

⇒8!⇒XYU` .`GhUXh'igi W\ h'HYghbi hnYf`ZØf
: c fgW\ i b[gdfc ^Y_h

⇒8!⇒XYU` .`GhUXh'igi W\ h'HYghbi hnYf`ZØf: c fgW\ i b[gdfc ^Y_h
C b`]bY`Y]bYb`6]V`]ch\Y_gUi`gk`Y]g`VYghY`Ybž`g]W\`ZØf`Y]bYb`
J c`_g\cW\gW\i`_i`fg`fY[]ghf]YfYb`cXYf`Y]bYb`: fY]g]hn
Uba`Y`XYb` `X]YgY`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi`b[Yb`k`c`Yb`Gh\XhY`_ØbZh][
Ui`W`X][]hU`i`bX`c`bY`A`YX]Ybk`YW\gY`UbV]YhYb`"BcW\`]gh
XUg`Ni`_i`bZhga`i`g]_ž`XcW\`a` : c fgW\ i b[gdfc ^Y_h` ⇒8!⇒XYU`
k`]fX`VYfY]hg`Ub`X]YgYb`5bk`YbXi`b[gZ\`Yb`[YUfVY]hYh`8Ug
F`YZYfUh`8][]hU`Y`GhUXh`XYf`GhUXh`@Y]dn][`UfVY]hYh`a`]h`i`bX`
VYb`Øh][h`Y`hnh`X]Y`<]`ZY`XYf`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Øf[Yf`"G]Y
gc`Yb`X]Y`hYW\`b]gW\Yb`Dfc`hc`hmdYb`Ui`gdfc`V]YfYb`i`bX`
k`Yfhj`c`Y`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`f`Bi`hnYfZfYi`bX`]W\`_Y]h`i`bX`ϕhYfU`_h]cb
[YVYb`" | `GhUXh`@Y]dn][`#@`_Ug`GW\fc`K`Yf`a`]hUfVY]hYb
a`ØW\hYž`_Ubb`g]W\`Y`hnh`a` ϕhYfbYh`i`bhYf
X][]hU`WUa`di`g`Y]dn]["XY#X!]XYU`fY[]ghf]YfYb`": Øf`X]Y
5bk`YbXi`b[Yb`J c`_g\cW\gW\i`Y`fU`<GŁ`i`bX`
: fY]g]hnUba`Y`Xi`b[Yb`/`Ua`d^Y`]d/

⇒8!⇒XYU` .`GhUXh'igi W\ h'HYghbi hnYf`ZØf
: c fgW\ i b[gdfc ^Y_h`

`C b`]bY`Y]bYb`6]V`]ch\Y_gUi`gk`Y]g`VYghY`Ybž`g]W\`ZØf`Y]bYb`
J c`_g\cW\gW\i`_i`fg`fY[]ghf]YfYb`cXYf`Y]bYb`: fY]g]hn
Uba`Y`XYb` `X]YgY`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi`b[Yb`k`c`Yb`Gh\XhY`_ØbZh][
Ui`W`X][]hU`i`bX`c`bY`A`YX]Ybk`YW\gY`UbV]YhYb`"BcW\`]gh
XUg`Ni`_i`bZhga`i`g]_ž`XcW\`a` : c fgW\ i b[gdfc ^Y_h` ⇒8!
⇒XYU` `k`]fX`VYfY]hg`Ub`X]YgYb`5bk`YbXi`b[gZ\`Yb`
[YUfVY]hYh`8Ug`F`YZYfUh`8][]hU`Y`GhUXh`XYf`GhUXh`@Y]dn][
UfVY]hYh`a`]h`i`bX`VYb`Øh][h`Y`hnh`X]Y`<]`ZY`XYf`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`
i`bX`6Øf[Yf`"G]Y`gc`Yb`X]Y`hYW\`b]gW\Yb`Dfc`hc`hmdYb`

Ui gdfcV]YfYb`i bX`k Yfhj c``Y`<]bk Y]gY`ni f
Bi hnYfZfYi bX`]W`_Y]h`i bX`ϕhYfU_h]cb`[YVYb""

`| ``GhUXh`@Y]dn][`#@`_Ug`GWfc``

K Yf`a]hUfVY]hYb`a ÒW hYž`_Ubb`g]W`Yhnh`]a `ϕhYfbYh`i bhYf`
X][]hU`WJa di g``Y]dn]["XY#X!]XYU`fY[]ghf]YfYb": Øf`X]Y
5bk YbXi b[Yb`Jc`_g`cW`gW`i `Y`fU < GŁ`i bX`: fY]g]hnUba Y`Xi b[Yb
]gh`X]Y`YfghY`9b`hk]W`_i b[gghi ZY`UV[YgW`cggYb""8]Y`HYghg`ZØf`X]Y
J < G`gc``Yb`A]hY`š`b]`&\$&` `VY[]bbYb": Øf`X]Y`HYghg`XYf
: fY]g]hnUba Y`Xi b[ž`X]Y`9b`XY`š`b]`&\$&` `ghUfhYbž`k YfXYb`j`cf`U`Ya
; Yk YfVYhfY]VYbXY`[Ygi W`h`6Y]a`D]`chgmghYa`ZØf`XYb`X][]hU`Yb
6]V`]ch`Y_gUi`gk Y]g`ghYW`_h`X]Y`GhUXh`Yhnh`gW`cb`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb
9b`hk]W`_i b[gghi ZY`i bX`k]fX`X]Y`HYghd`UgY`XUZØf`j`cfUi`gg]W`h`]W

]a : f0\ \YfVgh'Y]b`Ai hYb"

B U\k Y]gY`Ui Zg`Ga Ufhd\cbY

8Ya`?c b nYdhini Zc`[Y`_ObbYb'g]W\`Bi h nYf]bbYb`i bX`Bi h nYf`a]h
Y]bYf`Y]bn][Yb'g]W\YfYb`X][]hU`Yb`≠XYbh]hÀhž`k]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY
XYa`Y`Y`_hfcb]gW\Yb`DYfgcbU`Ui`gk Y]g`fY`≠Łž`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`i bX
XYb`C b`]bY!GYfj]W`j Yfk YbXYb" J cb`XYf`?ca`a`i bY`Ui`g[YghY`hY
B U\k Y]gY`gc`Yb`X][]hU`Ui`Z`XYa`Ga`Ufhd\cbY`[YgdY]W\Yfž
j Yfk U`hYh`i bX`VYbi hnh`k YfXYb`_ObbYb" Dcg]h]j Yf`BYVYbYZY`_h
J]Y`Y`dYfgOb`]W\Y`@c[]bg`i bX`DUggk`ÖfhYf`_ObbhYb`YbhZU`Yb" `a
: cfgW\i b[gdfc`Y`_h` `≠!`≠YU` `UfVY]hYh`XUg`F`YZfUh`a]h
DUfhbYf]bbYb`i bX`DUfhbYfb`Ui`g`K]ggYbgW\UZh`K]fhgW\UZh`i bX
?ca`a`i bYb`ni`gUa`a`Yb" `8Ug`Dfc`Y`_h`k]fX`ja`F`U`a`Yb`XYg
≠bcj`Uh]cbgk`YhhVYk`YfVg`G`W\Ui`ZYbghYf`G]W\YfY`8][]hU`Y
≠XYbh]hÀhYb`XYg`6i bXYga`]b]ghYf]i`a`g`ZØf`K]fhgW\UZh`i bX
?`ja`UgW\i`h`f`b`A`K`?`Ł`[YZØfXYfh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY