

? Uff]YfY 'Y]bYf'ÿ fnh]b. 'J ca 'GUUf`UbX 'bUWk
BYk 'Mc f_ 'i bX 'ni fØW_

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`ZUW`hhY`bFY]Wk`Y`? Uff]YfY`j`cb`8f``GYfgWk`
]a`GUUf`UbX`i`bX`]\fYb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`ZX]Y`k`Y`hk`Y]hY`
?fYVgZc`fgWk`i`b[`"



8]Y`? Uff]YfY`j`cb`8f``A`Ufh]b`U`GYfgWk`ž`Y]bYf`Ub[`YgY`YbYb`9i`dYfh]b`
]a`6YfY]Wk`X`Yf`6]chYWk`bc`c[`]Y`i`bX`5f`nbY]a`]hY`Y`bhk`]W_`i`b[`ž`
nY]Wk`bY`h`g]Wk`X`i`fWk`V`Ya`Yf`_`Y`bgk`Y`fhY`@]ghi`b[`Yb`i`bX`gd`Ubb`Yb`XY`
9fZU`fi`b[`Yb`Ui`g``8f``GYfgWk`U`h`Y]bY`Z`bX]Y`fhY`5i`gV]`Xi`b[`U`g`
ÿ`fnh]b`[`Y`bc`gg`Yb`i`bX`]gh`Xi`fWk`]\fY`H`Ä`h][`_`Y]h]b`j`Y`fgWk`]Y`XY`b`Yb`
]bhY`fb`Uh]c`b`U`Yb`6]chYWk`bc`c[`]Y`i`bhY`fb`Y`a`Yb`ž`X`Ufi`bhYf`Ui`Wk`
F`c`Wk`Y`#`Yb`Yb`h`Y`Wk`ž`ni`Y]bYf`G`Wk`Ø`gg`Y`Z][`i`f]b`X`Yf`?`fYVgZc`fgWk`i`b[`
[`Yk`c`f`X`Yb``Ä`fY`F`Y]gY`i`a`Z`U`gghY`b]Wk`h`bi`f`9i`fcd`U`ž`g`cb`XY`fb`ZØ`h`fY`
g]Y`Ui`Wk`b`UWk`5`g]Yb`i`bX`]b`X]Y`i`G`5`ž`k`c`g]Y`V`Y`X`Yi`h`Yb`XY`
J`Yf`Ub`hk`c`f`hi`b[`Ø`V`Y`fb`U`a`"

9]b`<`Ø`Y`di`b`_`h]`fYf`?`Uff]YfY`k`Uf`X]Y`,`VYfbU`a`Y`Y]bYg`
?fYVga`YX]_`Ua`Ybhg`j`cb`Y]bYa`Ub`XYfYb`D`U`fa`U`cbn`Yfb`Ui`g`

_UfhY`fYVh]WkYb'; f0bXYb"8]Yg'nY][h'b]Wk h'bi f']\f'9b[U[Ya Ybh
Z0f'a YX]n]b]gWkY': cfhgWk f]hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk']\f'; YgWk]W_']a
I a [Ub['a]h'fY[i `Uhc f]gWkYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']a
; Ygi bX\Y]hggY_hcf"8 Uf0VYf'\]bUi g'k Uf'8f"GYfgWk']b'XYf
<Ui dhYbhfU`Y`Y]bYg[fc» Yb'! bhYfbY\ a Ybg']b'BYk' Mcf_`hÅh][ž'k c
g]Y`bUWk'bi f'Y]bYa `X\ f']\fY`YfUbhk cfhi b['k Y`hk Y]h'Ui gXY\ bYb
_cbbhY"

⇒bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`9fZU\ fi b[Yb'! bX

⇒bbcj Uh]cbgj cfUbhfY]VYf

8f"GYfgWk'k Uf'U`g`Y\Ya U`][Y`5g]Yb!DUn]Z_!@Y]hYf]b'Z0f
6]cg]a]`Ufg]b'G\Ub[\U]'U_hj] " `b'X]YgYf'Fc`Y`k Uf'g]Y'a U» [YV`]Wk
Ub'XYf'A]hYbhk]W_`i b['i bX'Ni `Uggi b['nU\`fY]WkYf
?fYVga YX]_Ua YbhY`VYhY']][h"8]YgY`5fVY]hYb'g]bX'j cf`XYa
<]bhYf[fi bX'U_hi Y`Yf'HfYbXg]b'XYf?fYVgh\YfUd]Y`VYgcbXYfg
fY`Yj Ubhž'XU`6]c`c []Wg'i bX'XYfYb'6]cg]a]`Ufg`Y]bYb'ni bY\ a YbXYb
5bhY]'Ua `d\Ufa UnYi h]gWkYb'A Uf_h`Y]bbY\ a Yb"@Ui h`Y]bYf
I bhYfgi Wk' b['k YfXYb'6]c`c []Wgž'X]Y`_ca d`YI Y'a c`Y_i `UfY
9]b\Y]hYb'XUfghY`Ybž]b'XYf?fYVgh\YfUd]Y`i bX'! bhYfgh0hnYbXYb
DZY[Y`Y]b[YgYmhž'k cVY']\fY`9bhk]W_`i b['k Y[Yb'XYf'hY]'g
i a ZUb[fY]WkYb'HYghj YfZU\ fYb'_cghgd]Y'] ['gY]b'_Ubb"6]g`&\$&
k i fXYb`VYfY]hg`&-`6]cg]a]`Ufg]b'XYb'I G5`i bX`*(`]b'9i fcdU
[YbY\ a] [hž'k Ug`XYb`HfYbX'ni f?cghYbYfXi _h]cb'! bX
j YfVYggYfhYb'Ni [Åb[`]Wk_Y]h'i bhYfghfY]Wk'h"

8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']b'XYf'6fUbWkY`g]bX'Ybcfa .
?Ybbhb]g`0W_Yb'0VYf'6]cg]a]`Ufg`gck c\`VY]
; Ygi bX\Y]hgX]Ybgh`Y]ghYfb'U`g'Ui Wk'VY]'DUh]YbhYb'_0bbYb'ni f
I bg]WkYf\Y]h'Z0\ fYb"Ni XYa `]gh'X]Y`bZcfa Uh]cb'0VYf'6]cg]a]`Ufg
YbhgWkY]XYbXž'i a `XYfYb'`bhY[fUh]cb']b'X]Y`_]b]gWkY`DfUI]g'ni
Yf`Y]Wk hYfb"8f"GYfgWk'\Uh]b'X]YgYa `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`Ui Wk'Y]b
Wk]bYg]gWkYg'6]chYWk' bhYfbY\ a Yb'! bhYfgh0hnhž'XUg'Ub'XYf
BUgXUe`bch]Yfh'k i fXY" `fY`dfU_h]gWkY`9fZU\ fi b['i bX']\f
BYhmk Yf_`Yf0ZbYb`VYXYi hYbXY`DYfgdY_hj] Yb'Z0f'X]Y`Ni _i bZiXYf
?fYVgVY\UbX'i b["

: Ua]`Y`i bX`9b[U[Ya Ybh`k Å\ fYbX`XYf
DUbXYa]Y

Df]j Uh`a ch]j]YfhY`8f" GYfgWÅ`j\ fY`F ØW__Y`f`]bg`GUUF`UbX`k Å\ fYbX
XYf`8Ya Ybn!9f_fUb_i b[`j\ fYf`A i hhYfž`k c`g]Y`GUVVUh]WU`g`Ui g
ZUa]]ÅfYb` ; fØbXYb`]b`5bgdfi WÅ`bU\ a "`8]YgY`dYfgØb`]WÅYb
9fZU\ fi b[Yb`dfÅ[hYb`] \ fYb`6`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]a
; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb`i bX`X]Y`Bch`k YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf`VYggYfYb
J YfbYhni b[`]b`?f]gYbnY]hYb" K Å\ fYbX`XYf`7cfc`bUdUbXYa]Y`k Uf
8f" GYfgWÅ`Xi fWÅ`j\ f`<]bhYf[fi bXk]ggYb`ØVYf
⊖ZY`_h]cbg_fUb`_Y]hYb`i bX`j\ fY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYa
XYi hgWÅYb`?cbgi`Uh]b`G\Ub[\U]`]bgVYgcbXYfY`[YZcfXYfh`

8f" GYfgWÅ`[fØbXYhY`ni XYa`Y]b`Y][YbYg`l bhYfbY\ a Ybž`XUg`g]WÅ
Ui Z`⊖j YghcfYb`i bX`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`]b`XYf
A YX]_Ua YbhYbYb`hk]W_`i b[`gck]Y`bYi Yb`H\YfUd]YUbg`ÅhnYb`]b
XYb`l G5`i bX`7\]bU`Zc`_i gg]Yfh`8]YgY`⊖]h]Uh]j Y`j YfXYi h`]WÅh`] \ f
i bYfa ØX`]WÅYg`6YghfYVYbž`X]Y`@VYbgei U`]h`Åh]j cb`DUh]YbhYb
Xi fWÅ`]bbcj Uh]j Y`a YX]n]b]gWÅY`@Øgi b[Yb`ni`j YfVYggYfb`i bX`X]Y
6fØW_Y`nk]gWÅYb`j YfgWÅ]YXYbYb` ; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa Yb`ni
gWÅ`U[Yb`" ÆfY`i a ZUggYbXY`9l dYfh]gY`i bX`X]Y` : Å\][`_Y]hž`]b`Y]bYa
g]WÅ`gWÅbY`"j YfÅbXYfbXYb`l a ZY`X`ni`bUj] []YfYbž`dcg]h]cb]YfYb
g]Y`U`g`nYbhfU`Y`5_hYi f]b`XYf`a cXYfbYb`6]chYWÅbc`c[]Y"

⊖`5bVYhfUWÅh`XYf`k UWÅgYbXYb`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]a
; Ygi bX\Y]hggy`_hcf`]gh`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`j cb`8f" GYfgWÅ`Y]b
`Yi WÅhYbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k]Y`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y`?Uff]YfYb`dcg]h]j Y
J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`A YX]n]b`Ubghc» Yb`_ØbbYbž`hfch`n`XYf
_ca d`Yi Yb`F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`" Æf`K Y[ž[YdfÅ[h]j cb`A i hž
?fYUh]j]h`Åh`i bX`\YfUi gfU[YbXYb` : Å\][`_Y]hYbž`k]fX`Ui WÅ`]b
Ni`_i bZ`hZØf`j]Y`Y`Y]bY`⊖gd]fUh]cbgei Y`Y`gY]b"

GUUFVfØW_Yf`NY]hi b[`VYf]WÅ hYhž`XUgg`

9]bY`Ghi X]Y`VYgWÅfY]Vh`

Ni gÅhn`]WÅY`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb`Z]bXYb`g]WÅ`\]Yf`

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUUfVfi YW_Yf!nY]hi b["XY• da WbW]"b`a "b]\ "[cj

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY