

NYi [Yb '[Ygi W\h. 'l bZU`Z'i W\h']b '? cbn'Ua 6U\ b\ cZ'? Ufh\ Ui g°

5a '&- "\$%&\$&) '_Ua 'Yg']b '?cbn'ni 'Y]bYa 'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`
a]h'Y]bYa 'g]'VYfbYb'GYUh'@Ycb"'NYi [Yb '[Ygi W\h'

5a 'A]hkh cW žXYa '&- "'\Jbi Uf'&\$&) žYfY][bYhY'g]W\ 'nk]gWYb
%(. \$ \$ 'l \ f i bX '%+. \$ \$ 'l \ f 'Ua 'GhUbXcfh' 5a '6U\ b\ cZ'? Ufh\ Ui g °]b
'?cbn'Y]b 'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`žXYf']b 'XYb 'bUWZc` [YbXYb 'HU[Yb 'ZØf
ÖZZYbh]W\Y'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'gcf[hY"'9]b'g]'VYfbYf'GYUh'@Ycb
k i fXY'XUVY]'Ub 'XYf'fYW\hYb 'J cfXYfgY]hY 'VYgW\AX][h"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]
[Y\h'XUj cb'Ui gž'XUgg'XYf'GW\UXYb'Xi fW\ 'Y]b' i bVY_UbbhYg
: U\fnYi ['j Yfi fgUW\h'k i fXYž'XUg'a Ö['W\Yfk Y]gY'VY]a '9]b!'cXYf
5i gdUf_Yb']b'XUg'UV[YghY`hY'5i hc'_fUW\hY"'HfU[]gW\Yfk Y]gY
YbhZYfbhY'g]W\ 'XYf'J Yfi fgUW\Yf' i bYf'Ui Vhj cb'XYf'l bZU`ghY`Yž
k Ug'X]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb 'YfgW\k Yfh"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]X]fY_h]cb'Hf]Yf'\Uh'X]Y'^2 ZZYbh]W\ _Y]h'Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž
'?Øf]bZcfa]YfYb"'9g'k]fX'XUfUi Z'\]b[Yk]YgYbž'XUgg'NYi [Ybž'X]Y
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYa 'J cfZU`'\UVYbž'[YVYhYb'k YfXYbž'g]W\ 'Ub
X]Y'Dc`]nY]k UW\Y']b'?cbn'ni 'k YbXYb"'8]Y'?cbhU_hXUH'Yb'XYf
K UW\Y'g]bX'k]Y'Zc` [h

5XfYggY. ; fUbUghfU» Y'%%*ž) (' &- '?cbn
HY`YZcb.' \$*) \$%! - &*, !\$ \$*) , %
9!A U]'. :dk _cbn4 dc`]nY]"f`d"XY"

< Äi Z][_Y]h'j cb 'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ`Yb']b 8Yi hgW\`UbX

9]b'6`]W`Ui ZX]Y'XYi hgW\`UbXk Y]hY'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`ghUh]gh]_ 'nY][h
X]Y'8f]b['W\ _Y]hž'gc'W\Y'J cfZÄ`Y'ni 'i bhYfgi W\Yb"'=a 'J\ f'&\$&&
k i fXYb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'&"(\$*" (*) 'Dc`]nY]]W\ 'YfZUgghY

J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`fY[]ghf]Yfhž`k cVY]`g]WÄ`X]Y`NU\`XYf`I bZÄ`Y`a]h
DYfgcbYbgWÄUXYb`Ui Z &, - "*" + &`VY`]YZ`8]YgY`NU\`Yb
j YfXYi h]WÄYb`X]Y ; YZU\fyb`ja`GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f"Ni`XYb
[YhÖhYhYb`DYfgcbYb`nÄ\`hYb`&"+, ,`A YbgWÄYb"

⇒ J Yf[`Y]WÄ`XUni`k i fXYb`ja`Ä\ f`&\$%`&" "(- ' ,
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`[Ya Y`XYhž`k Ä\fybX`X]Y`NU\`ja`Ä\ f`&\$`\$`bcWÄ
VY]`&"&() "&() `U["9]b`5bg]Y[`Ub`I bZÄ`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`Ä\ fY
\bk Y[]gh`ZYghni ghY`Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hj`cb
DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\`a Yb`i bhYfghfY]WÄ`h"

8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`GhUh]gh]_`ZØf`X]Y J Yf_Y\ fgg]WÄ Yf\ Y]h

8]Y`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`I bZÄ`Y`g]bX`b]WÄ`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`5i Z`Äfi b[
Y]bnY`bYf`J cfZÄ`Y`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÄ`ZØf`X]Y
9bhk]W`i b[`i a ZUggYbXYf`GhfUhY[]Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
J Yf_Y\ fgg]WÄ Yf\ Y]h" 8]Y`GhUh]gh]_`YfZUggh`nU\`fY]WÄ`Y` : U`hc fYbž`X]Y
ni`I bZÄ`Yb`ZØ\fyb`_ÖbbYb"<]Yfni`nÄ\`Yb`b]WÄ`h`bi f
I bZU`i fgUWÄYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÄ`X]Y`5fh`XYf`VYhY][`hYb` : U\fnYi [Y
gck]Y`X]Y`j Yf`YhnhYb`DYfgcbYb" 8]YgY`8 UhYb`g]bX`X]Y ; fi bX`U[Y
ZØf`[YgYhn[YVYf]gWÄ`Y`A U» bU\`a Ybž`gck]Y`J Yf_Y\ fgYfn]Y\i b[ž
GhfU» YbVUi`i bX` : U\fnYi [hYWÄ`b]_"

8]Y`9f_Ybbhb]ggY`Ui`g`gc`WÄYb`GhUh]gh]_Yb`k YfXYb`[Ybi hnhž`i a
XUg`I bZU``[YgWÄY\Yb`ni`UbU`mg]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`J Yf_Y\ fgd`h]_
ghUUh]WÄ`ni`VYY]bZi`ggYb" 8 Yf` : c`_i`g`]Y[h`XUVY]`Ui`ZXYf
GWÄ`UZZ b[`g]WÄYfYf`J Yf_Y\ fgVYX]b[i b[Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "f\Y]b!nY]hi b["XY• k k k "bYk g"XY

6 Ygi WÄYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY