

ÿ`hYfY`5i hcZU\ fYf`]a`GUUf`UbX. I bZU`nU\`Yb`ghY][Yb`XfUa`Uh]gWk`°

⇒a`GUUf`UbX`]gh`X]Y`I bZU`VYhY`][i b[`Ä`hYfYf`5i hcZU\ fYf`
[Ygh]Y[Ybž`k`Ä\ fYbX`X]Y`; YgUa`hU\`g]b`h`BYi`Y`8UhYb`i`bX`
@Øgi`b[Yb`k`YfXYb`j`cf[YghY`h`

⇒a`GUUf`UbX`g]bX`]a`a`Yf`a`Y\`f`GYb]cf]bbYb`i`bX`GYb]cfYb`]b`
gWk`YfY`J`Yf`_`Y\`fgi`bZÄ`Y`j`Yfk`]W`Y`h`"@Ui`h`U`hi`Y`Yb`NU\`Yb`XYg`
; YgUa`hj`YfVUbXg`XYf`8Yi`hgW`Yb`J`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[`gk`]fhgW`UZh`fi`8J`Ł`
gh]Y[`X]Y`I bZU`VYhY`][i b[`j`cb`5i`hcZU\`fYfb`UV`+) `Ä\`fYb`i`a`%(`
DfcnYbh`Ui`Z`fi`bX`&)`\$`]a`Ä\`f`&\$&`" `8]Yg`ghY\`h`]a`?`cbhfUgh`ni`
Y]bYa`U`[`Ya`Y]bYb`F`ØW`_`Ub[`X]Yf`I bZU`VYhY`][i b[`j`cb`D`k`!
: U\`fYfb`i`a`&(`DfcnYbh`Ui`Z`]bg[YgUa`h`" , \$\$`nk`]gW`Yb`&\$%`i`bX`
&\$&`" `⇒[`Ubn`8Yi`hgW`UbX`Yf\`Ø\`hYb`g]W`X]Y`I bZU`nU\`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`
5`hYfg[`fi`ddY`UV`+) `gc[`Uf`i`a`&`*`DfcnYbh`

6YgcbXYfg`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`]ghž`XUgg`]a`GUUf`UbX`nk`Y`]j`cb`XfY`]
GYb]cfYb`UV`+) `Ä\`fYbž`X]Y`]b`Y]bYb`I bZU`j`Yfk`]W`Y`h`k`UfYbž`
gY`Vgh`U`g`J`Yfi`fgUW`Yf`[`U`hYb`"⇒a`Ä\`f`&\$&`k`UfYb`Yg`+`%`DfcnYbhž`
k`Ug`]b`%`+`*`':`Ä`Yb`fYgi`h`]YfhYž`]b`XYbYb`GYb]cfYb`
<`Ui`dhj`Yfi`fgUW`Yf`Y]bYg`I bZU`g`k`UfYb`"8]YgYf`5bgh]Y[`gd]Y[`Y`h`
Y]bYb`HfYbX`k`]XYfž`XYf`Ui`W`Vi`bXYgk`Y]h`ni`VYcVUW`hYb`]gh`

8]Y`<`]b`hYf[`fØbXY`XYf`I bZU`Yb`hk`]W`_`i`b`[

Hfchn`Y]bYg`F`ØW`_`Ub[`g`X]Yf`; YgUa`hi`bZU`nU\`Yb`g]bX`Ä`hYfY`
: U\`fYf`ni`bY\`a`YbX`Ui`Z`XUg`5i`hc`Ub[`Yk`]YgYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`
`ÄbX`]W`Yb`; YV]YhYbž`k`c`ÖZYbh`]W`Y`J`Yf`_`Y\`fga`Ø[`_`]W`_`Y]hYb`
Y]b[`YgW`fÄb`h`g]bX`"GhUh]gh]gW`i`[`YgY\`Yb`g]bX`Ä`hYfY`A`YbgW`Yb`
gY`hYbYf`]b`J`Yf`_`Y\`fgi`bZÄ`Y`a`]h`DYfgcbYbgW`UXYb`j`Yfk`]W`Y`hž`XU`
VYfi`ZghÄh][`Y`DYfgcbYb`]b`XYf`F`Y[`Y`\`Äi`Z][`Yf`fY]gYb`"8Yb`bc`W`

nY][h'g]Wł ž'XUgg'À'hYfY'5i hcZU\fyf'gY'Vgh'VY]'XYb'İ bZÀ''Yb'a Y]gh
X]Y'<Ui dhj Yfi fgUWłYf'g]bX"

⇒ 'ſ\f'&\$&' j Yfi fgUWł hYb'++ 'DfcnYbh'XYf'İ bZÀ''Yž'VY]'XYbYb
: U\fyf'UV'+) 'ſ\fyb'VYhY]][h'k UfYbž'X]YgY'gY'Vgh"'8]Yg'VYXYi hYh
Y]bYb'g][b]Z_UbhYb'5bgh]Y['ja 'J Yf['Y]Wł'ni 'j cf\Yf][Yb'ſ\fyb"
8]Y'NU\''XYf'<Ui dhj Yfi fgUWłYf'İ b'X]YgYf'5'hYfg[fi ddY'gh]Y['Ui Z
%*"(*, ž'k Ug'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['j cb'&, 'DfcnYbh'gY]h'&\$%' 'Ybhgdf]Wł'h"

8 Yf'k UWł gYbXY': Ø\fyfgWł Y]bVYg]hn

6Ya Yf_Yb'gk Yfh']gh'Ui Wł'XYf'5bgh]Y['XYf': Ø\fyfgWł Y]bVYg]hnYf
ØVYf'+) 'ſ\fybž'XYf'j cb'&ž) 'A]''cbYb'ja 'ſ\f'&\$%) 'Ui Z'ZUgh') ž-
A]''cbYb'ja 'ſ\f'&\$&(' [Ygh]Y[Yb']gh"'ſgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'; fi ddY
XYf'À'hYfYb': fUi Yb'a]h': Ø\fyfgWł Y]b'k i Wł'g'j cb'+\$\$"\$\$\$'Ui Z'%ž-
A]''cbYb"'8]YgY'Ni bU\ a Y'a UWł'h'XYi h]Wł ž'XUgg'À'hYfY' A YbgWł Yb
U_h]j Yf'Ua 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'hY]'bY\ a Ybž'hfc'h'XYf'U'hYfgVYX]b[hYb
F]g]_Ybž'X]Y'a]h'bUWł'UggYbXYf'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hž? cbnYbhfUh]cb
i bX'FYU_h]cbg[YgWł k]bX][_Y]hY]b\Yf[Y\Yb"

Ni f'İ bhYfghØhni b['X]YgYf'5'hYfg[fi ddY'V]YhYb': U\fgWł i 'Yb
5i Zf]gWł i b[g_i fgY'İ bX'F ØW_a Y'XYZU\fhYb'Ub"'8]YgY': U\fhYb
Yfa Ø['Wł Yb'Yg'À'hYfYb': U\fyfbž'bUWł'Y]bYf'(!a]bØh][Yb': U\fh
Y]bY'j YfhfUi 'Wł Y'F ØW_a Y'Xi b['j cb'9İ dYfhYb'ni 'Yf\U'hYbž'i a
]\fy': U\fk Y]gY'ni 'cdh]a]YfYb"'9]b'J cfhY]'X]YgYf
F ØW_a Y'XYZU\fhYb']ghž'XUgg'g]Y'_Y]bY': c'[Yb'ZØf'XYb
: Ø\fyfgWł Y]b'\UVYbž'k Ug'X]Y'5_nYdhUn'Yf\Ø\h"

Ni XYa 'k i fXY'XUg'H\Ya U'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]Wł Yf\Y]h'ZØf'GYb]cfYb
Ui Wł'İ b'XYf'U_hi Y''Yb'**GF'İ bZc'F i bXgWł Ui** 'VY\UbXY'h"'K À\fybX
Y]b][Y'GhÀXhY'XYb'GYb]cfYbž'X]Y'İ\fyb': Ø\fyfgWł Y]b'UV[YVYbž
_cgYb'cgY'H]W_Yhg'ZØf'XYb'ÒZYb'h]Wł Yb'B U\j Yf_Y\ f'UbV]YhYbž
k]fX'XUg'H\Ya U'j YfdZ]Wł hYbXY'; Ygi bX\Y]hgWł YW_g'ZØf'À'hYfY
: U\fyf'k Y]hYf\]b'_cbhfcj Yfg'X]g_i h]Yfhž'YXcWł'j ca'9İ !DUf'Ua Ybh
UV[Y'Y\bh"

A]h'X]YgYb'9bhk]W_İ b[Yb'k]fX'XYi h]Wł ž'XUgg'bVYb'XYf
Bchk YbX][_Y]h]j cb'J Yf_Y\fgV]'Xi b['Ui Wł'Y]b'İ a ZUggYbXYf

5bgUhn'ni f'; Yk Å\`f`Y]ghi b[`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`À`hYfYf
J Yf_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a Yf`YfZcfXYf`]W\`]gh"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gf"XY• k k k "nXZ"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY