

# 5dWcU`k ]``DUf\_\`Ai gYf`ni ` ghAXh]gWYb 8fY\\_fYi nYb `a UWYb

Ghi hh[ Ufh" J cb`@UXYghUh]cbYb`i bX`DU\_YhVcl Yb`ØVYf  
GbUW\_ghAbXY`V]g`\]b`ni `8fc\bYbghUfhd`ÀhnYb.`8Yf`DUf\_f]YgY  
5dWcU`hfY]Vh`X]Y`I a ghfi \_hi f]Yfi b[ `gY]bYg; YgW`AZnga cXY`g`  
a ]h`bYi Yb`D`AbYb`ZØf`gY]bY`GhUbXcfhY`]b`[ Ubn`9i fcdU`  
j cfUb" `8Ug`I bhYfbY`a Yb`a ØW`hY`g]W`j ca `fY]bYb  
DUf\_d`Uhn`ZØf` : U`fnYi [ Y`YbhZYfbYb`i bX`X]YgY`gW`f]h`k Y]gY`]b  
ghAXh]gWY`8fY\\_fYi nY `j Yfk UbXY`b`/ Ua d/ , &%%/  
8fY\\_fYi nY`ZØf`A cV]`]h`Àhi bX`UbXYfY`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb`ZØf`  
5i hcZU`fYfz`UVYf`Ui W`ZØf`@[ ]gh]\_i bhYfbY`a Yb`z`k ]Y`5dWcU`  
A UbU[ Yf` : fUb`\_j Ub`XYf`GUbh`gU[ hY" `8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k ]fX`  
Yfk UfhYh`z`XUgg`X]Y`5bnU`\`XYf`GhUbXcfhY`XYi h]W`gW`bY`Yf`  
ni b]a a h`U`g`ni j cf`/ Ua d/ , &%%/V]g`&\$` \$`i a  
Xi fW`gW`b]hh]W`%"`\$\$\$`dfc``J`f" `9i fcdUg`[ fØ`hYf`  
DUf\_\`Ui gVYhfY]VYf`5dWcU`j Yfk U`hYh`XYfnY]h`fi bX`%%)` \$`\$`  
DUf\_\`Ai gYf`i bX`DUf\_d`ÀhnY`]b`/ Ua d`ΛY``]d`/

``Ghi hh[ Ufh" J cb`@UXYghUh]cbYb`i bX`DU\_YhVcl Yb`ØVYf  
GbUW\_ghAbXY`V]g`\]b`ni `8fc\bYbghUfhd`ÀhnYb.`8Yf`DUf\_f]YgY  
5dWcU`hfY]Vh`X]Y`I a ghfi \_hi f]Yfi b[ `gY]bYg; YgW`AZnga cXY`g`a ]h`  
bYi Yb`D`AbYb`ZØf`gY]bY`GhUbXcfhY`]b`[ Ubn`9i fcdU`j cfUb"

``8Ug`I bhYfbY`a Yb`a ØW`hY`g]W`j ca `fY]bYb`DUf\_d`Uhn`ZØf`  
: U`fnYi [ Y`YbhZYfbYb`i bX`X]YgY`gW`f]h`k Y]gY`]b` ghAXh]gWY`  
8fY\\_fYi nY `j Yfk UbXY`b` `8fY\\_fYi nY`ZØf`A cV]`]h`Àhi bX`UbXYfY`  
8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb`ZØf`5i hcZU`fYfz`UVYf`Ui W`ZØf`  
@[ ]gh]\_i bhYfbY`a Yb`z`k ]Y`5dWcU`!A UbU[ Yf` : fUb`\_j Ub`XYf`GUbh`  
gU[ hY" `8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k ]fX`Yfk UfhYh`z`XUgg`X]Y`5bnU`\`XYf`  
GhUbXcfhY`XYi h]W`gW`bY`Yf`ni b]a a h`U`g`ni j cf` `V]g`&\$` \$`i a  
Xi fW`gW`b]hh]W`%"`\$\$\$`dfc``J`f"

# 9i fcd Ug '[ fÒ» hYf'DUf\_\ Ui gVYhfY]VYf

5dWUj Yfk U`hYh`XYfnY]hifi bX`%") \$\$`DUf\_\Ai gYf'i bX  
DUf\_d`ÀhnY`b`%` j YfgW`YXYbYb`@ÀbXYfb`i bX`]gh`XUa`]h`9i fcd Ug  
[ fÒ» hYf'DUf\_\Ui gVYhfY]VYf" `a` `»\f`&\$%-`Yfn]Y`hY`XUg`Ua  
Ghi hh[ UfhYf`:`i [ \UZYb`UbgÀgg][ Y`l bhYfbY`a Yb`a`]h`DUf\_d`ÀhnYb  
Y]bYb`l`a`gUhn`j`cb`a`Y`f`U`g`Y]bYf`A`j`]UfXY`9i fc`5dWU`VYhfY]Vh  
`\$\$`Y][ YbY`GhUbXcfhY`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`gck`]Y`a`Y`f`U`g`%\$\$`ž`X]Y  
]a`5i ZhfU[ `df]j UhYf`9][ YbhØa`Yf`j`Yfk U`hYh`k`YfXYb"

J Ub`XYf`GUbh`Uh`Y]bY`5fh`G`cd!]b!G`cd`!`?`cbnYdhž`XUg`Ui Z  
[ fc»Yb`?`Ui Z`Ài`gYfb`VUg]Yfh" `?`Y]bY`5bV]YhYf`gc`hYb`]b`XYf`@U[ Y  
gY]bž`X]Y`DUf\_d`ÀhnY`Yb`hk`YXYf`XUi`Yf`UZh`cXYf`ZØf`VYgh]a`a`hY  
\_ØfnYfY`NY]hf`Ài`a`Y`ni`a`]YhYbž`i`a`Xcfh`]\fY`DfcXi`\_hY`cXYf  
8]Ybgh`Y]ghi`b[ Yb`Ubni`V]YhYb" `8Uj`cb`d`fc`Z]h]YfYb`Ui`g`G]W`h`j`cb  
j`Ub`XYf`GUbh`VY]XY`GY]hYb" `K`]f`[ Yk`]bbYb`a`Y`f`6Y`Y[ i`b[ ž`g]Y  
\_ØbbYb`XYb`FUi`a`ZYI`]VY`bi`hnYb`ž`gU[ hY`Yf"

## DUf\_\Ai gYf`k`YfXYb`b]Y`j`c``[ Ybi hnh

9]bY`XYf`U``[ Ya`Y]bYb`GW`k`]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`]a` `;`YgW`ÀZh`a`]h  
DUf\_\Ai`gYfb`VYgh`h`XUf]bž`XUgg`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`j`cb`]\bYb`gY`f  
i`bhYfgW`YX`]W`ZfYe`i`Ybh]Yfh`k`YfXYb" `»`Gd]hnYbnY]hYb`g]bX`g]Y`c`Zh  
ØVYfZØ`hž`UVYf`j`]Y`Y`C`fhY`V`Y]VYb`YYfž`VYgcb`XYfg`b`UW`hg`c`XYf  
ZfØ`Ua`A`cf[ Yb" `@Y]XYf`g]bX`i`bgYfY`DUf\_\Ai`gYf`b]Y`j`c``  
Ui`g[ Y`UghYhž`Ui`»`Yf`j`]Y`Y]W`h`Ub`Y]b][ Yb`GUa`ghU[ Yb`j`cf  
K`Y]\bUW`hYb`ž`gU[ hY`j`Ub`XYf`GUbh"

DUf\_\Ai`gYf`k`YfXYb`gY]h`Ub[ Ya`X]g\_i`h]Yfhž`]bgVYgcb`XYfY`U`g  
nYb`hfU`Yf`i`bX`[ Øbgh][ `Y`Y[ YbYf`l`a`gW`U[ d`Uhn`ZØf  
@C[ ]gh]\_i`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`i`bX`Ybhgd`fYW`YbXY`5b[ YVchY`g]bX`]b  
j`]Y`Yb`Gh`ÀXhYb`VYfY]hg`j`YfZØ[ VUf" `»`Ghi`hh[ Ufh`hYghYhY`5dWU`XUg  
?`cbnYdh`i`&\$%-`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`a`]h`XYa`:`fUi`b`c`ZYf!`»gh]hi`h`ZØf  
K`]fhgW`UZh]b[ Yb]Yi`fk`YgYb`]b`Y]bYa`[ fc»Yb`D]`c`hd`fc`Y`\_h"  
J`Yf`\_Y`f`gYI`d`YfhYb`gY`Yb`XUf]b`Y]bY[ i`hY`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž`XYb  
@]YZfj`Yf`\_Y`f`a`]h`@?`K`g`i`bX`@]YZf`k`U[ Yb`Ui`g`XYb`VYfY]hg  
ØVYf`UghYhYb`»`bYbgh`ÀXhYb`Y`YfUi`gni`U`hYb"

⇒XY. 'I a gW`U[ d`Uhn`ZØf

@c [ ]gh]\_i b hYfbY\ a Yb

''8 Ug`D]`chdfc`Y\_h`VYZUgghY`g]W`U`i d`hg`W`]W`a` ]h`XYa` 'I a` `UXYb`  
\_Y]bYfYf`GYbXi` b[ Yb`j` cb`@]YZYfk` U[ Yb`Ui` Z`@UghYbZU\ff`AXYf`Y]bYg`  
`c`\_U`Yb`5bV]YhYfg" `ϕ`XYf`Nk` ]gW`YbnY]h`UfVY]hYb`g]Y`YXcW`  
VYfY]hg`a` ]h`U`Yb`[ fc»Yb`DU`\_YhX]YbghY]ghYfb`ni` gUa` a` Ybž`gU[ hY`  
j` Ub`XYf`GUbh"

''>hnh`gc`hYb`X]Y`b`W`ghYb`GW`f]hY`b`UW`i` bX`b`UW`Zc`[ Yb` `Y`  
bUW`XYa` ž`k` Ug`k` c`[ YZfU[ h`k` ]fX`i` bX`]a` d`Ya` Ybh]Yf`h`k` YfXYb`\_Ubb`  
9g]ghj` ]Y`[ Yd`Ubhž`i` bX`Y]b][ Yg`XUj` cb`]gh`VYfY]hg`j` cf`UbXYb.` j` ca`  
6UhhYf]Y`UXYgYfj` ]W`ØVYf`A` ]Yhk` U[ Ybž` : U\ff`AXYf`i` bX`A` ch`ffc`Yf`  
V]g`]\b`ni` `DU`\_YhUV\c`ghUh]cbYbž`A` ]YhU[ Yff`Ai` a` Yb`i` bX`  
5i` hc`k` UgW`Ub`U[ Yb`gck` ]Y`GhUfh`i` bX`@UbXYZ`W`Yb`ZØf`  
: fUW`hXfc`bYb`i` bX`@` ZhU] ]g` `k` Ybb`Y`hnhYfY`]f[ YbXk` Ubb`  
j` YfZØ[ VUf`g]bX"

; Yd`UbhY`Ni` gUhnUb[ YVchY

''9g]gh`Ui` W`X]Y`F`YXY`j` cb`5V\c`ghUh]cbYb`ZØf`@YVYbga` ]hY` `Ui` g`  
XYa` : Ugh! : ccX!F`YghUi` fUbh"'' 9g]gh`b]W`h`gcž`XUgg`k` ]f`[ YbUi`  
k` ]ggYbž`k` Ug`k` ]f`k` c`hi` b`k` c`Yb` ž`gU[ hY`j` Ub`XYf`GUbh"'' 9g`a` i` gg`  
b]W`h`Ub`U`Yb`C`fhYb`U`Yg`gY]b" `>`b`UW` `@UbX`]gh`Ui` W`X`Yf`6YXUfZ`  
gY\`f`i` bhYfgW` ]YX`]W` "

''5dW`U`VY\Ui` dhYhž`X]Y`DUf`\_`Ài` gYf`i` bX`DUf`\_d`ÀhnY`ni` `YUgYb`i` bX`  
ni` `VYhfY]VYbž`\_Ui` Zh`cXYf`VUi` h`g]Y`YXcW` `b]W`h`gY`Vgh"'' 8 Ug`]gh`  
k` Yb][ Yf`\_Ud]hU`]bhYbg]j` ž`gU[ hY`j` Ub`XYf`GUbh"'' J`cb`XYb`[ Yd`UbhYb`  
Ni` gUhnUb[ YVchYb`]b`XYb` <i` Vg` `k` c`Yb`g]Y`bi` f`k` Yb][ Y`gY`Vgh`  
a` UW`Yb` `k` ]Y`ni` a` `6Y]gd]Y`X]Y`U`g`GY`Z`Ghc`fU[ Y`VYnY]W`bYhYb`  
A` ]YhVcl`Yb"'' K` ]f`Yfk` À[ Ybž`gY`Vgh;` YgW`ÀZhY`ni` `a` UW`Yb` ž`gU[ hY`  
j` Ub`XYf`GUbh"'' Ni` a` `HY` `Àb[ h`Yg`Ui` W`j` cb`XYb`bUh]cbU`Yb`  
J`c`fgW`f]ZhYb`UV" `ϕ`G`\_UbX]bUj` ]Yb`VY]gd]Y`gk` Y]gY`VUi` h`5dW`U`  
Y][ YbY`@UXYghUh]cbYb`i` bX`j` Yf`\_Ui` Zh`XYb`Ghfca` " < ]YfZØf`]gh]b`  
8Yi` hgW`\_UbX`Y]bY;` YbY\`a` ][ i` b[ `YfZcfXYf`]W` "'' 8 Ug`ghfYVYb`k` ]f`  
b]W`h`Ub"

=bgd]f]Yfh'j ca '@J N'BYk gh]W\_Yf'!2 'Ni a '\_ca d`YhhYb'5fh]\_Y`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY