

# F ]W\ hYf`ghcddh`Hfi a dg`5b[ f]ZZ`Ui Z`X]Y Gh]a a Y`5a Yf]\_Ug°

I G!F ]W\ hYf`ghcddh`Hfi a dg`?Øfni b[ Yb`VY]`Jc]W\`cZ`5a Yf]WU  
i bX`VYhcbh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `i bUV\`Åb[ ] [ Yf`6Yf]W\ hYfghUhi b[  
ZØf`X]Y`8Ya c`\_fUh]Y"



K Ug\ ]b[ hc bž`8 "7"ž`I G5`!`9]b`I G!; Yf]W\ h`Uhi`YbhgW\ ]YXYbž`XUgg  
X]Y`Hfi a d!5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cb` ]`Y[ U`X]Y`HÅh[ ]\_Y]hYb`XYg  
=hYfbUh]cbU`Yb`B UW\ f]W\ hYbX]YbghYg`Jc]W\`cZ`5a Yf]WU`fU`C`5Ł  
[ Yghcddh`Uh`I G`8]ghf]Wh`X[ Y`F`cmW\`@Ja`VYfh`c`fXbYhY`Ubž`XUgg  
X]Y`J`Yfk`U`hi b[ ]`cb`8`cbU`X`Hfi a d`X]Y`:]b`Ubn]Yfi b[ `i bX  
?UdUn]hÅh`j`cb`J`C`5`gck ]Y`nk`Y`k`Y]hYfYb`ghUUh]W\`[`YZØfXYfhyb  
GYbXYfbž`F`UX]c`:`fYY`5g]U`i bX`A`]XX`Y`9Ugh`6`fc`UXWUgh]b[  
BYhk`cf`\_gž`k ]YXYf\`YfghY`Yb`a`i`gg`"8]YgY`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ]\_Ua`b`UW\  
Y]bYf`?`U[ Yž`VY]`XYf`VY`\_Ubbh`k`i`fXYž`XUgg`U`Y`%"`\$\$`A`]hUfVY]hYf  
j`cb`J`C`5`Ui`Z`VYnU\`hYb`J`Yfk`U`hi b[ gi`f`Ui`V`[`YgYhnh`k`i`fXYbž`k`Ug  
U`g`HY]`Y]bYf`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`?Øfni b[ gdc`h]\_`XYf`Hfi a d!  
5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cb`[ ]`hž`X]Y`VYfY]hg]a`A`Åfn`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`k`i`fXY"

ϕ`gY]bYf'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `WUfU\_hYf]g]YfhY`@Ja VYfh\`X]Y  
Jcf[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY`XYf`Hfi a d!JYfk U`hi b[ `U`g` Y][ `i bX  
i bX]ZYZfYbn]Yfh "8 Ug; Yf]W`h`ghY`hY`Ui »YfXYa `ZYgh`XUgg`J C 5ž  
XUg`k A`fYbX`XYg`Nk Y]hYb`K Y`h\_f]Y[ g`[ Y[ fØbXYh`k i fXYž`i a  
[ Y[ Yb`BUn]!DfcdU[ UbXU`ni `Àa dZYbž`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`hž`B UWX f]W`hYb  
k U\`f`Y]hg[ Ya A»ž`i bdUfhY]]gW`i bX`cV`Y\_h]j `ni `VYf]W`hYb`i bX  
XUa ]h`XYb`J cfk ØfZYb`Y]bYf` `]b\_gc f]Ybh]YfhYb  
JcfY]b[ Ybca a Yb\`Y]h`gY]hYbg`XYf`Hfi a d!5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cb  
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb"6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfn`i \YVYb`]ghž`XUgg`?Uf]  
@U\_Yž`Y]bY`Yb[ Y`JYfhfUi hY`Hfi a dgž`X]Y`@Y]hi b[ `XYf`I "G"5[ YbWm  
Zcf; `cVU`A YX]U`ØVYfbca a Yb`\Uhž`ni `XYf`Ui W`J C 5`[ Y\`Øfh"

: c`[ Yb`XYf`? Øfni b[ Yb

8]Y`?Øfni b[ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`Hfi a d!FY[ ]Yfi b[ `]b`XYf`5[ YbWmZcf  
; `cVU`A YX]U`i a gYhnhYž`i a ZUgghYb`Ui W`X]Y`5i ggYhni b[ `]cb  
Ni gW`ØggYb`i bX`X]Y`GhfY]W`i b[ `]cb`J Yfhf`A[ Yb`a ]h  
i bUV`\`Ab[ ][ Yb`B UWX f]W`hYb`cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb"8Yf`8]fY\_hcf`j cb  
J C 5ž`A ]W`UY`5VfUa ck ]hnž`Ài »YfhY`g]W`VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`X]Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`X]YgYf`A U»bU`a Yb`Ui ZX]Y`Gh]a a Y`XYg`GYbXYfgž  
X]Y`ni a `YfghYb`A U`]b`, ' `U\`fYb`ni a `GW`k Y][ Yb`[ YVfUW`h  
k YfXYb`\_ØbbY"ϕ`Y]bYf'9f`\_Àfi b[ `k i fXY`VYhcbhž`XUgg`X]Y  
?Øfni b[ Yb`X]Y`9ffY]W`i b[ `]cb`gW`Àhni b[ gk Y]gY`(&+`A`)]cbYb  
Ni \`ØfYfb`k Y`hk Y]h`VYhfYZZYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`cV`Y\_h]j Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb  
Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`g]bXž`VYgcbXYfg]b`Ui hcf]h`ÀfYb`FY[ ]a Yb"

8]Y`FYU\_h]cbYb`Ui ZX]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `XYf`Hfi a d!5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cb  
k UfYb`[ Ya ]gW`h`8]Y`æi fbU`]ghYb[ Yk Yf\_gW`UZh`XYf`5[ YbWmZcf  
; `cVU`A YX]U`VY[ fØ»hY`XUg`i fhY]`U`g`6Ygh`Àh][ i b[ `ZØf`X]Y`F c`Y  
XYf`i bUV`\`Ab[ ][ Yb`DfYggY`]b`Y]bYf`8Ya c\_fUh]Y"5i ZXYf`UbXYfYb  
GY]hY`\_f]h]g]YfhY`X]Y`Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`FYdcfhYfg`K ]h`ci h`6cfXYfg  
X]YgY`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `gW`UfZ`i bX`ZcfXYfhY`X]Y`K ]YXYf`YfghY`i b[  
XYf`:]bUn]Yfi b[ `ZØf`J C 5`i bX`UbXYfY`VYf]W`hYfghUhYbXY  
BYhmk Yf\_Y"

? i `hi fY`Yf`i bX`[ YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Yf`? cbhYI h

8Yf`: U`]cb`J C 5`k ]fZi[ fØ»YfY`: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`DfYggYZfY]\`Y]h

i bX`X]Y`F c`Y`XYf`A YX]Yb`]b`a cXYfbYb`8Ya c\_fUh]Yb`Ui Z`9]bY  
ghUf\_Y`DfYggY`]gh`]b`j ]Y`Yb`@AbXYfbž`Y]bgW`]Y»`]W`8Yi hgW`UbXž  
U`g`j ]YfhY` ; Yk U`h`UbYf\_Ubbhi bX`gW`Øhnh`X]Y` ; YgY`gW`UZhi`cf  
ghUUh]W`Yf`K` ]`\_Øf`"8]Y`XYi hgW`Y`A YX]Yb`UbXgW`UZhi]ghj` ]Y`Z`h`h[  
i bX`i bUV`Åb[ ] [ `j ca` GhUUhž`Ub[ Yhf]YVYb`Xi fW`XUg` ; fi bX[ YgYhnž  
XUg`X]Y`A Y]bi b[ g!`i bX`DfYggY`ZfY`Y]h[ UfUbh]Yfh`"8Yi hgW`UbX  
g]bX`æi fbU`]ghYb`Xi fW`Y]bYb`VYfi Z]W`Yb`9h`]\_\_cXYI` [ YVi bXYbž  
XYf` ; YbUi ] [ \_Y]hi bX`E i Y`YbdfØZ b[ `ZcfXYfh`

æa` ; Y[ YbgUhn`XUni` \Uh`X]Y`Hfi a`d!5Xa` ]b]ghfUh]cb`j YfgW`]YXYbY  
ÖZYbh]W`Y`ægh]hi`h]cbYbž`XUfi bhYf`Ui W`X]Y`I` "G"5 [ YbWniZcf  
; `cVU`A YX]U`i bX`XYfYb`GYbXYfž`U`g`]XYc`c [ ]gW`Y` : Y]bXY  
VYhfUW`hYh` Hfi a`d`gY`Vgh`VYnY]W`bYhY`VYgh]a`a`hY`Dfc [ fUa`a`Y`U`g  
BYghYf`j`cb`fUX`\_U`Yb`A Ufi ]ghYb` "8]Yg` \Uh`b]W`h`bi`f  
5i`gk` ]f`\_i`b [ Yb`Ui`ZX]Y`bUh]cbU`Y`6Yf]W`hYfghUhi`b [ ž`gcbXYfb  
\_ØbbhY`Ui`W`XUg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`æa` U [ Y`XYf`I` G5`i`bX`XYfYb`F`c`Y`  
]b`XYf` [ `cVU`Yb`æZcfa`Uh]cbg`UbXgW`UZhi`bUW` \U`h[ `VYY]bZi`ggYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`cV`Y`\_h]j`Y`BUW`f]W`hYb`]b`j` ]Y`Yb  
FY [ ]cbYb`XYf`K`Y`h`YVYbgk`]W`h[ [ `g]bX`

8]Y`9bhk`]W`\_i`b [ Yb`fi`bX`i`a` J`C`5`j`YfXYi`h`]W`Yb`X]Y  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b [ Ybž`j`cf`XYbYb`ÖZYbh]W`!fYW`h]W`Y`A`YX]Yb  
\Yi`hni`hU [ Y`ghY`Ybž`i`bX`XYb`gh`ÅbX] [ Yb`?`Ua`dZ`i`a`X]Y`9f` \U`hi`b [   
j`cb`i`bUV`Åb[ ] [ Yf`i`bX`i`bnYbg]YfhYf`6Yf]W`hYfghUhi`b [ "

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`X]YgYa`H`Y`a`U`g]bX`X]Y`5fh`\_Y`j`cb`5`  
>UnYYfUž5D`BYk`g`i`bX`8Yi`hgW`UbX`XY` \ ]`ZfY]W`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU`	G`c`b`g`h[`Y`g
C`f`h	K`U`g` \ ]b [ `h`c`b`ž`8`"7`"ž`I`G5
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"U`^`UnYYfU`W`æ`a</li> <li>• U`d`b`Y`k`g`"W`æ`a</li> <li>• k`k`k`"XYi`hgW`UbX`XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY