

# A ]bXYghYbg'gYWłg'Hc hY' i bX'8i hnYbXY J Yf`YhnhY'Xi fWł'9]gfY[ Yb

: cfh'K cfh\ "A ]bXYghYbg'gYWłg'A YbgWłYb'k i fXYb'VY]`Y]bYf  
5b\Ài Z b[ 'j cb'a Y\ f'U`g'%' \$': U\fnYi [ Yb'Ui ZY]bYf  
5i hcVU\b'ja 'l G!6i bXYgghUUh'HYI Ug'[ YhÒhYh"K Y]hYfY`\*)  
k i fXYb' ]b' ?fUb\_Yb\Ài gYfb'VY\UbXY'hž'gU[ hY'Y]b'GdfYWłYf  
XYg'Òfh' ]WłYb'F Yhhi b[ gX]YbghYg'A YXGhUf'Ua  
8cbbYfghU[ UVYbX'fC fhgnY]hŁ"8Yf'Ni ghUbX'j cb'XfY]'CdZYfb  
]gh'\_f]h]gWł"9]b'Dc`nY]VYUa hYf'gU[ hYž'X]Y'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb  
gY]Yb'bcWł'b]Włh'UV[ YgWł'cggYb"9g'k ]fX'YXcWł  
Ub[ Ybca a Ybž'XUgg'XYf'5Vghi fn'Xi fWł'9]g'i bX'9]gfY[ Yb  
j Yfi fgUWł'h'k i fXY"@\_U`Y'A YX]Yb'\UhhYb'VYf]WłhYhž'XUgg  
g]Wł'X]Y'I bZU`ncbY'Ui Z'XYf' hYfghUhY'' ) ]b'XYf'BA\Y'XYf  
GhUXh: cfh'K cfh\ ØVYf'fi bX'&ž) '?'`ca YhYf'YfghfYW\_hY"  
5i [ YbnYi [ YbV]'XYf'nY][ hYb'nU\`fY]WłY'5i hcg'i bX  
@Ughk U[ Ybž'X]Y' ]bY]bUbXYf'[ Yei YhgWł'h'k i fXYb"  
/ Ua d^Y`d/

": cfh'K cfh\ "A ]bXYghYbg'gYWłg'A YbgWłYb'k i fXYb'VY]`Y]bYf  
5b\Ài Z b[ 'j cb'a Y\ f'U`g'%' \$': U\fnYi [ Yb'Ui ZY]bYf'5i hcVU\b'ja  
l G!6i bXYgghUUh'HYI Ug'[ YhÒhYh"K Y]hYfY`\*) 'k i fXYb' ]b  
?fUb\_Yb\Ài gYfb'VY\UbXY'hž'gU[ hY'Y]b'GdfYWłYf'XYg'Òfh' ]WłYb  
F Yhhi b[ gX]YbghYg'A YXGhUf'Ua '8cbbYfghU[ UVYbX'fC fhgnY]hŁ"8Yf  
Ni ghUbX'j cb'XfY]'CdZYfb' ]gh'\_f]h]gWł"9]b'Dc`nY]VYUa hYf'gU[ hYž  
X]Y'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'gY]Yb'bcWł'b]Włh'UV[ YgWł'cggYb"9g'k ]fX'YXcWł  
Ub[ Ybca a Ybž'XUgg'XYf'5Vghi fn'Xi fWł'9]g'i bX'9]gfY[ Yb  
j Yfi fgUWł'h'k i fXY"

''@\_U`Y'A YX]Yb'\UhhYb'VYf]WłhYhž'XUgg'g]Wł'X]Y'I bZU`ncbY'Ui Z  
XYf' hYfghUhY'' ) ]b'XYf'BA\Y'XYf'GhUXh: cfh'K cfh\ ØVYf'fi bX'&ž)  
?'`ca YhYf'YfghfYW\_hY"5i [ YbnYi [ YbV]'XYf'nY][ hYb'nU\`fY]WłY  
5i hcg'i bX'@Ughk U[ Ybž'X]Y' ]bY]bUbXYf'[ Yei YhgWł'h'k i fXYb"8]Y

5b\Ai Z b[ 'YfZc`[ hY`]b`XYf'a cf[ YbX`]WXYb`<Ui dhj Yf\_Y\fgnY]h"  
BUW`5b[ UVYb`XYf`6Y\OfXYb`k UfYb`Ui W`a Y\fyfY`5b[ YghY`hY  
XYg`; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYbg`i bX`FYhi b[ gX]YbghYž`X]Y`Ui ZXYa`K Y[  
ni f`5fVY]h`k UfYb`cXYf`bUW`Y]bYf`BUW`hgW`]W`h`bUW`<Ui gY  
Z \fybž]b`XYb`l bZU`j Yfk ]W\_Y`h"

; `UhhY]gd f c V`Ya Y`Ui Z`XYf`GhfU» Y

`Fi bX`, \$`Dc`nY]Ui hcgž`%`?fUb\_Ybk U[ Yb`i bX`&`\*  
: Yi Yfk Y\fUi hcg`g]bX`gY]h`a Y\fyfYb`Ghi bXYb`]a`9]bgUhnž  
VYf]W`hYhYb`c\_U`Y`A YX]Yb`"NU\`fY]W`Y`CdZYf`a`i gghYb`a`]h  
gW`k YfYa`; YfÅh`Ui g`]\fYb`5i hcg`[ YfYhhYh`k YfXYb`"8]Y`j YfY]ghY  
GhfU»Y`VY\]bXYfhY`XUg`FYhi b[ ghYUa`"8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`9fY][ b]gž`ZØf  
XUg`i bgYfY`6Y\OfXYb`hfU]b]YfYbž`UVYf`k`]f`cZZYb`i bX`VYhYbž`XUgg  
Yg`b]Ya`U`g`dUgg]Yfh`ž`gU[ hY`XYf`A YXGhUf!GdfYW`Yf"

`BUW`5b[ UVYb`j cb`7BB`k`i fXYb`VY]`k`Y]hYfYb`l`bZÅ`Yb`Ui Z  
[ `UhhYb`GhfU»Yb`]b`HYl Ug`a`]bXYghYbg`XfY]`k`Y]hYfY`A`YbgW`Yb  
[ YhØhYh`"Æ`8U`Ug`ni`a`6Y]gd]Y`Z` \fyb`%,`5i hcg`]bY]bUbXYfž`i bX  
]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`j`cb`5i`gh]b`[ UV`Yg`Y]bYb`k`Y]hYfYb`<Ui ZYb`a`]h`&`\*  
: U\fnYi [ Yb"

⇒bgd]f]Yfh]j ca`@J N`BYk gh]W\_Yf`!2`Ni a`\_ca`d`YhhYb`5fh]\_Y`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z`b!U[ "XY