

J UbXU`]ga i g'i bX`6fUbX. `7\Ucg`Ua K cWYbYbXY`]b` ; cg`Uf°

I bVY_UbbhY`j Yfi gUW`hYb`J UbXU`]ga i g`Ub`XYf`5Xc`Zl
; f]a a Y!; YgUa hgW`i`Y`]b`C_Yf"5i »YfXYa`_Ua`Yg`ni
Y]bYa`6fUbX`i bX`Y]bYa`J cfZU``a`]h`Y]bYa`U`_c`c`]g]YfhY
F UXZU`fYf"



C_Yfž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`b`XYf`5Xc`Zl; f]a a Y!; YgUa hgW`i`Y`]b
C_Yf`k i fXYb`Ua`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`K cWYbYbXY`Xi fW`l bVY_UbbhY
a Ugg]j Y`GW`ÅXYb`Xi fW`J UbXU`]ga i g`j Yfi fgUW`h"8Yf`A i g`_fUi a
k i fXY`j Yfk ØghYh`A i g`_]bghfi a YbhY`i bX`5i gghUhi b[
VYgW`ÅX][hž`Y]b`K UgW`VYW`Yb`j YfghcdZhž`k cXi fW`K UggYf`]b`XYb
XUfi bhYf`]Y[YbXYb`FUi a`]]YZ"5i W`X]Y` : UggUXY`XYf`GW`i`Y
k i fXY`a`]h` : UfVgW`a`]YfYfY]Yb`j Yfi bghU`hYh"

5a`GcbbhU[a`]hU[``]YZYfhYb` : Yi Yfk Y`f`i bX`Dc`]nY`]gUa h
8f]b[``]W`_Y]h`Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYg`6fUbXYg`]b`XYf`6Yf[ghfU»Y"9]bY
A UhfUhnY` \UhhY`Ui g`V]g`Yf`i b[Y`_ÅfhYb` ; fØbXYb` : Yi Yf`[YZUb[Ybž
k Ug`Y]bYa` `((!Å`f][Yb`6Yk c`bYf`gW`k YfY`J YfVfYbbi b[Yb`Ub

XYb`5fa Yb`gck]Y`Y]bY`F Ui W [Ugj Yf []Zhi b [`j Yfi fgUW hY""9f
k i fXY`i a [Y\YbX`]bg`?fUb_Yb\Ui g`[YVfUW h"

⇒Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb`VYi bfi \][YbXYb`9d]gcXY`k i fXY`Y]b
VYhfi b_YbYg`9!6]_Y!: U\fyf`j cb`XYf`Dc`]nY][Yghcddh"8Yf
(*!Å\ f][Y`][bcf]YfhY`a Y\ fZUW`X]Y`Ghcddg][bU`Y`i bX`ZØW hYhYž
VYj cf`Yf`]b`XYf`F cVYfh!`cW!GhfU»Y`Ui Z[Y\U`hYb`k YfXYb`_cbbhY"
K Å\fybX`XYf`?cbhfc`Y`nY][hY`Yf`U[[fYgg]j Yg`J Yf\U`hYb`i bX
a i gghY`gW`]Y»`]W`[YZYggY`hik YfXYb"; Y[Yb`]b`k i fXYb`a Y\fyfY
GhfU] YfZU\fyb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhži bX`Yf`j YfvfUW hY`X]Y`B UW h`ja
Dc`]nY][Yk U\fgUa "

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J UbXU`]ga i gž`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ž ?ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ž`8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]hÅh
I fgUW hY	I bVY_Ubbhž`6fUbX
C fh	C_Yfž`8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%
: YghbU\ a Yb	%

6Ygi W hYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY