

## FUi a 'd`Ubhž'?]a a ]WX g`A Y]ghYfdUfhm'ni gdfYb[Yb' '@Y]dn][']a '5i Zk ]bX'

8 Uj ]X F Ui a 'd`UbhžX]Y A Y]ghYfZY]Yf 'gY]bYg': fYi bXYg' æg\i U ?]a a ]W\'ni 'ghÒfYbž'k À\fYbX'@Y]dn]['i a '7\Ua d]cbg! @YU[i Y!Di b hY' Àa dZh"



@Y]dn][ ž8Yi hgWX `UbX'!'8Uj ]X'FUi a 'j cb'F6'@Y]dn][ '\Uh
Ub[Y\_ØbX][ hžXUgg'Yf'Ua '\_ca a YbXYb'6i bXYg`][ U!Gd]Y`hU[ 'X]Y
A Y]ghYfgWX UZngZY]Yf'gY]bYg'Yb[ Yb': fYi bXYg'xcg\i U'?]a a ]WXžXYf
ZØf'6UmYfb'A ØbWXYb'gd]Y`hžghÒfYb'a ÒWXhY''+b'Y]bYa '+bhYfj ]Yk
Ài \*YfhY'FUi a 'XYb'K i bgWXž?]a a ]WXg' DUfhm'ni 'WfUg\Yb ž'k Ybb
X]Y'VY]XYb'A UbbgWX UZnYb'Ua 'GUa ghU[ 'Ui ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'''8 Ug
Gd]Y`'VY[]bbh'i a '%) .' \$'I \f'i bX']gh'']j Y'VY]'G\_m'ni 'gY\Yb'''8]Yg
k ]fX'Y]b'YbhgWXY]XYbXYg'8i Y'`žXYbb'6UmYfb'VYbÒh][ h'Xf]b[ YbX
Y]bYb'G]Y[ ž'i a 'XYb'' ("'H]hY`ni 'g]WXYfbž'k À\fYbX'@Y]dn][ 'bUWX
Y]bYf'gWXk YfYb'\$.(!B]YXYf'U[ Y'[ Y[ Yb'9]bhfUWXh': fUb\_Zi fh
Xf]b[ YbX'Di b\_hY']a '?Ua dZ'i a 'X]Y'7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[ i Y!
Ei U']Z]\_Uh]cb'gUa a Y'h''@Y]dn][ 'ghY\h'XYfnY]h'nk Y]'Di b\_hY'\]bhYf
XYa 'j ]YfhYb'D`Uhnž'XYf'ZØf'X]Y'HY]'bU\a Y'Ub'XYf'7\Ua d]cbg

8]Y'Gh]a a i b['VY]'F6'@Y]dn]['\_ObbhY'VYggYf'gY]bž'bUWXXYa 'XYfbYi Y'HfU]bYf'Ngc'h'@Ok 'nk Uf'Y]bYb'j ]Y'j YfgdfYWXYbXYb'GhUfh \UhhYž'UVYf'X]Y''YhnhYb'9f[YVb]ggY'a ]h'Y]bYa 'I bYbhgWX]YXYb [Y[Yb'?]Y''i bX'XYf'dY]b`]WXYb'B]YXYf`U[Y']b': fUb\_Zi fh'[YnY][h \UVYbž'XUgg'XYf'9ZZY\_h'bUWXni `UggYb'gWXY]bh''FUi a 'VYhcbhž'XUgg X]Y'9]bghY'`i b['XYf'Gd]Y`Yf'YbhgWXY]XYbX']gh'i bX'b]WXh'bi f'XYf HfU]bYfž'i a 'Ui g'XYf'U\_hi Y'`Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'\YfUi gni \_ca a Yb'''8Yf ?UXYf'k ]fX']b'XYf'\_ca a YbXYb'Gca a YfdUi gY'i a [YVUi hž'i a Y]bY'YfZc`[fY]WXYfY'D\UgY'Y]bni `Y]hYb'''FUi a ž'XYf j Yf`Yhni b[gVYX]b[h'Y]b][Y'NY]h'Ui gZ]Y'ž'nÀ\`h'U`g'Y]bYf'XYf : Ø\fi b[ggd]Y`Yf'i bX'gc``XYb'?Yfb'XYf'bYi Yb'A UbbgWXUZhV]`XYb''

## ⇒bhYfYggY Ui g XYf DfYa ]Yf @YU[i Y

BYVYb'XYb'U\_hi Y``Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'Ui Z'XYa 'D`Uhn'\Uh 8Uj]X'FUi a 'Ui W\'XUg'\DhYfYggY'Ui g'XYf'DfYa]Yf'@YU[i Y [Yk YW\_h''A Y\fYfY'Yb[`]gW\Y'7`i Vg'nY][Yb'\DhYfYggY'Ub'XYa `]b\_Yb'JYfhY]X][Yfž'k]Y'CbY: cchVU``'VYf]W\hYh''F6'@Y]dn]['\Uh Y]bY'DfY]gj cfghY``i b['j cb'Yhk U'') 'V]g'(\$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'ZØf'Y]bYb K YW\gY`'FUi a 'Ui Z[Yfi ZYb''K À\fYbX'Y]b'HfUbgZYf'U`g'a Ò[`]W\ []'hž'k]fX'XYfnY]h''YXcW\'\_Y]b'U\_h]j Yf'K YW\gY`'Ub[YghfYVh''FUi a gY`Vgh'\Uh']b'Y]bYa '\DhYfj]Yk']a '\Jbi Uf'gY]b'\DhYfYggY'Ub'XYf DfYa]Yf'@YU[i Y'VY\_i bXYhž'XU'Yf'X]YgY'@][U'U`g' Yhk Ug 6YgcbXYfYg 'VYgW\fY]Vh''

FUI a 'hfUh']a 'Gca a Yf'&\$&&'j cb'HG; '<cZZYb\Y]a 'ni '@Y]dn][  $\emptyset$ VYfž'XUa U`g'Z $\emptyset$ f'Y]bY'5V`ÒgYgi a a Y'j cb'Yhk U'&\* 'A ]``]cbYb'9i fc" 8 Yf'&+!'À\f][ Y'5i » Ybj YfhY]X][ Yf'\Uh'VYfY]hg'&+ '@ÀbXYfgd]Y`Y'Z $\emptyset$ f X]Y'XYi hg\\XY'BUh]cbU`a Ubbg\\XUZh'UVgc`j ]Yfh'i bX']gh'V]g'&\$&+'Ub F6'@Y]dn][ '[ YVi bXYb"'GY]b'A Uf\_hk Yfh']gh'Ub[ Yg]\\Xhg'XYf U\_hi Y``Yb'9bhk ]\\W\_`i b[ 'i bX'gY]bYf'@Y]ghi b[ Yb']b'XYf'6i bXYg`][ U Yf\YV`]\\X'[ Ygh]Y[ Yb"

## 8]YG]hi Uh]cb]bXYf6ibXYg`][U

8]Y 6i bXYg`][U']gh'XYfnY]h'j cb'gdUbbYbXYb'?Àa dZYb'[YdfÀ[h"

6UmYfb'A ØbWXYb'ghY\h'Ub'XYf'Gd]hnY'i bX'ghfYVh'XYb'bÀWXghYb
H]hY''Ubž'k À\fYbX'@Y]dn]['XUfi a '\_Aa dZhž'X]Y'7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[i Y!
D'ÀmY'ni 'YffY]WXYb"'8Yf'I a Vfi WX'VY]'F6'@Y]dn][']gh'bchk YbX][
[Yk cfXYbž'i a 'k]YXYf'ghUV]'YfY'@Y]ghi b[Yb'UVni `]YZYfb"'9]bY
Gd]Y`YfUbU`mgY'nY][hž'XUgg'@Y]dn]['k Y]hYf\]b'Y]b][Y
\YfUi gfU[YbXY'HU`YbhY']b'XYf'FY]\Y'\Uhž'X]Y'YXcWX']b'XYf
U\_hi Y``Yb': cfa 'bcWX'b]WXh']\f'j c``Yg'DchYbn]U``Ui ggWX ÒdZYb
\_cbbhYb"'HfUbgZYfa Uf\_h'V]YhYh'Y]bYb'9]bV`]W\_']b'X]Y'A Uf\_hk YfhY
i bX'U\_hi Y``Yb'@U[Y'XYf'Gd]Y`Yfž'k Ug'F6'@Y]dn]['bi hnYb'\_ObbhYž
i a 'bYi Y'HU`YbhY'ni 'U\_ei ]f]YfYb"

 $8 \ Ug'VYj \ cfghY \ YbXY'A \ UhW\ nk \ ]gW\ Yb'6 UmYfb'i bX'@Y ]dn]['k]fX b]W\ h'bi f'ZØf'8 Uj ]X'F Ui a 'i bX'\(\pi\g\) |U'? ]a a ]W\ 'VYXYi hYbX'gY]b\ zgcbXYfb'_\ObbhY'Ui W\ 'X]Y'K Y]W\ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'_ca a YbXYb'K cW\ Yb ]b'XYf'6i bXYg`][ U'ghY``Yb'': Øf'X]Y'Ni gW\ Ui Yf'j Yfgdf]W\ h'Yg\ z'Y]b gdUbbYbXYg'8 i Y``'j c``Yf'9a ch]cbYb'i bX'gdcfh`]W\ Yf'6f]gUbn'ni k YfXYb''$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	@Y]dn][ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "dbd"XY
	• cbYZcchVU``"Wca
	<ul><li>k k k "hfUbgZYfa Uf_h"Wca</li></ul>

6 Y gi W Y b 'G ] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U [ "X Y