

EiU``Yb']b'; YZU\f.'A]_fcV]ca YbhgWXY]XYh'ØVYf': cfhdZ`Ubni b[°

K]ggYbgWXUZh`Yf`XYf`I b]`?]Y``i bhYfgi WXYb`X]Y`Fc``Y`j cb A]_fcVYb`VY]`XYf`: cfhdZUbni b['j cb`C\fYbei U``Yb`i bX`XYb 9]bZi gg`j cb`A]_fcd`Ugh]_"

?]Y`ž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X`!'Ei U``Yb`nÀ\`Yb`ni `XYb`À`hYghYb`H]YfYb`XYf

9fXY`i bX`g]bX`]b`U``Yb`CnYUbYb`dfÀgYbh"`A]_fcV]c`c[]bbYb`XYf`

7\f]gh]Ub!5`VfYWX hg!I b]j Yfg]hÀh`ni `?]Y``ff75I Ł`\UVYb`X]Y

UgYI i Y``Y': cfhdZUbni b[`XYf'C\fYbei U``Y'fbi fY`]U'Ui f]hUŁ

Y]b[Y\YbX'i bhYfgi WXh"'8]YgY': cfgWXi b[`nY][hž'XUgg'VU_hYf]Y``Y

DfcXi _hYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'6YhU!7Ufch]bžY]bY`nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Y']b

X]YgYa : cfhdZUbni b[gdfcnYgg'gd]Y`Yb"'6YhU!7Ufch]b`k]fX'j cb

A]_fcVYb']a 'A]_fcV]ca 'XYf'Ei U``Y'dfcXi n]Yfh"

: Y\`Yb`X]YgY`A]_fccf[Ub]ga Ybž'_ca a h'XYf'GhfcV]`Uh]cbgdfcnYggžU`gc`X]Y`JYfk UbX`i b[`XYg`Dc`mdYb`ni '^i b[Yb`A YXi gYbž'ni a Gh]``ghUbX"`8]Yg`ZØ\fh`ni '9bhk]W_`i b[gghÒfi b[Yb`i bX`Y]bYf`ghUf_fYXi n]YfhYb`: cfhdZUbni b["`8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`X]YgYf`Ghi X]Y`k i fXYb]b`XYf`: UWXnY]hgWXf]Zh`]GW]YbWY`j YfÒZZYbh`]WXh`i bX`j YfXYi h`]WXYbX]Y`Yb[Y`JYfV]bXi b[`nk]gWXYb`XYf`9bhk]W_`i b[`a Uf]bYfCf[Ub]ga Yb`i bX`]\fYb`VU_hYf]Y``Yb`DUfhbYfb"`8Ug`A]_fcV]caVYY]bZi ggh`X]Y`:]hbYgg`i bX`; Ygi bX\Y]hij]Y`Yf`A YYfYg`YVYk YgYbYbhqWXY]XYbX"

8]Y Fc``Y XYg A]_fcV]ca g

8 UgʻA]_fcV]ca 'XYfʻC\fYbei U``Yʻ]ghʻVYa Yf_Ybgk Yfhʻj]Y`gY]h]['i bX _Ubbʻg]W\`Ub'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y`I a k Y`hVYX]b[i b[Yb`UbdUggYb" 8 Yfʻ@YVYbgnm_`i gʻX]YgYfʻE i U``Yʻi a ZUgghʻk]bn][Yʻ@Ufj Ybž'X]Yʻg]W\ni 'ZYghg]hnYbXYb`Dc`mdYb`Ybhk]W_Y`b"'8 UbUW\'Zc`[h'X]Y

GhfcV]`Uh]cbž'VY]`XYf`9d\mfYb`YbhghY\Ybž'X]Y`gW\`]Y»`]W\`ni A YXi gYb`\YfUbk UW\gYb"`6YgcbXYfg'j cf'XYf'GhfcV]`Uh]cb']gh'XYf 9]bZi gg'XYg'A]_fcV]ca g'j cb'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b["

6YhU!7Ufch]b'k]fX']a '? OfdYf'XYf'EiU``Y']b'FYh]bgÀifY
i a [Yk UbXY`hž'X]Y'nYbhfU`Y'; YbY'ZØf'X]Y'GhfcV]`Uh]cb'U_h]j]Yfh"' = 0
@UVcfYI dYf]a YbhYb'a]h'ghYf]`Yb'Dc`mdYb'nY][hYb'g]W
9bhk]W_`i b[gghÒfi b[Ybž'X]Y'Xi fW\XX]Y'Ni [UVY'j cb'6YhU!7Ufch]b
cXYf'FYh]bgÀifY'VY\cVYb'kYfXYb'_cbbhYb"'8]Yg'i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y
YggYbh]Y``Y'Fc``Y'XYg'A]_fcV]ca g']b'XYf'9bhk]W_`i b['XYf

A]_fcd`Ugh]_'U`g'6YXfc\ib[

9]b UbXYfYgžXfÀb[YbXYg DfcV`Ya]ghXUg A]_fcd`Ugh]_žXUg]b
XYb ``YhnhYb JU\fYb ni Y]bYf Yfbgh\UZhYb 6YXfc\i b[ZØf a Uf]bY

2 _cgmghYa Y [Yk cfXYb]gh" @Ui h'H\Yfa cd`Ugh]W7ca dcg]hYg
ghUa a h'A]_fcd`Ugh]_ cZhj cb UV[YVUi hYb [fÒ» YfYb
?i bghghcZZhY]`YbžX]Y]b X]Y C nYUbY [Y`Ub[Yb i bX X]Y; Ygi bX\Y]h
j cb :]gWXYb gck]Y UbXYfYb A YYfYgh]YfYb [YZÀ\fXYb"

A]_fcd`Ugh]_`_Ubb`d\mg]gW\Y`6`cW_UXYb`]a `JYfXUi i b[ggmghYa j cb`A YYfYg`YVYk YgYb`j Yfi fgUW\Yb`i bX`hcl]gW\Y`7\Ya]_U`]Yb ZfY]gYhnYb"`J]Y`Y`a Uf]bYb`Cf[Ub]ga Yb`j Yfk YW\gY`b`A]_fcd`Ugh]_ a]h`BU\fi b[ž'k Ugʻni `Y]bYa `FØW_[Ub[`XYf`Dcdi `Uh]cbYb`ZØ\fh" \A\f`]W\ [Y`Ub[Yb`ØVYf`nY\b`A]``]cbYb`HcbbYb`D`Ugh]_UVZÀ``Y`]b X]Y`CnYUbY"`8]Yg`[YZÀ\fXYh`b]W\h'bi f`X]Y`6]cX]j Yfg]hÀhžgcbXYfb j YfÀbXYfh'Ui W\X]Y`a]_fcV]Y``Y`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`i bX`ghÒfh'XYb Gh]W_ghcZZ_fY]g`Ui Z`]a `A YYf"

@Ub[Zf]gh][Y :: c `[Yb i b X b chk Yb X][Y A U » b U \ a Yb

8]Y'[fUj]YfYbXYb'`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb': c`[Yb'jcb'A]_fcd`Ugh]_'UiZ'X]Y
BU\fib[g_YhhY'g]bX'Yj]XYbhž'XU'_`Y]bY'Cf[Ub]ga Yb'jcb'[fÒ»YfYb
H]YfYb'[YZfYggYb'k YfXYb"'8]YgY'DfcV`Ya Uh]_'k]fX'XifW\'X]Y
HUhqUW\Y'jYfghÀf_hž'XUgg'A]_fcd`Ugh]_'[]Zh][Y'5`[YbV`ØhYb'ZÒfXYfb

i bX`X]Y`K UggYfei U`]hÀh`VYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb`_Ubb": cfgW\i b[`ni A]_fcd`Ugh]_'nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y`JYfi bfY]b][i b[`a]h`D`Ugh]_hY]`Yb Ui W\`[Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Y`DfcV`Ya Y`VY]a `A YbgW\Yb'j Yfi fgUW\Yb _Ubbž`k Ybb`_cbhUa]b]YfhY`:]gW\Y`i bX`A YYfYgZfØW\hY`j YfnY\fh k YfXYb"

I a 'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'XYf'CnYUbY'ni 'gW\ØhnYbž'g]bX'A U» bU\a Yb ni f'FYXi n]Yfi b['j cb'D`Ugh]_UVZÀ``Yb'i bYf`Àgg`]W\"'JYfVfUi W\Yf g]bX'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž']\fYb'D`Ugh]_j YfVfUi W\'ni 'a]b]a]YfYbž k À\fYbX'FY[]Yfi b[Yb'ghfYb[YfY'JcfgW\f]ZhYb'ni f D`Ugh]_dfcXi _h]cb'i bX'!Ybhgcf[i b['Y]bZØ\fYb'gc``hYb"'=bbcj Uh]j Y @Ògi b[Yb'k]Y'V]c`c[]gW\'UVVUi VUfY'A UhYf]U`]Yb'i bX'j YfVYggYfhY FYWhW]b[dfU_h]_Yb'g]bX'bchk YbX][ži a 'X]YgY <YfUi qZcfXYfi b[Yb'Ubni [Y\Yb"

8 UgʻJ YfghÀb Xb]gʻXYfʻK YWXgY`k]f_i b[Ybʻnk]gWXYbʻA]_fcVYbž Ei U``Ybʻi bXʻA]_fcd`Ugh]_ʻ]ghʻYbhgWXY]XYbXžʻi a ʻYZZY_h]j Y GWXi hna U»bU\a Ybʻni ʻYbhk]W_Y`bʻi bXʻX]Yʻ[YZÀ\fXYhYbʻa Uf]bY 2 _cgmghYa Yʻni ʻVYk U\fYb''; Ya Y]bgUa Ygʻ<UbXY`bʻ]ghʻ[YZcfXYfhž i a ʻX]YʻJ YfgWXa i hni b[ʻXYfʻCnYUbYʻni ʻfYXi n]YfYbʻi bXʻX]Y ; Ygi bX\Y]hʻXYgʻD`UbYhYbʻ`Ub[Zf]gh][ʻni ʻg]WXYfb''

| 8 YhU]`g | |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| J c f ZU`` | JYfgW\aihnib[|
| I fgUW Y | A]_fcd`Ugh]_ |
| Cfh | ?]Y`ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX |
| EiY``Yb | • k k k "i b]!_]Y`"XY |
| | h\Yfa cd`Ugh]\W\caree a dcg]hYg"XY |
| | h\Yfa cd`Ugh]\W\caree a dcg]hYg"XY |

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY