

: U\ffÀXYf'g]W\Yf'WcX]YfYb. 'HYfa]bY'XYf Dc`]nY]']b'A cYfg'i bX'l a [YVi b[°



5b'a Y\fYfYb'CfhYb'_Ubb'YXYf'gY]b': U\ffUX'g]W\Yf'_YbbnY]W\bYb'UggYb"'<]Yf'X]Y'k]W\h][ghYb'8UhYb.'5a'8]YbghU[ž'XYb'&-"'5df]`žgck]Y'Ua'8cbbYfghU[ž'XYb', "'AU]ž'YkY]`g'jcb'%\$'V]g'%''I\f']a<cZ'XYf'Dc`]nY]kUW\Y']b'AcYfgž'ibX'Ua'GUaghU[ž'XYb'%\$"'AU]žjcb'%('V]g'%*'I\f']a'GdcfhdUf_'AYYfVYW_"'KY]hYfY'HYfa]bY'g]bXXYf'%("'AU]']b'BYi_]fW\Yb!J`imb'ibX'XYf'&%"'AU]'Ua'6U\b\cZ

 $A\ cYfg'''9]ba\ U``WcX]Yfhž'k\]fX`XUg`FUX`ZØf`8\]YVY`k\ Yb\][\ Yf`UhhfU_h]j\ ^\circ GY]Yb'`G]Y`XUVY]'i\ bX`gW\ØhnYb'`G]Y`$\alpha f': U\ffUX°$

8 YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	8]YVghU\`
Cfh	5gVYf[Yf'GhfU»Y')ž(+((%'AcYfgž 8YihgWX`UbX

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["X Y