

ϑX]Yb`]YZYfh`_cghYb`cg`7cfc bU!
ϑa dZghc ZZY`]b`UbXYfY`@AbXYf

BYi !8Y`\" ϑX]Yb`k]`gdYn]Y`\"Yf[YghY`hY`7cfc bU!
ϑa dZghc ZZY`_cghYb`cg`Ub`UbXYfY`@AbXYf`j Yf_Ui ZYb`
Ni bÅW gh'gc`Yb`bUW`5b[UVYb`XYg`5i » Yba]b]ghYf]i a g`]b
BYi !8Y`\"UV`A]h'k cW`X]Y`BUW VUf`AbXYf`6`i hUbž
A U`YX]j Ybž`6Ub[`UXYgW`ž`BYdU`i bX`A mUba Uf`gck]Y`X]Y
GYmW`Y`Yb`a]h`<]Zg[ØhYfb`j Yfgcf[h`k YfXYb`5i » Yba]b]ghYf
Gi VfU`a UbmJa`ϑ]g`Ub_Uf`h`k]hhYfhY`YbhgdFYW`YbX.
/ Ua d/ , &&/8]Y`k Y`h`k Y]hY`5dch`Y`Y`k]fX`]YZYfbž`i a`X]Y
7cj]X!<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ni`a`Y]ghYfb`/ Ua d/ , &&\$`/BUW
5b[UVYb`XYg`]bX]gW`Yb`5i » Yba]b]ghYf]i a g`[Y`Yb`ni bÅW gh
nk Y]`A]`cbYb`8cgYb`bUW`6Ub[`UXYgW`ž`%) \$`\$\$\$`]b`XUg
?Òb][fY]W`6`i hUb`i bX`%\$`\$`\$`\$`Ui ZX]Y`A U`YX]j Yb`": Øf
k Y]hYfY`@]YZYfi b[Yb`bUW`Gf`@Ub_Už`5Z[`Ub]ghUb`i bX
A Ui f]h]i g`g]bX`bcW`Y]b][Y`VY`ØfX`]W`Y`; YbY`a][i b[Yb
YfZcfXYf`]W`" ϑX]Yb`k]`Ui hY]bYf`9f`_Af`i b[`Ui W
ϑa dZdYfgcbU`]b`XYb`9a dZAb[Yf`AbXYfb`Ui gV]`XYb`" @YgYb
/ Ua d^Y`]d/

BYi !8Y`\" ϑX]Yb`k]`gdYn]Y`\"Yf[YghY`hY`7cfc bU!ϑa dZghc ZZY
_cghYb`cg`Ub`UbXYfY`@AbXYf`j Yf_Ui ZYb`Ni bÅW gh'gc`Yb`bUW
5b[UVYb`XYg`5i » Yba]b]ghYf]i a g`]bBYi !8Y`\"UV`A]h'k cW`X]Y
BUW VUf`AbXYf`6`i hUbž`A U`YX]j Ybž`6Ub[`UXYgW`ž`BYdU`i bX
A mUba Uf`gck]Y`X]Y`GYmW`Y`Yb`a]h`<]Zg[ØhYfb`j Yfgcf[h`k YfXYb`
5i » Yba]b]ghYf`Gi VfU`a UbmJa`ϑ]g`Ub_Uf`h`k]hhYfhY
YbhgdFYW`YbX.` 8]Y`k Y`h`k Y]hY`5dch`Y`Y`k]fX`]YZYfbž`i a`X]Y
7cj]X!<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ni`a`Y]ghYfb`"

''B UWX '5b[UVYb'XYg]bX]gWXYb'5i » Yba]b]ghYf]i a g[Y\Yb
ni bÅWgh'ink Y]'A]''cbYb'8cgYb'bUWX'6Ub['UXYgWž%) '\$\$\$\$']b
XUg'?Öb][fY]W'6\i hUb'i bX'%'\$\$\$\$'Ui ZX]Y'A U'YX]j Yb": Øf
k Y]hYfY '@YZYfi b[Yb'bUWX'Gf]'@Jb_Už'5Z[\Ub]ghUb'i bX'A Ui f]h]i g
g]bX'bcW'Y]b][Y'VY\ÖfX']WXY'; YbY\ a][i b[Yb'YfZcfXYf']W"
≠X]Yb'k]''Ui h'Y]bYf'9f_Åfi b['Ui W'≠a dZdYfgcbU']b'XYb
9a dZÅb[Yf'ÅbXYfb'Ui gV]'XYb"

@YgYb'G]Y'k Y]hYf'bUWX'XYf'5bnY][Y

≠bX]Yb'dfcXi n]Yfh'X]Y' < Å`ZhY'U`Yf'≠a dZghc ZZY
Ui Z'XYf'K Y`h

''≠X]Yb'k]fX'cZi' k]Y'Y]bgh'8Yi hgW'UbX' 'U'g'5dch\Y_Y'XYf'K Y`h
VYnY]WbYhžXU'XUg'nk Y]hVYj Ö`_Yfi b[gfY]WghY '@UbX'VY\Ui dhYhž
XUgg'fi bX'X]Y' < Å`ZhY'U`Yf'≠a dZghc ZZY'k Y`hk Y]h'\Yf[YghY`hk YfXYb"
J]Y'Y'[Y\Yb']b'Åfa YfY '@ÅbXYf": Øf'X]YgY '@ÅbXYf'k YfXYb'Ui W'X]Y
DfcXi _h'Ui g'≠X]Yb'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b['gY]bžXU'g]Y'ja
; Y[YbgUhn'ni '8Yi hgW'UbX'i bX'UbXYfYb'fY]WXYb '@ÅbXYfb'b]W h
j]Y'Y'8cgYb'X]fY_h]g]WXYfb'_cbbhYb"

6Y]XY'≠a dZghc ZZY'g]bX'i a ghf]hhYb

''6]g\Yf'k i fXYb']b'≠X]Yb'nk Y]'c_U'\Yf[YghY`hY'≠a dZghc ZZY
ni [Y'UggYb''9g[]Vh'YXcW' ?cbhfcj YfgYb'ØVYf'Y]bYb'XYf'VY]XYb"
9g'k i fXY'j cb'XYf'c_U'Yb':]fa U'6\UfUh'6]chYW'a]highUUh]WYf
l bhYfghØhni b['Yb'k]W_Y'h''8]Yg'\UhY']\a'X]Y'; YbY\ a][i b[
YfhY]hž'cVkc'\`Yf'g]W'bcW']b'D\UgY'XfY]'XYf'_]b]gWXYb'Ghi X]Yb
VYZ]bXYh'i bX'bcW'_Y]bY'8UhYb'ni f'K]f_gUa _Y]h'j YfZØ[VUf'g]bX"
8UfØVYf'\]bUi g]gh'XYf'j cb'5ghfU'NYbYWU'[Ya Y]bgUa 'a]h'XYf
l b]j Yfg]hÅh'CI ZcfX'Yb'k]W_Y'hY'≠a dZghc ZZ]b'≠X]Yb'ni [Y'UggYb"

''≠X]Yb'VfUi W'hj]Y'Y'Y][YbY'≠a dZghc ZZY'i bX'\Uh'Øfn]W'gY]bY
≠a dZ_Ua dU[bY'[YghUfhYhžX]Y`Ui h'DfYa]Yfa]b]ghYf'B UfYbXfU
A cX]'X]Y'[fÖ»hY'XYf'K Y'h]gh''6]g'ni a 'Gca a Yf'gc`Yb'fi bX'' \$\$
A]''cbYb'A YbgWXYb'ja'f]Yg][Yb'@UbX'[Y]a dZh'k YfXYb''8 Ug]gh
k Yb][Yf'U'g]Y]b'j]YfhY`XYf'%ž' A]''UfXYb'A YbgWXYb'XYg'@UbXYg"

⇒bgd]f]Yfhj ca `@J N`B Yk gh]W_Yf`!2`Ni a `_ca d`YhhYb`5fh]_Y`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY