

Ghfi _hi ffYZcfa 'ja '6]ghi a 'GdYmYf.'5i Z
XYa 'K Y['ni 'bYi Yb'8Y_UbUHYb°

8 Ug'6]ghi a 'GdYmYf'd`Ubh`V]g`Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&) `Y]bY
Ghfi _hi ffYZcfa `a]h`Y`Z`8Y`UbUHYb"°6Øf[Yf'g]bX`ni f`A]hUfVY]h
Y]b[Y`UXYb"



⇒ 'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&('ghY`hY`XUg'6]ghi a 'GdYmYf`Y]bYb
i a ZUggYbXYb'9bhk i fZ'ni f`Ghfi _hi ffYZcfa `j cf"i bhYf`XYa `A chhc
9]b`GY[Yb`gc`h`\f`gY]b `k i fXY`XYf`D`Ub`j`cb`; YbYfU`j`_]Uf
A Uf_i g`A U[]b`i bX`H\ca Ug'?]YZfz`XYa `@Y]hYf`XYf
<Ui dhUVhY`i b[`GY`gc`f[Y`z`d`f`Ä`g`Y`bh]Y`fh"8]YgY`F`Y`Z`c`f`a `ghY`h`Y]bY
K Y]hYfYbhk]W`i b[`XYg`GY`gc`f[Y`_`cbnY`dhg` ; Ya Y]bXYdUghc`fU`
&\$%) `XUf`i bX`fYU[]Yfh`Ui Z`X]Y`k UW`gYbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
a]h`XYbYb`X]Y`?]fW`Y`_`cb`Z`f`cbh]Y`fh]ghž`Y]bgW`]Y» `]W`F`Ø`W`[Ub[
XYf`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`i bX`dYfgcbY`Yb`F`Yggci fW`b`gck]Y`Y]bYg
ni bY\`a YbXYb`J`Y`fh`Ui Ybgj Yf`i ghYg`XYf`; `Äi V][Yb"

8]Y`F`Y`Z`c`f`a `g]Y`h`X]Y`G`W`U`Z`I b[`j`cb`]bg[YgUa h`%`8Y`UbUHYb
j`cf`ž`k`c`Xi`f`W`X]Y`5`bn`U`\`X`Y`f`V]g`Y`f][Yb`+\$`D`Z`U`ff`Y]Yb`]b[`f`Ø» YfYž

ni _i bZhgZÄ\][Y`Ghfi _hi fYb`i a [Yk UbXY`h`k YfXYb`gc`""8]Y`bYi Yb
8Y_UbUhY`gc`Yb`U`g`Cf[Ub]gUh]cbgYVYbY`Zi b[]YfYb`i bX`X]Y
GYY`gcf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`GYY`gcf[Yf`j cb`J Yfk U`hi b[gUi Z[UVYb
Ybh`UghYbž`gcXUgg`X]YgY`a Y`f`NY]h`ZØf`X]Y`GYY`gcf[Y`gW UZZYb
_ÖbbYb`"5V`&\$&+`]gh[Yd`Ubhž`XUgg`U`Y`Df]YghYf`i bX`dUghcfU`Yb
A]hUfVY]hYf`Y]bYa `8Y_UbUhini [YcfXbYh`k YfXYbž`b]W`h`a Y`f`XYb
Y]bnY`bYb`DZUffY]Yb"

6YhY`][i b[`XYf` ; `Äi V][Yb

9]bY`nYbhfU`Y`?ca`dcbYbhY`XYf`FYZcfa`]gh`X]Y`9]bVYn]Y\i b[`XYf
; `Äi V][Yb`]b`XYb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[gdfcnYgg`"9]b`cZZYbYg
6YhY`][i b[gZcfa`Uh]gh`ZØf`XYb`(" : YVfi Uf`&\$&) `j cb`% , `V]g`&\$`I` \f
j]U`Ncca`Ub[YgYhnh`"÷hYfYgg]YfhY ; `Äi V][Y`a`ØggYb`g]W`XUni
Uba`Y`XYbž`i bX`Y]bY`F`ØW_a`Y`Xi b[`]gh`ØVYf`X]Y`9!A U]!5XfYggY
Y]bgY[Ybgc`h]\fgY]b4`V]ghi`a`!gdYmYf`XY`a`Ö[`]W`"8]Y`F`YZcfa
k]fX`Xi`fW`Y]bY`D\UgY`XYf`÷Zcfa`Uh]cb`i bX`F`ØW_a`Y`Xi b[
i`bhYfgh`Øhnhž`X]Y`V]g` : YVfi Uf`&\$&) `UbXUi`Yfh`"÷`X]YgYf`NY]h`Z]bXYb
Ui`W`8Y_UbUhgVYgi`W`Y`i bX`J`YfgUa`a`i b[Yb`ghUhhž`i`a`X]Y
A Y]bi b[Yb`i bX`5bfY[i b[Yb`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXYa`]h[`]YXYf`ni
VYfØW_g]W`h][Yb"

8]Y`÷hYfYggYbj`YfhfYhi b[`k]fX`Xi`fW`j`YfgW`]YXYbY` ; fYa`]Yb`XYf
?]fW`Y`gck]Y`Xi`fW`Y]bY`5fVY]hg[fi`ddY`_ccfX]b]Yfh`"8Yf`9bhk`i`fZ
k]fX`]bhYbg]j`X]g_i`h]Yfhž`k`cVY]`X]Y`YfghY`6YfUhi`b[gfi`bXY`V]g
9bXY`A`Äfn`&\$&) `XUi`Yfb`k]fX`"÷`a`5bgW`i`gg`XUfUb`k]fX`XYf
J`c`fgW`U[`]b`XYf`8]ÖnYgUbj`YfgUa`a`i b[`k`Y]hYf`VYUfVY]hYh`i`bX
ØVYfUfVY]hYhž`VYj`cf`X]Y`YbX[Ø]h[Y` : Uggi b[`]a`B`cj`Ya`VYf`&\$&)
j`YfUVgW`]YXYh`k`YfXYb`gc`""

< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`i`bX`5i`gV`]W_

K]Y`?`Uh`c`]gW`Yg`8Y_UbUh`@`Xk`][`g`UZYb`Yf`Äi`hYfhž`ghY`Yb
X]Y`F`YZcfa`Yb`]b`Y]bYa`?`cbhYi`hi`a`ZUggYbXYf`J`YfÄbXYfi`b[Yb`]b
XYf` ; YgY`gW`UZh`i`bX`XYf`?]fW`Y`"8Yf`F`ØW_[Ub[`XYf
9`fYbUa`h]W`Yb`i`bX`XYf`9]bbU`a`Yb`Ui`g`XYf`?]fW`YbghYi`Yf`ghY`h
X]Y`?]fW`Y`j`cf`dUghcfU`Y`ž`k]fhgW`UZh`]W`Y`i`bX
j`Yfk`U`hi`b[gcf[Ub]gUhc]gW`Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`"8]Y`5Vg]W`hž

X]Y`Ghfi _hi f`XYg'6]ghi a g'ni `a cXYfb]g]YfYbž'n]Y`h`XUfUi Z'UVž`XYb
5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`Yi h][Yb`NY]h'[YfYW`h'ni `k YfXYb"

8]Y`Ghfi _hi ffYZcfa `XYg'6]ghi a g`GdYmYf`]gh'gca]h'b]W`h'bi f`Y]bY
cf[Ub]gUhc]gW`Y`5bdUggi b[ž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`GWf]hh]b`X]Y
Ni _i bZž`Xi fW`XYb`X]Y`?]fW`Y`]\fYb`8]Ybgh`Ub`XYb`; `Ài V][Yb
gh`f`_Yb`i bX`UbdUggYb`a `W`hY""8Yf`9bhk i fZi bX`X]Y
XUni [Y`O`f][Yb`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`g]bX`Ui Z`XYf`K YVg]hY`XYg'6]ghi a g
i bhYf`XYa `@]b`_`k k k "V]ghi a !gdYmYf"XY#gY[Yb gY]b
ni [`Àb[`]W`"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "V]ghi a !gdYmYf"XY• k k k "_Uh\!XY_UbUh!`i "XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY