja `?`ja UgWxi hn`ZcfXYfbž
`YXcW` ;) `DfcnYbh`X]Y`DfchYghZcfa Yb`XYf` @YmhYb'; YbYfUh]cb
UV`Y`bYb"

8]Y`gcn]U`Yb`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`X]YgYf`DfchYghY`g]bX`_ca d`YI ""@Ui h
: cfgWxi b[gYf[YVb]ggYb`_ÖbbhY`Yg`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`6YfY]hgWUZh
ZØf`?`ja Ua U» bU`a Yb`[YVYbž`cVkc`X]Y`X]fY`_hYb`9fZc`[Y`XYf
DfchYghU`_h]cbYb`i a ghf]hYb`g]bX"8]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`_cbnYbhf]Yfh`g]W
a UbW`a U`a Y`f`Ui Z`X]Y`DfchYghZcfa Yb`gY`Vgh`U`g`Ui Z`X]Y
ni [fi bXY`Y]Y[YbXYb`?`ja UZcfXYfi b[Yb"6Y]; YgdFÅWYb`a]h
Dc`]h`_Yfbž`XUfi bhYf`6i bXYgj Yf`_Y`fga]b]ghYf`Jc`_Yf`K]gg]b[`i bX
6i bXYg`_Ubn`Yf`C`UZ`GW`c`nž`k i fXYb`X]Y`nYbhfU`Yb`5b`Y]Y[Yb`XYf
; fi ddY`V]g`Yf`b]W`h`Ui gfY]W`YbX`VYfØW`_g]W`h][h"

⇒ X]YgYf`Ub[YgdUbbhYb`G]hi Uh]cb`k]fX`XYi h]W`ž`XUgg`XYf
?`ja UgWxi hn`Y]b`j]Y`gW]W`h][Yg`H`Ya U`]ghž`XUg`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY
[YgY`gWUZh]WXY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`YfZcfXYfh"8]Y` @YmhY
; YbYfUh]cb `V`Y]Vh`XUVY]`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`5`_hYi fž`XYggYb`A Yh`cXYb
i bX`N]Y`Y`gck c`X]b`XYf`² ZZYbh]WXY`_Y]h`U`g`Ui W`]b`XYb`dc`]h]gWYb
; fYa]Yb`]bhYbg]j `X]g_i h]Yfh`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k %"k Xf"XY• k k k "k Y`h"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY