

F UXZU\ fYf'gh]fVh'VY]'hfU[]gW\Ya 'I bZU``
Ui Z'6) , ']b'GW\Yfa VYW_°

GW\k YfYf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``Ua '("\$* "&\$&) ']b'GW\Yfa VYW_
9]b '* ' !Å\ f][Yf'F UXZU\ fYf'ghUfV 'bUW\ '? c``]g]cb'a]h'Y]bYa
'?`Y]bhfUbgdcfhYf"



GW\Yfa VYW_ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'9]b'hfU[]gW\Yf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``\Uh
Ua ' : fY]hU[UVYbX'Ui Z'XYf'6) , ']b'XYf'BÅ\Y'j cb'GW\Yfa VYW_ž0f
9bhgYhnYb' [Ygc f[h'8UVY]'_Ua 'Y]b '* ' !Å\ f][Yf'F UXZU\ fYf'Ui g
8cfghYb'i a g@YVYb""8]Y' [YbUi YfYb'I a ghÅbXY'XYg'I bZU`g'g]bX
V]g\Yf'i b_Uf""8Yf'A Ubb'VYZUbX'g]W\`Ui g'V]g`Ub['i b[Y_`ÅfhYf
I fgUW\Y'Ui Z'XYf': U\fgdi f'Y]bYg'?`Y]bhfUbgdcfhYfgž'XYf'j cb'Y]bYa
' (!Å\ f][Yb': U\Yf'Ui g'K YgY'' [Y`Yb_h'k i fXYž'U'g'Yg'ni f'?c``]g]cb
_Ua ""Hfcm'U`Yf'FYhhi b[gj Yfgi W\Y'j YfghUfV'XYf'F UXZU\ fYf'bcW\
Ub'XYf'I bZU`ghY`Yžk]Y'fd!cb`]bY'VYf]W\hYh"

I a `X]Y'<]bhYf[f0bXY'i bX'X]Y' [YbUi Y'I bZU``i fgUW\Y'ni `Yfa]hY`bž
k i fXY'Y]b'gdYn]Y`Yg'5i ZbU\ a YhYUa `XYf'Dc`nY]`ni f'I bZU`ghY`Y
\]bni [Ync[Yb""8]Y'6) , ' a i gghY'ž0f'X]Y'8Ui Yf'XYf'I bZU`Ui ZbU\ a Y

]b`VY]XYb` : U\ fhf]W\ hi b[Yb`[YgdYffh`k YfXYbž`k Ug`ZØf`Y]bY
Yf\YV`]W\Y`J Yf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[`gcf[hY"

J Yf[Ub[YbY`J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`Ui Z`XYf`6) ,

8Yf`Øb[ghY`I bZU``]gh`b]W\h`XYf`YfghY`gY]bYf`5fh`Ui Z`XYf`6) , "
6YfY]hg`Ua`%"`5dfj`&\$&) `YfY][bYhY`g]W\`Y]b`gW\k YfYf
J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``]b`XYf`BÄ\Y`XYf`; UghghÄhhY`K cfhY`_Ua`d`Nk`Y]
: U\fnYi [Yž`Y]b`@?`K`i bX`Y]b`?`Y]bk U[Ybž`_c``X]YfhYb`k Ä\fybX
Y]bYg` , VYf\c`j`cf[Ub[gž`k Ug`ni`f` , VYfgW\`U[i b[`XYg`?`Y]bk U[Ybg
ZØ\fhY``6Y]XY`æ`gUggYb`nc[Yb`g]W\`XUVY]`gW\k YfYž`UVYf`b]W\h
`VYVbg[YZÄ\`f]W\Y`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ni`"B`chÄfnhY`k UfYb`gW\`bY``ni`f
GhY``Yž`i`a`X]Y`J Yf`YhnhYb`ni`j`Yfgcf[Yb`i`bX`]bg`?`fUb`_Yb\`Ui`g`ni
Vf]b[Yb``5i`W\`X]YgYf`J`cfZU``ZØ\fhY`ni`Y]bYf`J`c``gdYffi b[`XYf`6) ,
i`bX`Ybcfa`Yb`f`ØW`ghUi`gž`k`jY`gW\`Yfa`VYW`!`cb`]bY`VYf]W\`hYh"

Gc`W\Y`I bZÄ`Y`k YfZYb`Y]bYb`GW\`UhhYb`Ui Z`X]Y
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf_Y\fgghU]gh]_Yb`]b`XYf`9I`ž`X]Y`nk`Uf`Y]bYb`f`ØW`_Ub[
XYf`I bZU``cdZYf`j`YfnY]W\`bYb``@Ui`h`9i`fcdUf``gUb`_X]Y`NU\``XYf
J Yf_Y\fgchYb`nk`]gW\`Yb`&\$%\$`i`bX`&\$&\$`i`a`'`*`Dfc`nYb`h"
Hfch`nXYa`g]bX`X]Y`NU\`Yb`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX`i`Ä\`f]W\`j`Yf`]YfYb
HUi`gYbXY`A`YbgW\`Yb`]f`@VYVb`cXYf`Yf`Y]XYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`"
6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`5`hYfg[fi`ddY`XYf`ØVYf`*)`!`Ä\`f][Yb`]gh`VYhfc`ZYbž`
k`Ug`Ub[Yg]W\`hg`XYf`ghY][YbXYb`NU\`Ä`hYfYf`J Yf_Y\fgH]`bY\`a`Yf
U`Ufa`]YfYbX`]gh"

8]Y`HfU[ØX]Y`Ui Z`XYf`6) , `Yf]bbYfhi`bgž`k`jY`k`]W\`h][`G]W\`Yf\`Y]h]a
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf_Y\`f]gh"»XYf`I bZU``\`Uh`gW\`k`Yfk`jY[YbXY`: c`[Ybž`i`bX`
Yg`]gh`Yb`hgW\`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`U``Y`J Yf_Y\fgH]`bY\`a`Yf`UW\`hgUa`g]bX`"
8]Y`bYi`YghYb`9fY][b]ggY`Vf]b[Yb`i`bg`XUni`ž`YfbYi`h`ØVYf`X]Y
G]W\`Yf\`Y]h`Ui`Zi`bgYfYb`GhfU»`Yb`bUW\`ni`XYb`_Yb`i`bX`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb
ni`ZcfXYfbž`i`a`gc`W\`Y`I bZÄ`Y`]b`Ni`_i`bZ`ini`j`Yf\]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GW\`Yfa`VYW`ž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX
E i`Y``Yb	• fd!`cb`]bY`XY

8YhU]`g

- gWYfa VYW!cb`]bY"XY
- k k k "Yi fcdUf`"Yi fcdU"Yi

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY