

5[[fYgg]j Yf'A cV']b'GWk Yf]b.'Dc`]n]gh bUWk'Hf]hh'VYk i ggh`cg°

⇒ 'GW\k Yf]b'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'a Ugg]j Yb '5b[f]ZZ'Ui Z
Dc`]nY]VYUa hYž'VY]'XYa 'Y]b 'Dc`]n]gh'VYk i ggh`cg'k i fXY"



GW k Yf]bž'8 Yi hgW `Ub X '! '\D `XYf'B UW h'ni a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb GUa ghU['_Ua 'Yg']b'GW k Yf]b'ni 'Y]bYa '\YZh][Yb'J cfZU``ž'XYf gck c\``Dc`]nY]VYUa hY'U`g'Ui W 'N]j]`]ghYb']b'XYb': c_i g'XYf 5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'fØW_hY"'8 cfh'[Yf]YhYb'Yhk U'%) 'V]g'&\$ 'DYfgcbYb]b'Y]bYb'GhfY]hž'XYf'gW bY```Yg_U`]YfhY"'K]Y'fUX]cfg["XY VYf]W hYhž'j Yfgi W hYb'Dc`]nY]VYUa hYž'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni 'gW `]W hYbž a i gghYb'YXcW 'VU`X'gY`Vgh'i a ']\fY'G]W Yf\Y]h'ZØfW hYb"

5b[f]ZZ'Ui Z'X]Y'Dc`]nY]

 $8 \ Yf' \&, \ ! \ A \ f][\ Y' Dc`]n]gh'k \ i \ fXY'k \ A \ fYbX'XYg'9]bgUhnYg'j \ cb'Y]bYa \\ 6 \ YhY]`][\ hYb'Vfi \ hU`g'Ub[\ Y[\ f]ZZYb'i \ bX'VY_Ua \ 'a \ Y \ fYfY'Hf]hhY']bg$

; Yg]Wkhžik Ugʻni 'Y]bYfʻ_i fnYbʻ6Yk i ggh`cg][_Y]hʻZØ\fhY"`Nk Y] k Y]hYfYʻ6YUa hYʻk i fXYbʻYVYbZU``gʻj Yf`Yhnhž'U`gʻX]Yʻ5[[fYgg]cb XYfʻGWk`À[Yfʻg]Wkʻd`Òhn`]Wkʻ[Y[YbʻX]YʻDc`]nY]ʻf]WkhYhYž'U`gʻX]YgY j Yfgi WkhYbžʻnk Y]ʻA ÀbbYfʻUi gʻXYfʻ; fi ddYʻni ʻhfYbbYb"ʻ9]b k Y]hYfYfʻ5b[fY]ZYfʻXfØW_hYʻXYbʻJ Yf`YhnhYbʻ[Y[YbʻY]bYʻK UbXž VYj cfʻYfʻgWk`]Y»`]Wk'ni ʻ6cXYbʻ[YVfUWkh'k YfXYbʻ_cbbhY"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Yg_U`]YfhY'k Y]hYfž'U`g'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'HÀhYfž'XYf'Ub'XYf
: YghbU\a Y'VYhY]`][h'k Ufž'YVYbZU``g'XYb'6YUa hYb'[Y[Yb'XYb'?cdZ
hfUh"8]Y'&+!'À\f][Y'GhfY]ZYbdUfhbYf]b'XYg'j Yf`YhnhYb'Dc`]n]ghYb
Y]`hY']\a 'ni f'<]`ZY'i bX'_cbbhY'k Y]hYfY'5b[f]ZZY'UVk Y\fYbž
k À\fYbX'ni gÀhn`]W\Y'Dc`]nY]_fÀZhY']b'XYf'BÀ\Y
9]b[fY]Za U» bU\a Yb'Xi fW\ZØ\fhYb"

$: YghbU\a YbibXfYWh)WY: c[Yb]$

BUWW XYa "JcfZU```k i fXYb'nk Y] &&! $^{\text{A}}$ f][Y'XYi hgWW Y HUhj YfXÀWW h][Y']XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'i bX'j cf`Ài Z]['ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"'6Y] XYf : YghbU\a Y'gY`Vgh'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'k Y]hYfYb'5b[f]ZZYbž'X]Y'nk Y] 'k Y]hYfY Dc`]n]ghYb']a '5`hYf'j cb'&) 'i bX'' %' $^{\text{A}}$ fYb'j Yf`YhnhYb"' $^{\text{A}}$ XYf': c`[Y k i fXYb'nU\`fY]WW Y'J YfZU\fYb'Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž'XUfi bhYf'k Y[Yb [YZÀ\f`]WW Yf'? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ž'K]XYfghUbX'[Y[Yb J c``ghfYW_i b[gVYUa hY'i bX'hÀh`]WW Yf'5b[f]ZZYž'k]Y'\ff! ghfUZfYWW h"XY'\Yfj cf\YVh"

@Ui h'z'%%' 'Gh; 6'ghY``h'XYf'K]XYfghUbX'[Y[Yb Jc``ghfYW_i b[gVYUa hY'Y]bY'Yfbgh\UZhY'GhfUZhUh'XUf"'8]Y
5[[fYgg]cbYbž'X]Y'gck c\``d\mg]gW\'U`g'Ui W\'j YfVU``YfZc`[Yb _ObbYbž'i bhYf`]Y[Yb'Y]bYa 'ghfYb[Yb'GhfUZfU\a Yb'nk]gW\Yb'XfY]
A cbUhYb'i bX'ZØbZ'*J\fYb': fY]\Y]hgghfUZYž'UV\Àb[]['j cb'XYf
GW\k YfY'XYf'HUh'i bX'XYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb'XYf'6YUa hYb"'Ni XYa ']gh
X]Y'j cfgÀhn`]W\Y'<UbX`i b['J cfUi ggYhni b['ZØf'Y]bY'ghfUZfYW\h`]W\Y
J YfZc`[i b[' ': U\f`Àqq][_Y]h']qh'\]Yf'b]W\h'Ui gfY]W\YbX"

FYWXh`]WXY'9]bcfXbib[

; Ya À» 'XYb'fYWk hì]Wk Yb'6Ygh]a a i b[Yb'[]'h'YXYf'hÀh`]Wk Y'5b[f]ZZ Ui Z'Dc']nY]VYUa hY'U'g'gWk k Yfk]Y[YbXY'J Yf'Yhni b[']\fYf 8]YbghdZ]Wk hYb"8 Ug'[YgWk]'XYfhY'J Yf\U'hYb'XYf'HUhj YfXÀWk h][Yb _ObbhY'U`g'hÀh`]Wk Yf'5b[f]ZZ'[Ya À» 'z'%%('Gh; 6'[Yk YfhYh k YfXYb"'8]YgYf'DUfU[fUd\'g]Y\h'j cfž'XUgg'YXYf'ZY]bX`]Wk Y?cbhU_h'ni a '? ÔfdYf'Y]bYg'6YUa hYb'ghfUZfYWk h']Wk'j YfZc`[h'k]fX" \pm b'XYb''YhnhYb' \pm J\fYb'k i fXYb']b'À\b`]Wk Yb': À``Ybž'k]Y'XYa '6; <! 6YgWk'i gg'j ca '%%"' \pm b]'&\$&\$ž'gck c\``<UZhghfUZYb'U`g'Ui Wk dgmWk]Uhf]gWk Y'I bhYfVf]b[i b[Yb'j Yf\Àb[hž'X]Y'XYb'Yfbgh\UZhYb 7\UfU_hYf'gc`Wk Yf'5hhUW_Yb'j YfXYi h`]Wk Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	GWXkYf]bž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fUX]cfg["XY
	• k k k "\ff!ghfUZfYWXh"XY
	• k k k "Ubk U`h"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY