

Nc``[ fY]ZhXi fW. ; fc» Y ? cbhfc``Y [ Y[ Yb  
GWk UfnUfVY]h]a 'GUUF`UbX`

⇒ 'GUUF`UbX`\_cbhfc``YfhY`X]Y : ]bUbn\_cbhfc``Y`GWk UfnUfVY]h  
+- : f]gYi f!`i bX`?cga Yh]\_VYhf]YVY`Ui Z`A ]bXYghc`b`i bX  
]`Y[ U`Y`6YgW`ÄZh][ i b[ "

⇒ XYf`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`K cWY`ZØ\fhY`X]Y : ]bUbn\_cbhfc``Y  
GWk UfnUfVY]h]f! ?GŁ`XYg`<Ui dhnc``Ua hg`GUUFVfØW`Yb  
i a ZUggYbXY`?cbhfc``Yb`]b : f]gYi f!`i bX`?cga Yh]\_VYhf]YVYb`]a  
GUUF`UbX`gck ]Y`]b`XYb`VYbUW`VUfhYb`FY[ ]cbYb`@UbXUi`i bX  
?U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`Xi fW`"⇒g[ YgUa h`k UfYb`XUVY]`+- `NÖ`bYf]bbYb  
i bX`NÖ`bYf`]a`'9]bgUhm`"8]YgY`A U» bU`a Yb`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf  
Vi bXYgk Y]hYb`C ZYbg]j Y`ni f`6Y`Äa dZ] b[ ]cb`GWk UfnUfVY]hi bX  
]`Y[ U`Yf`6YgW`ÄZh][ i b[ žX]Y`Ua`%' "A Äfn`&\$&)`a ]h`Y]bYa  
gdYn]Y`Yb` : c`\_i`g`Ui Z`X]Y`9]b`U`hi b[ `XYg`A ]bXYghc`b`g`]b]h]Yfh  
k i fXYž`k ]Y`Yg`nc``"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

8]Y`?cbhfc``Y`]a`'GUUF`UbX`\_cbnYbhf]YfhY`g]W`Ui Z`a Y`fYfY  
nYbhfU`Y`5gdY`\_hYž`XUfi bhYf`X]Y`9]b`U`hi b[ `XYg`[ YgYhn`]W`Yb  
A ]bXYghc`b`gž`gcn]U`j Yfg]W`Yfi b[ gfYW`h`]W`Y`DZ]W`hYb`i bX`XYb  
A ]ggVfUi W`j`cb`Gcn]U`Y]ghi b[ Yb`"⇒g[ YgUa h`k i fXYb`&&  
5fVY]h[ YVYf`[ YdfØžž) - `DYfgcbYb`VYZfU[ h`i bX`%, `DfØZ] b[ Yb`j`cb  
; YgW`ÄZgi bhYf`U[ Yb`Xi fW`[ YZØ\fh`"8]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`VY`Y[ Yb`Y]b  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYg`5i`ga U» `Ub`a`Ö[ `]W`Yb`J`YfghÖ» Yb.  
⇒g[ YgUa h`k i fXYb`nk Y]`C`fXbi b[ gk ]Xf][ \_Y]hYbj YfZU`fYb`k Y[ Yb  
]`Y[ U`Yf`6YgW`ÄZh][ i b[ `Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhgck ]Y`%( `J`YfXUW`hgZ`Y`Ui Z  
J`YfghÖ» Y`[ Y[ Yb`XUg`A ]bXYghc`b[ YgYhn`ZYgh[ YghY`h`"8Yg  
K Y]hYfYb`[ UV`Yg`bYi b`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z`Gcn]U`Y]ghi b[ ga ]ggVfUi W`  
i bX`%%`J`YfXUW`hgZ`Y`Ui Z`b]W`h`ic`fXbi b[ g[ Ya`Ä» Y  
Gcn]U`j Yfg]W`Yfi b[ gUba`Y`Xi b[ Yb"

## 9f[ YVb]ggY`XYf`? cbhfc`Yb

8]Y`?cbhfc`Yb`nY][ hYb`Ui Wk`&%ghYi YffYWk`h]Wk`Y`J YfghO» Y`Ui Z`  
I bhYfghØhnh`k i fXYb`X]Y`NÖ`bYf`j cb`A ]hUfVY]hYbXYb`XYf`æVWb`hYf`  
GUUfVfØW\_Ybž`Gh`K YbXY`i bX`GUUfdZU`n!`?fY]g`gck ]Y`XYg`  
:]bUbnUa`hg`GUUfVfØW\_Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`Vf]gUbh`k Uf`XYf`:`U`Y]bYg`  
&&!`Å\`f][ Yb`hØf\_]gWk`Yb`GhUUhgUb[ Y\`Øf][ Ybž`XYf`]b`Y]bYa`  
6UfVYfg\`cd`c`bY`[ Ø`h][ Y`5i ZYb`h\U`hgXc`\_i a Yb`hY`Ub[ Yhfc`ZYb`  
k i fXY`i bX`Ua`gY`VYb`HU[ `Ui g[ Yk ]YgYb`k i fXY`"9]b`k Y]hYfYf`  
JcfZU`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`]a`FUi a`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfbž`U`g`Y]b`&(!`Å\`f][ Yf`  
j ]YhbUa`Yg]gWk`Yf`GhUUhgUb[ Y\`Øf][ Yf`Ui g`XYa`YfghYb`Ghc`W`Y]bYg`  
BU[ Y`ghi X]cg`gdfUb[ ž`i a`g]Wk`XYf`?cbhfc`Y`ni`Yb`hn]Y\`Ybž`k cVY`  
Yf`g]Wk`gWk`Yf`j Yf`YhnhY`"

8]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`5gdY`hY`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`]b`X]YgYb`  
?cbhfc`Yb`"GY]h`XYa`%"`Δ]bi Uf`&\$&) `[ ]h`XYf`A ]bXYghc`\`b`]b`  
8Yi hgWk`Ub`X`VY]`%&ž` &`9i fc`Vfi`hnc`dfc`Ghi`bXY`"5`Y`  
5fVY]hbY`a`Yf`\UVYb`5bgdfi`Wk`Ui`ZX]YgYb`A ]bXYghc`\`bž`i`bX`  
JYfY]bVUfi`b[ Ybž`X]Y`XUfi`bhYf`Y]Y[ Ybž`g]bX`i`b[ Ø`h][ "`K ]Y`VYfY]hg`  
VYf]Wk`hYhž`ZØ`fh`X]Y`:`?G`fY[ Y`a`Å»][ `DfØZ`b[ Yb`Xi`fWk`ž`i`a`  
g]Wk`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY`GhUb`XUfXg`b]Wk`h`bi`f`h\`YcfYh]gWk`  
[ Y`hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`]b`XYf`DfU[ ]g`Y]b[ Y\`U`hYb`k`YfXYb`"

## 8Yf`?cbhYI`h`XYf`?cbhfc`Yb

8]Y`8]g`\_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`XYb`A ]bXYghc`\`b`\`Uh`g]Wk`gY]h`XYggYb`  
9]bZØ`fi`b[ `Ua`%"`Δ]bi Uf`&\$%)`k`Y]hYfYb`hk`]W`Y`h`Ni`6Y[ ]bb`  
VYhfi`[ `XYf`ZÅWk`YbXYW`YbXY`A ]bXYghc`\`b`,`ž`\$`9i`fc`dfc`Ghi`bXY`  
i`bX`k`i`fXY`gWk`f]h`k`Y]gY`Ui`Z`U`\_hi`Y`"%&ž` &`9i`fc`Yf`\`Ø`h`"8]YgY`  
JYf`ÅbXYfi`b[ Yb`\UVYb`b]Wk`h`bi`f`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`ZX]Y`@Ø`bYž`  
gcbXYfb`ghY`Yb`Ui`Wk`]a`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`\Ub[ `a`]h`XYa`H\`Ya`U`  
GWk`k`UfnUfVY]hi`bX`]Y[ U`Yf`6YgWk`ÅZh][ i`b[ ž`k ]Y`Y]bY`Ghi`X]Y`XYg`  
6i`bXYga`]b]ghYf]i`a`g`ZØf`5fVY]hi`bX`Gcn]U`Yg`nY][ h`9a`d]f]gWk`Y`  
I`bhYfgi`Wk`i`b[ Yb`Ui`g`j`YfgWk`]YXYbYb`6fUbWk`Ybž`X]Y`VYgcbXYfg`  
ghUf`\_j`cb`]Y[ U`Yb`6YgWk`ÅZh][ i`b[ gj`Yf`\`Å`hb]ggYb`VYhfc`ZYb`g]bXž`  
nY][ Ybž`XUgg`Ghfi`\_hi`fYb`i`bX`A`ch]j`U[ Yb`XYf`6YhY]`][ hYb`c`Zh`  
Yb`hgWk`Y]XYbXYf`g]bX`U`g`XYf`V`c»`Y`A ]bXYghc`\`b`gY`Vghž`k`]Y`]b`  
**Va Ug`XY`Yf`Åi`hYfh`k`]fX`"**

8]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`?cbhfc`Yb`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg`[ f0»YfYb`6Ya 0\Ybg`XYg  
Nc`gž]`Y[U`Y`6YgW`ÀZh][ i b[ `U\_hj] `ni `VY\_Àa dZYb"8]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h`UbXYfYb`6Y\0fXYbž`Yhk U`XYf  
F YbhYbj Yfg]W`Yfi b[ ž`gc f[ h`XUZ0fž`XUgg`X]Y`Df0Zi b[ Yb`i a ZUggYbX  
i bX`YZZY\_hj] `Xi fW`[ YZ0\fh`k YfXYb`\_0bbYb"K Y]hYfY`A U»bU\a Yb  
]b`XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb`6Yhf]YVYb`g]bX`ni `Yfk UfhYbž`XU`X]Y` : ?G`X]Y  
9fa ]hhi b[ `i bX`BUW`j YfZc`[ i b[ `j cb`J Yfgh0»Yb`Zc fhgYhnh"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gc`"XY</li><li>• k k k "nc`"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY