

C dYfb\Ui g'NØf]Wk . ' 8]Y 'hc hY 'GhUXh
YbhZYggY`h'XØghYfY`6Yn]Y\i b[Yb`

8a]hf]'HWYfb]U_cj`]bgnYb]Yfh?cfb[c`Xg' 8]Y 'hc hY 'GhUXh
Ua`C dYfb\Ui g'NØf]Wk "DfYa]YfY.`&("\$ ("&\$&)"`9]b
Ya ch]cbU`Yg'8fUa U'j c``A UWk hXmbUa]_Yb"



C dYfb\Ui g'NØf]Wk ž'GWk k Y]n!'5a`&("5df]"&\$&)`ZY]YfhY`X]Y
C dYf' 8]Y 'hc hY 'GhUXh`j cb`9f]Wk`K c`Z[Ub[`?cfb[c`X`]YfY
DfYa]YfY`Ua`C dYfb\Ui g'NØf]Wk`i bhYf`XYf`FY[]Y`j cb`8a`]hf]
HWYfb]U_cj`"8]Y`gY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`ϑgnYb]Yfi b[`b]a`a`h`X]Y
Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`a`]h`Ui`Z`Y]b`Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`FY]gY`Xi`fW`XUg`_ca`d`YI`Y
6Yn]Y\i b[g[YZØ[Y`XYg`DfchU[cb]ghYb`DUi`""8]Y`C dYfž`X]Y
Yfgha`U`g`%-`&\$`i`fUi`Z[YZØ`h`k`i`fXYž`VUg]Yfh`Ui`Z`XYa`F`ca`Ub
6fi`[Yg`U`A`cfhY`j`cb`;`Ycf[Yg`F`ch`Yb`VUWk`ž`i`bX`VY`U`b`XY`h`X]Y
H\Ya`Yb`HfUi`Yfž`C`VgYgg]cb`i`bX`A`UWk`hXmbUa`]_"

HWYfb]U_cj` \YVh`X]Y`]bbYfYb`5V[fØbXY`XYf`:] [i`fYb` \Yfj`cfž
ØVYfhfÄ[h`X]Y`<`UbX`i`b[`Ui`g`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`HfUi`a`[YgWk]Wk`hY
]b`Y]bY`h]Y`Z[fY]ZYbXY`5b`U`mgY`XYf`DgmWk`c`c[]Y`i`bX`6Yn]Y\i b[Yb"

8]Y`?i` `]ggY`]gh`Y]bY`WYj YfY`A]gWk i b[`Ui g`Y]bYa` gWk YVYbXYb
5`hVUi` i` bX`Y]bYf`YYfYb`8fY`VØ`bYž`X]Y`X]Y`GhUXh`6fØ[[Y`Xi fWk
Y]bYb`UVghfU`hYb`FUi`a`YfgYhnh`" ð j]Y`Yb`GnYbYb`k]fX`X]Y
6Y`Ub[`cg][_Y]h`XYg`Ai » YfYb`i`a`ZY`Xg`VYhcbhž`k`cXi fWk`XYf` : c_i g
Ui`ZDUi`g`cVgYgg]j Y`9f]bbYfi`b[Yb`Ub`gY]bY`j Yfghc`fVYbY` : fUi
A Uf]Y` [Yf]Wk`hYh`k]fX`"

9]bY`XfUa` Uh]gWk`Y`B`Yi`]bhY`fd`fY`hUh]c`b

⇒ a`Dfc`c[`k]fX`Y]bXYi`h][`XUf[Y`Y[hž`XUgg`A Uf]Y`b]Wk`h`Y]bYg
bUhØf`]Wk`Yb`HcXYg`ghUfV`" J]Y`a`Y`f`nY][`h`X]Y` ðgnYb]Yfi`b[ž`k]Y
DUi`g`bUfn]ggh]gWk`Yg`J Yf`U`hYb`g]Y`]b`XYb`Gi`]n]X`hf]YV`" 8]YgYf
Y]bXf]b[`]Wk`Y`5bgUhn`k]fX`Xi`fWk`J YfgY`Ui`g` : ĉXcf`8cghc`Yk`g_]g
9fn`Å`i`b[` 8]Y`GUbZhY` i`bhYfghØhnhž`X]Y`HWk`Yfb]U`_cj` [YgWk]W`h]b
X]Y`< UbX`i`b[`]bhY[f]Yfh`" 8]Y` ðgnYb]Yfi`b[`j`YfXYi`h]Wk`hž`XUgg
DUi`g`Gi`Wk`Y`bUWk`Y]bYf`k`Y]V`]Wk`Yb`Gd]Y[Y`i`b[`]b`A Uf]Y`hhUž`X]Y
A Uf]Y` Å`bY`hž`hfU[]gWk`i`bX`VYXfc`\"]Wk`]gh`"

8]Y`6Yn]Y`i`b[`nk]gWk`Yb`DUi` `i`bX`A Uf]Y`hhU`k]fX`b]Wk`h`fca`Ubh]gWk
[`cf]Z]n]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`U`g`Vfi`hU`i`bX`_cbZ]_hfY]Wk`XUf[YghY`"h`Ni
XYb`< Ø`Ydi`b`_hYb`XYf`8UfV]Yhi`b[`[Y`Øfh`X]Y`a`i`g]_U`]gWk`Y
@Y]hi`b[`j`cb`@cfYbnc`J]c`h]ž`XYf`XUg`C`fWk`YghYf`a`]h`_]b[YbXYf
J`Y`Ya`Ybn`X]f][]Yfh`" 8]Y`D`]`Ufa`cb]U`NØf]Wk`nY][`h`g]Wk`]b` : cfa`ž
gd]Y`h`?`cfb[c`Xg`Ubgdfi`Wk`gj`c`Y`A`i`g]_`a`]h`c`Yf`Df`Ån]g]cb`i`bX
5i`gXfi`W`g`fUZh`"

GhUf`_Y`_Øb`gh`Yf]gWk`Y`8`UfV]Y`hi`b[Y`b

9f]W7i`hYf`j`Yf`ØfdYfh`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYg`DUi` `gci`j`Yf`Åb`i`bX`ØVYfnYi` [h
a`]h`Y]bYa`Xi`b`_Yb`H]a`VfYž`XUg`]XYU`ni`f` :][`i`f`d`Uggh`"J]XU
A`_]bYj`[é]`hó`ghY`"h`A Uf]Y`hhU`U`g`j`]Y`gWk]Wk`h][`Y`6c`Y`a`]YbbY`XUfž
XYfYb`7`UfU`_hYf`g]Wk`k`Å`fYbX`XYf`5i`ZØ`fi`b[`k`Y]hYfYb`k`]W`Y`h`"
B`YVYbfc`Y`b`k`YfXYb`j`cb`9j`Y`mb`<`Yf`]hn]i`g`]b`XYf`F`c`Y`XYf
6f][`]hU`i`bX`6`Øfb`6Øf[Yf`U`g` : fUb`_`ghUf`_`VYgYhnhž`k`Ug`X]Y` [Ub`nY
ðgnYb]Yfi`b[`VYfY]Wk`Yfh`"

8]Y`8UfV]Y`hi`b[`k]fX`Y`XcWk`b]Wk`h`c`bY`hYWk`b]gWk`Y
<`YfUi`g`ZcfXYfi`b[Yb`]bgnYb]Yfh`"5bZÅb[`]Wk`Y`i`bgh]a`a`][`_Y]hYb

nk]gW\Yb`XYa`CfW\YghYf`i bX`XYb`GÅb[Yfb`k i fXYb`ja`JYf`Ui Z
XYg`5VYbXg`VY\cVYbž`k Ug`ni`Y]bYa`]bg[YgUa`hgh]a`a`][Yb
9f`YVb]g`ZØ\fhY`"8]Y`ϕgnYb]Yfi b[`h\Ya`Uh]g]Yfh`X]Y`: fU[Yb`bUW
HfUi`a`i bX`K`U\`bž`YXcW\`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`V]hhYfY`9f`_Ybbhb]g.`A`Uf]Y
V`Y]Vh`hch`"

8]Y`bÅW\ghYb`5i`ZZØ\fi b[ghYfa`]bY`ZØf` 8]Y`hchY`GhUXh`g]bX`ZØf
XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb`A`U]`&\$&)`Ua`C`dYfb`\Ui`g`NØf]W\`Ub[YgYhnh`"
8]YgY`ϕgnYb]Yfi b[`V]YhYh`Y]bY`fY]W\`U`h][Y`9fZU\fi b[`gck`c\`ZØf
@]YV\UVYf`cdYfb`\UZhYf`?ca`d`Yi`]hÅh`U`g`Ui`W`ZØf`BYi`Y]bghY][Yfž
X]Y`g]W\`Ui`Z`X]Y`XfUa`Uh]gW\Yb`H]YZYb`X]YgYg`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`K`Yf`g
Y]b`UggYb`a`ØW`hYb`"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`ϕgnYb]Yfi b[`_ØbbYb
ϕhYfYgg]YfhY`X]Y`6Yf]W`hYfghUhi b[`Ui`Z`**5Nž`7cbWfh]**`i bX`
C`dYfU`C`b`]bY`bUW\`YgYb`"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	C`dYfb`\Ui`g`NØf]W\`ž`GW`k`Y]n
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k`k`k`"ZUn"bYh• k`k`k`"WĉbWfh]"XY• k`k`k`"cdYfU!cb`]bY"Wĉa

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY