

6 `] hnYf! 5 `Ufa `] b `Hf] Yf. `8] YgY `GhfU» Yb `g] bX
` Y i hY `[YZÀ \ f `] Wk °

6 `] hn_cbhfc ``Yb `Ua `&' "\$* "&\$&) `] b `Hf] Yf `i bX `i a [YVi b [.
5_hi Y ``Y `GhUbXcfhY `i bX `6i » [Y `XYf `ZØf
; YgWk] bX] [_Y] hgØVYfgWk fY] hi b [Yb "



Hf] Yf ž `8 Yi hgWk `UbX `! `5a `&' " ' ð b] ' & \$ &) `ghY `Yb `] b `XYf `F Y [] cb
Hf] Yf ž `@ | Ya Vi f [`i bX `] a `GUUF `UbX `a Y `fYfY
; YgWk] bX] [_Y] hg_cbhfc ``Yb `Ui ZXYa `Dfc [fUa a " `K Yf `g] Wk `Ui Z
XYb `GhfU» Yb `XYf `6) \$ `VY] `A YhhYf] Wk ž `XYf `5%] b `GWk Y] Wk `cXYf `XYf
6&) + `] b `< ØfgWk `Ui gYb `VYk Y [hž `gc ``hY `VYgc bXYfg `Ui Za Yf_gUa
gY] b " `5i Wk `Ui ZXYf `6 (%] b `≠Uf! C VYfghY] b `k YfXYb
; YgWk] bX] [_Y] hga Yggi b [Yb `Xi fWk [YZØ \ fh `Ni gÀhn `] Wk Y
FUXUF_cbhfc ``Yb `g] bX `hU [gØVYf `] b `A cbXcfZ @Yg! 6U] bg `Ub `XYf `fci hY
XY `FYa] Wk ž a cf [Ybg `] b `A ca dUWk `Ub `XYf `≠k YgWk h `Ghfccggž
a] hU [g] b `9gWk! Gi f! 5 `nYhhY `Ub `XYf `fi Y `XY `6Y `j U `i bX `UVYbXg `] b
XYf `F Y [] cb `7Ud] hU `Y `Ub `Àgg `] Wk `XYf `: ÆhY `bUh] cbU `Y [Yd `Ubh `8 Ug
CfXbi b [gUa h `Hf] Yf `gck] Y `X] Y `Dc `] nY] ghUh] cbYb `fUhYb `ni f `J cfg] Wk hž
XYbb `a Ø [`] Wk Yfk Y] gY `g] bX `Ui Wk `Ub `k Y] hYfYb `GhY ``Yb `A Yggi b [Yb

ni `Yfk UfhYbžk]Y`c`_U`c"XY`VYf]W hYh"

9]b`6`]W`XUfUi Zžk Ug`[YgW]Y\hžk Ybb`a Ub`]b`Y]bYf`XYf
[YbUbbhYb`?UhY[cf]Yb` V`]hYb`gc`hYž`]gh`i bUVX]b[VUf`Gc
_ÖbbYb`; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgØVYfgWfY]hi b[Yb`gW`a Yfn`]WY`: c`[Yb
\UVYb`"8 Ug`6i » [Y`X`ZØf`Y]bY` , VYfhfYhi b[`]bbYfcfhg`VYhfÄ[h
VYfY]hg`UV`%\$`_a #`) , ž) \$`9i fc`c`bY`Di b_hY`"K Yf`V]g`ni`%)`_a #`
ni`gW`bY`ZÄ`hž`XUfZ]g]W`ØVYf`Y]bY`GhfUZY`j cb`+ , ž) \$`9i fc`i bX
UV`&%`V]g`&)`_a #`g]bX`%(`ž) \$`9i fc`ZÄ`][`XUni`_ca`a`h`bcW`Y]b
Di b_h`]b` :`YbgVi f["`6Y`Y]bYf` , VYfgWfY]hi b[`j cb`a Y`f`U`g`+\$
_a #`_ÖbbYb`V]g`ni` , (`ž) \$`9i fc`i bX`" `A cbUhY` : U`fj YfVch`Ui Z
Y]bYb`ni`_ca`a`Ybžk]Y`XYhU]`Y]Yfh`Ui Z`Ub`k`U`h`"XY`Yf`Äi`hYfh`k]fX`"

8]Y`F`Y[Y`i b[Yb`]a`8 YhU`

hYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`X]ZYfYbn]YfYb`g]W`X]Y`6i » [Y`XYf`Y
bUW`XYa žcV`a Ub`]bbYfcfhg`cXYf`Ui » Yfcfhg`[YV`]hnh`k]fX`"5V`%\$
_a #`ni`gW`bY`k]fX`VY]`D?`K`Ui » Yfcfhg`Y]b`6i » [Y`X`j cb`(` , ž) \$
9i fc`ZÄ`][žk cVY]`X]Y`GhfUZY`ZØf`&%`V]g`&)`_a #`gW`cb`VY]`%&, ž) \$
9i fc`Y[h`5V`(`_a #`ØVYf`XYa`@a`]h`Xfc`Yb`XUbb`[`Y]W
' (` , ž) \$`9i fc`i bX`%`Di b_h` `ZØf`j]Y`Y`g]W`Yf`Y]b`fYW`h`V]hYfYf
BUW`[YgW`a UW`": Øf`@?`K`i bX` : U`fnYi [Y`ØVYf`" ž) `HcbbYb
[Y`hYb`gc[Uf`bcW` \Ø`YfY`GhfUZYbžk]Y`Vi`gg[Y`X`d`c`f`h`U`"XY
]bZcfa]Yfh"

Gc`hY`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`6i » [Y`XVYgW`Y]X`_ca`a`Ybž[]Vh`Yg`Y]b][Y
k]W`h][Y`Di b_hY`ni`VYUW`hYb`"9]b`6YgW`Y]X`ØVYf`Y]b`6i » [Y`X
k]fX`]b`XYf`FY[Y`]bbYf`U`V`j cb`&!`K`cW`Yb`ni` [YghY`h` `]a
gW`]a`a`ghYb` : U`_ÖbbYb`Yg`UVYf`Ui W`V]g`ni`*`A`cbUhY`gY]b`"9]b
9]bgdfi W`[Y[Yb`XYb`6YgW`Y]X`]gh`Xi`fW`Ui`g`a`Ö[`]W`ž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Ybb` : Y`Yf`]b`XYf`A`Yggi`b[`cXYf`XYf`Ni`ghY`i`b[
Ui`Z[YhfYhYb`g]bX`"8Ybb`Ui`h`Y]bYf`Ghi`X]Y`g]bX`ZUgh`)*`i`XYf
6i » [Y`XVYgW`Y]XY`ZY`Yf`U`Z`h`K`Yf`U`gc`XYf`A`Y]bi`b[`]ghž`ni
l`bFYW`h`VYghfUZh`k`c`fXYb`ni`gY]bžgc`hY`b]W`h`nÖ[Yfbž`gY]bY
FYW`hY`ni`dfØZYb`"

H]d`d`g`ZØf`5`i`hc`ZU`f`Y`f`

: Øf': U\ fUbZÅb[Yfi bX`VYgcbXYfg`ZØf`YbY`i bhYf`]\bYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf
 DfcVYnY]h'g]bXž`[Y`hYb`j YfgWÅfZhY`FY[Y`b`"6YfY]hg`UV`&%`_a`#`ni
 gWÅbY`" []`h`X]Yg`U`g`gWÅk Yfk]Y[YbXYf` 5!J Yfgbc» ž`k Ug`b]WÅh`bi f
 Y]b`6i » [Y`X`bUWÅ`g]WÅ`n]Y\Yb`_Ubbž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`ni f
 J Yf`Åb[Yfi b[`XYf`DfcVYnY]hi bX`ni f`HY]`bU\`a Y`Ub`Y]bYa
 5i ZVUi gYa]bUf`ZØ\fh"

⇒ 5bVYhfUWÅh`U`"X]YgYf': U_hcfYb`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa ž`Ui Z`XYb`J Yf`_Y\ f
 ni `UWÅhYb`i bX`X]Y`; YgWÅk]bX][_Y]hg`a]hg`Y]bni \U`hYb`"8Ybb`X]Y
 : c`[Yb`Y]bYg` 6`]hYfg` _ØbbYb`Yfbgh\UZh]bg`; Y`X`[Y\Yb`i bX`XYb
 : Ø\ fYfgWÅY]b`[YZÅ\ fXYb`"8]Y`GhfU» Yb`g]bX`ZØf`U`Y`XUž`i bX`Yg
 `]Y[h`Ub`i bgž`g]WÅYf`i bX`j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghi bhYfk Y[g`ni
 gY]b"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	Hf]Yfž`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • `c`_`U`c`"XY • k k k "Ubk U`h"XY • Vi gg[Y`XdcfhU`"XY

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY