

C gUgi bU'i bhYf`]Y[ h. '6UfW`cbU`XUfZ'¼ ][ c  
A UfhÉbYn`Y]bgYhnYb °

C gUgi bU`Y[ h'6Yfi Z b[ '[ Y[ Yb'6UfW`cbUg'9]bgUhn'j cb'¼ ][ c  
A Ufh]bYn`Y]b" F: 9: `Y\bh'6YgWk YfXYb`UV"5\_hi Y`Y  
9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb'ja `Gdcfh"



DUa d`cbUž`GdUb]Yb`!`5a`%"5df]"&\$&) `Uh`XYf`7`i V`5h`Åh]Wc  
C gUgi bU`Y]bY`B]YXYf`U[ Y`]b`Y]bYa`VYa`Yf`Ybgk`YfhYb  
FYW`hgghfY]h`[ Y[ Yb`XYb` : 7`6UfW`cbU`Yf`]hYb"8Yf`GhfY]h`XfY`h  
g]W`i a`X]Y`9]bgUmVYfYW`h][ i b[ `j`cb`J`YfhY]X][ Yf'¼ ][ c`A`UfhÉbYnž  
XYf`Ua`&+"`A`Äfn`]b`Y]bYa`bUW`[ Y`c`hYb`Gd]Y`Ui`Z[ YghY`h`k`i`fXYž  
cVkc`C gUgi bU`Uf[ i a`Ybh]Yfhž`XUgg`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`Ui`Z[ fi`bX  
a`YX]n]b]gW`Yf`Dfc`V`Ya`Y`b]W`h`gd]Y`VYfYW`h][ h`k`Uf"6UfW`cbU  
[ Yk`Ubb`XUg`Gd]Y`a`]h`. \$ž`i`bX`X]Y`5bgW`i`X][ i b[ Yb`j`cb  
C gUgi bU`VYn]Y`Yb`g]W`Ui`ZX]Y`B]W`hY]b`U`hi`b[ `XYf':`≐`5!FY[ Y`b  
ZØf`XYb`GhUhi`gi`bX`HfUbgZYf`j`cb`Gd]Y`Yfb"

C gUgi bU`ghY`h`Y]bYb`5bhfU[ `VY]a`K`Yh`VYk`YfVgUi`ggW`i`gg`XYf  
F`cmU`GdUb]g\`:`cchVU``:`YXYfUh]cb`fF: 9: Ł`i`bX`VY`U`i`dhYhYž`XUgg

XYf'9]bgUhn'j cb'A UfhÉbYn'[ Y[ Yb'5fh]\_Y'' )' j cb'5b\Ub[ '≐XYf': ≐ 5!  
FY[ Y'b'j Yfghc» Y''@Ui h'X]YgYb'J cfgWkf]ZhYb'XUfZY]b'Gd]Y'Yfž'XYf  
Ui g'a YX]n]b]gWYb'; fØbXYb'j cb'XYf'BUh]cbU`a UbbgWkUZh  
ni fØW\_[ Ync[ Yb'k i fXYž']bbYf\U`V'j cb'ZØbZHU[ Yb'bUWk'XYa'9bXY  
XYg']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'NY]hfUi a g'b]Wk'h'ZØf'gY]bYb'J YfY]b'gd]Y'Yb"  
8 Ug'F: 9: 'VYghÀh][ hYž'XUgg'A UfhÉbYn'Ui g'a YX]n]b]gWYb'; fØbXYbž  
\_cb\_fYh'k Y[ Yb'Y]bYf' ]bhYfbYb'DUfUa Ybg\_]h]g'a 'fYWk'hYb'?'b]Y ž  
Ui g'XYa' ?UXYf'XYf'gdUb]gWYb'BUh]cbU`a UbbgWkUZh  
ni fØW\_[ Ync[ Yb'k i fXY"

## F YU\_h]cb'XYf'F : 9: 'i bX'C gUgi bUg'D`ÀbY

C Vk c\`C gUgi bU`X]Y'5V`Y\bi b[ ]\fYf'6YgWk YfXY'YfZi \fž'ghY''hY  
X]Y'F: 9: '\_Ufž'XUgg'g]Y'A UfhÉbYn'Y]b'9bhUggi b[ gnYfh]Z]\_Uh  
Ui g[ YghY''h'\UhYž'k Ug]a d']n]YfYž'XUgg'Yf'bUWk'XYb': ≐ 5!FY[ Y'b  
gd]Y'VYfYWk]h][ h'[ Yk YgYb'gY]"C gUgi bU`k ]XYfgdf]Wk'h'X]YgYf  
5i ZUggi b[ 'i bX'ZcfXYfh'Y]bY'YfbYi hY', VYfdfØZi b[ ]\fYf  
5bgdfØWkY"8 Yf'J YfY]b'Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfhž'XUgg']b'XYb'ÒZYbh]WkYb  
9f\_`Àfi b[ Yb'XYf'F: 9: 'i bX'XYb'A ]hhY]'i b[ Yb'Ub'X]Y'J YfY]bY'\_Y]bY  
<]bk Y]gY'Ui Z'Y]bY'5i gbU\`a Y'cXYf'B]Wk'hUb'k YbXi b[ 'XYf'FY[ Y'  
j cf\UbXYb'k UfYb"

C gUgi bU`\Uh'bi b'VYgWk`cggYbž'6Yfi Ži b[ 'VY]a  
6Yfi Ži b[ gUi ggWk'i gg'Y]bni `Y[ Ybž'i a `X]Y'FYWk'hY'XYg'J YfY]bg'ni  
j YfhY]X][ Yb'i bX'ZU]fY'K YhVYk YfVgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'g]WkYfni ghY''Yb"  
Ni gÀh'Wk'j Yfk Y]gh'XYf'J YfY]b'XUfUi Žž'XUgg'À\b`]WkY'F ØW\_nØ[ Y  
j cb'UbXYfYb'Gd]Y'Yfb'b]Wk'h'a YX]n]b]gWk'VYX]b[ h'k UfYbž'k Ug'X]Y  
J Yf[ `Y]WkVUf\_Y]h'XYf'FY[ Y`Ub'k YbXi b[ 'Ui ZhY][ h"

## < ]bhYf[ fi bX'i bX': ≐ 5!FY[ Y'b

8]YgY'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ '\_ca a h'b]Wk'h'ØVYffUgWkYbXž'XU`X]Y  
: ≐ 5'fY[ Y'a À»][ 'YbXYfi b[ Yb'Ub'XYb'FY[ Y'k Yf\_Yb'j cfb]a a hž'i a  
XYb': i »VU`cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb'k Y'hk Y]h'\_UfY'F]Wk'h]b]Yb'ni 'V]YhYb"  
≐ XYf'&\$&&'5i g[ UVY'XYg'@Y[ U`< UbXVcc\_`\Uh': ≐ 5'i bhYf  
UbXYfYa `X]Y'J cfgWkf]ZhYb'ØVYf'XYb'GhUi g'i bX'X]Y'HfUbgZYfg'j cb  
Gd]Y'Yfb'U\_hi U'g]Yfh"8]YgY'FY[ Y'b'g]bX'YbhgWkY]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y  
9]b\U`hi b[ 'j cb': U]fbYgg'i bX'HfUbgdUfYbn']a 'K YhVYk YfVž

]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`ghf]hh][ Yb` : Å`Yb`k ]Y`XYa`nk ]gWXYb`CgUgi bU`i bX  
6UfW`cbU"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k ]fX`k Y]hYf\]b`VYcVUW`hYhž`XU`VY]XY`J YfY]bY`g]W`  
i a`Y]bY`ZU]fY`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `VYa` Ø`Yb`i bX`X]Y`F` : 9: `]b`]\fYf`F`c`Y`  
U`g`F`Y[ i`Y]fi b[ gVY\`ØfXY`ZØf`?`Uf\Y]h`gcf[ Yb`a`i`gg`"CgUgi bU`\Uh`  
i bhYfghf]W`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`ϕhY[ f]h`h`X`Y`g`K`Y`h`V`Y`k`Y`f`V`g`j`cb`i[ fØ`hYf`  
6YXYi hi b[ `]gh`i bX`g]Y`VYfY]h`g]bXž`U`Y`fYW`h`]W`Yb`G`W`f]hY`ni`  
i bhYfbY`a`Ybž`i a`g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`U`Y`A`U`b`b`g`W`U`Z`h`Y`b`i`bhYf`  
[ `Y]W`Yb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`gd]Y`Yb"

ϕ`Y]bYa`Gdcfhž`XYf`c`Zhj`cb`i`a`ghf]hhYbYb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`  
[ YdfÅ[ h`]ghž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`]Y`X]YgYf` : U` [ Y`Øgh`k`]fX`i`bX`  
k`Y`W`Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`X]Yg`Ui`Z`X]Y`VYhY]`][ hYb`J`YfY]bY`i`bX`X]Y`  
@[ U`]bg[ YgUa`h`\UVYb`k`]fX`"8`Ug`5`>UnYYfU`VYf]W`hYhYž`XUgg`X]Y`  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y`6YgW`k`YfXY`j`cb`C`gUgi`bU`VYfY]hg`VY`\_`U`b`b`h`  
[ Y[ YVYb`k`i`fXY`i`bX`bi`b`X]Y`b`Å`W`ghYb`G`W`f]hY`X`Y`g`J`YfY]bg`j`cb`  
YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ `g]bX"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	Gdcfh
I`f`g`U`W`Y`	B]W`hY]b`U`hi`b[ `j`cb` : ≙ 5!F`Y[ Y`b`
C`f`h`	DUa`d`c`b`Už`GdUb]Yb`
E`i`Y`Y`b`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k`k`k`"U`^UnYYfU"W`a`</li><li>• k`k`k`"cgUgi`bU"Yg`</li><li>• ]bg]XY"Z]ZU"W`a`</li></ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY`