

DUi `BYVY`. 8: 6 cXYf = f`UbX3 8Yf : i » VU``ghUf a]h 8 cddY `dUgg°

DUi `BYVY`žY]b'Ui ZghfYVYbXYf'Gd]Y`Yf'j cb'A U]bn'\$) ž'_ÒbbhY ZØf'8Yi hqWX`UbX'cXYf'\(\varepsilon\) UbX'VY]'XYf'I &%!9A '&\$&) 'UbhfYhYb"



#\lambda \text{V]b \text{gY} \fight \nz \text{XUg \text{8}: 6!Hf]_ch \text{ni \text{hfU}[Yb \text{z'gc \text{BYVY}\text{z'XYf \text{gY}]h}}
XYf \text{I \text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}} \text{\ti}\text{\tin}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tin\text{\text{\text{\text{\tin\text{\te}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tin\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex{

BYVY`g`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`? Uff]YfY

- 5_hi Y``Y'GU]gcb!GhUh]gh]_.'%\$'HcfY'i bX'*'5gg]ghg
- A Uf_hk Yfh 'V]g'ni '&('A]``]cbYb'9i fc
- 8YVØh^]b^XYf^6ibXYg^][U.^GYdhYaVYf^&\$&\$
- %b[ghYf'6ibXYg`][U!Gd]Y`Yf'jcb'AU]bn'f%+'**\\fYž'%%AcbUhYž'%%'HU[YŁ

A]hˈgY]bYfʻGhÀf_Yʻ]a '8f]VV`]b[ˈi bXːXYbˈdfÀn]gYbʻGWXØggYb VY]XZØ»]['Yf]bbYfhˈBYVY`'Ub'? fYUh]j gd]Y`Yfʻk]YʻL\YfXUbʻG\Ue]f]" Ni XYa 'VYY]bXfi W_hY`YfʻU`gʻ? Ud]hÀbʻXYfʻXYi hgWXYb I %+!BUh]cbU`a UbbgWXUZhʻVY]ʻXYfʻI 9: 5 '9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgWXUZh &\$%- "

5 i gV`]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y'I &%!9A

8]Y'JcfZfYi XY'Ui Z'X]Y'_ca a YbXY'I &%!9A ']gh'[fY]ZVUf"'HfU]bYf 5bhcb]c'8]'GU'j c'\Uh']b'XYf'?UXYfUi gk U\`'Y]bYb'A]I 'Ui g hU`Ybh]YfhYb'Gd]Y`Yfb'[YhfcZZYbž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W\'BYVY`"'9f_`Àfi b[YZÀ``][3'9]b][Y'dfca]bYbhY'Gd]Y`Yf'k]Y'?Uf]a '5XYmYa]'i bX A UI]a]`]Ub'6Y]Yf'g]bX'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'?`i V!K A 'b]W\h'Y]bgUhnVYfY]hž

A]h'Y]bYa 'gc`]XYb'HYUa 'i a ']\b'\Yfi a ž'Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'gY]bYf
J YfY]bg_Ua YfUXYb'k]Y'BY`gcb'K Y]dYfž'k]fX'BYVY`'U``Yg'XUfUb
gYhnYbži a 'VY]'X]YgYf'9A 'Y]bY'[i hY':][i f'ni 'a UW\Yb"'8]Y
[YgUa hYb'Gd]Y`Y'k YfXYb'`]j Y'j cb'G5H"%'ØVYfhfU[Ybž'k À\fYbX
DfcG]YVYb'A 5LL'Ui g[Yk UÀ\`hY'DUfh]Yb'nY][h"

K UgʻX]YʻJYfY]bgn]Y`YʻUb[Y\hžʻd`UbhʻBYVY``XYfnY]hʻ_Y]bYb
K YWXgY`"'9fʻ_cbnYbhf]Yfhʻg]WXʻj c```Ui ZʻX]YʻA U]bnYfžʻX]Yʻ]bʻXYf
6i bXYg`][UʻUi ZʻY]bYa ʻghUf_Ybʻ' "'D`UhnʻghY\Ybʻi bXʻgca]hʻUi ZʻY]bY
a Ò[`]WXYʻHY]`bU\a YʻUbʻXYfʻI 9: 5·7\Ua d]cbgʻ@YU[i Y
\]bUfVY]hYb"ʻGY]bʻJ cf[Àb[Yfʻ6fU′Ubʻ; fi XUʻ\UhʻYgʻ[YfUXYʻ]bʻX]Y
DfYa]Yfʻ@YU[i Yʻ[YgWXUZZhžʻk UgʻBYVY`gʻ5a V]h]cbYbʻbi fʻUbZYi Yfb
XØfZhY"

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'K cWXYb'k YfXYb'ZØf'DUi ``BYVY``YbhgWXY]XYbXgY]b"'K À\fYbX'Yf'Ui Z'XYa 'D`Uhn'U``Yg'[YVYb'k]``ž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y': fU[YgdUbbYbXž'k Y`WXY'BUh]cbU`a UbbgWXUZh']\b'``Ub[Zf]gh]['fi ZYb'k]fX"9]b'Ui ZfY[YbXYf'K Y['`]Y[h'j cf']\a "

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	AU]bnž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "h]d]Wc"XY
	• k k k "Vi bXYg`][U"Wca
	• k k k "fUb"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY