

⇒ a a Yf'bc W\`Y]W\ hY', VYfghYfV`]W\ \_Y]h]a  
➤ Ubi Uf

⇒ G UW\gYb`ghUfVYb`V]g`A ]hhY`➤ Ubi Uf`XYi h]W\`a Y\`f  
A YbgW\Yb`U`g]b`XYb`J cf`U\`fYb`"B UW\`5b[ UVYb`XYg  
GhUh]gh]gW\Yb`6i bXYgUa hYg`ghUfVYb`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb  
➤ Ubi Ufk cW\Y`/ Ua d/, &%%`/XYf`YhhYb`K cW\Yž ZØf`X]Y  
U\_hi Y`Y`Dfc[ bcgYb`Ui Z`@UjXYgYVYbY`j cf`]Y[ Yb  
/ Ua d/, &%%`/]bg[ YgUa h`%", &&`A YbgW\Yb.`8 Ug`g]bX`) (   
DfcnYbh'a Y\`f`HcXYgZÄ`Y`U`g]a`J Yf[ `Y]W\gnY]hfUi a`XYf`j ]Yf  
J cf`U\`fY`"8 ]Y', VYfghYfV`]W\ \_Y]h]b`G UW\gYb`k Uf`a Y\`f`U`g  
XcddY`h'gc`cW\`k ]Y]a`@UjXYgXi fW\gW\ b]hž`k c`]b`XYf  
nk Y]hYb`➤ Ubi Ufk cW\Y`&&`DfcnYbh'a Y\`f`HcXYgZÄ`Y`  
j YfnY]W\ bYh`k i fXYb`"⇒ J Yf[ `Y]W\`ni a`8 YnYa VYfž`U`g]b  
G UW\gYb`a Y\`f`U`g`XcddY`h'gc`j ]Y`Y`A YbgW\Yb`ghUfVYb`k ]Y]b  
XYb`J cf`U\`fYbž`[ ]b[ `X]Y`NU\`XYf`HcXYgZÄ`Y`XYi h]W\  
ni fØW`"8 ]Y`/ Ua d`^Y`d/

⇒ G UW\gYb`ghUfVYb`V]g`A ]hhY`➤ Ubi Uf`XYi h]W\`a Y\`f`A YbgW\Yb`U`g  
]b`XYb`J cf`U\`fYb`"B UW\`5b[ UVYb`XYg`GhUh]gh]gW\Yb`6i bXYgUa hYg  
ghUfVYb`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb`➤ Ubi Ufk cW\Y`XYf`YhhYb`K cW\Yž ZØf`X]Y  
U\_hi Y`Y`Dfc[ bcgYb`Ui Z`@UjXYgYVYbY`j cf`]Y[ Yb``]bg[ YgUa h  
%", &&`A YbgW\Yb.`8 Ug`g]bX`) ( `DfcnYbh'a Y\`f`HcXYgZÄ`Y`U`g]a  
J Yf[ `Y]W\gnY]hfUi a`XYf`j ]Yf`J cf`U\`fY`"

8 ]Y', VYfghYfV`]W\ \_Y]h]b`G UW\gYb`k Uf`a Y\`f`U`g`XcddY`h'gc`cW\  
k ]Y]a`@UjXYgXi fW\gW\ b]hž`k c`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb`➤ Ubi Ufk cW\Y`&&  
DfcnYbh'a Y\`f`HcXYgZÄ`Y`j YfnY]W\ bYh`k i fXYb`"⇒ J Yf[ `Y]W\  
ni a`8 YnYa VYfž`U`g]b`G UW\gYb`a Y\`f`U`g`XcddY`h'gc`j ]Y`Y`A YbgW\Yb  
ghUfVYb`k ]Y]b`XYb`J cf`U\`fYbž`[ ]b[ `X]Y`NU\`XYf`HcXYgZÄ`Y`  
XYi h]W\  
ni fØW`"

8]Y', VYfghYfV`]W\_X]h'g]b\_h'Ui Z

6i bXYgYVYbY

5i W'Ui Z'6i bXYgYVYbY'g]b\_h'X]Y'NU\`XYf'ni gÅh`]W\_Yb'HcXYgZÅ`Y  
bUW'5b[ UVYb'XYg'GhUh]gh]gW\_Yb'6i bXYgUa hYg. ð'XYf'YfghYb  
: YVfi Ufk cW\_Y'VYhfi [ 'X]Y', VYfghYfV`]W\_X]h'bi f'Y]b'DfcnYbh"

@YgYb'G]Y'Ui W. '7cj ]X!%- !HcXYgZÅ`Y. '8]Y'cZZ]n]Y`Y'Bi a a Yf  
Yf\_`Àfh'X]Y', VYfghYfV`]W\_X]h'bi f'hY]'k Y]gY'

8]Y'NU\`XYf'HcXYgZÅ`Y'Xi fW'7cj ]X'%- '[ ]b[ 'YVYbZU`g'ni fØW\_  
BUW'XYb'bYi YghYb'Dfc[ bcgYb'ghUfVYb']b'XYf'Xf]hhYb  
>Ubi Ufk cW\_Y`UbXYgk Y]h'(&- ('A YbgW\_Yb' 'XUg'g]bX'' , \*'k Yb)[ Yf  
: Å`Y'U'g]b'XYf'J cfk cW\_Y"

Jcb'FB8'#gb

...

⇒gd]f]Yfh]j ca '@J N'B Yk gh]W\_Yf'!2'Ni a '\_ca d`YhhYb'5fh]\_Y`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\_Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY