

BYi Ygʻ5a hʻ6Øf[YfgYfj]WYʻb]a a hʻ8]Ybgh Ui Zʻ! GhUXhʻ@Y]dn][

 $CVYfV\emptyset f[YfaY]ghYf'I`f]WX'< Ofb]b['gU[h' <math>\Rightarrow$ b'Y]bYf k UW gYb XYb "GhUXh k]Y "@Y]dn]['[Y\Yb a]h ghY][Yb XYb : U``nU\`Yb'i bX']a a Yf' ca d`Yl Yf'k YfXYbXYb'GUWXi Yf\U`hYb < YfUi qZcfXYfi b[Yb'Y]b\Yfž']bqVYqcbXYfY'ZØf'6YfY]WXY'a]h</pre> 6%f[Yf_cbhU_h"'N]Y``XYf'bYiYb'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbgY]b\Y]h']gh'Yg XUYfžaYYfGmbYf[]YbZØfY]bYfY]Vib[gcgYNi gUa a YbUfVY]hi bX a Y\fX][]hU`Y GYfj]WYg ZØf X]Y 6Øf[Yf]bbYbibXi6Øf[Yfini V]YhYb" ±b'Y]bYa X][]hU`Yb 6Øf[YfX]U`c['ghY``h'l `f]WX '< Ofb]b['Ua 'A cbhU[ž'%\$"'*\Jbi Uf &\$&%**nk]gWXYb '%, 'i bX '&\$ 'I \f'XYb 'bYi 'Ui g[Yf]WX hYhYb 60f[YfqYf] | WY XYb '@Y | dn | [Yf | bb Yb 'i b X '@Y | dn | [Yfb 'j cf'' : 0f XUg'Cb`]bY!; YgdfÀWX'_ÒbbYb'G]Y'g]WX'i bhYf Vi Yf[YfgYfj]W % \$ ' \$ 4 `Y]dn]["XY 'Uba Y `XYb" '9]b \ Y]h`]W X Yf i b X · X] [] h U ` Y f · 6 Ø f [Y f g Y f j] \ W · 8 Y f · 6 Ø f [Y f g Y f j] \ W ·] b · @ Y] d n] [qc```j ca 'bYi Yb'5a h'gi _nYgq]j Y'ghUbXUfX]g]Yfh'i bX / Ua d∧Y``]d/

$9]b\Y]h\W\YfibXX][]hU\Yf60f[YfgYfj]WY$

6Øf[YfVØfcg'\Y]»Yb'~Yhnh'6Øf[YfVØfcg

8 U'J Yfk U'hi b[gX]YbghY'XYi hgW\`UbXk Y]hi bhYf'XYa 'B Ua Yb 6Øf[YfgYfj]W 'VY_Ubbh'g]bXž'k]fX'VY]'XYf':]fa Yb[fØbXi b['XYf 6Y[f]ZZ'6Øf[YfgYfj]W'j Yfk YbXYhi bX'a]h'XYa 'bYi Yb'G`c[Ub'i bX Y]bYa 'YbhgdfYW\YbXYb'@c[c'j Yf_bØdZh"8]Y'A Y'XY!ž'DUgg!'i bX DYfgcbU'Ui gk Y]gVY\ÒfXYb']a 'CfXbi b[gUa h'g]bX'Yhnh'HY]''XYg A Y'XYgYfj]WYg']b'XYf'bYi Yb'; YgW\ÀZhgghY``Y"'8]Y'6Øf[YfÀa hYf k YfXYb'_ØbZh]['U`g'6Øf[YfÀa hYf'Zi b[]YfYb'']\fY'NU\`'i bX']\fY GhUbXcfhY'V'Y]VYb'Yf\U'hYb"

AcV]`Yf'6Øf[YfgYfj]WY

; `Y]W\ nY]h][`]gh`Y\c\W\ `[Yd`Ubhž\XYb`a cV]`Yb`6\Øf[Yf_c\ZYf j\fgh\Af_h`Y]bni\ gYhn\fb\"8\]YgY`]gh`i\ bh\f`Ub\XYf\a\ a\ a\]h`@Udhcd\Z\K\ Y\W\\g\Y\h\fa\]b\U`\Z\Øf\X\fb\5i\ gk\Y]g\Z`G\Wbb\Yf\Z\8\fi\ \W_\Yf`i\ b\X\ I\ bh\Yfg\W\f]Z\h\Ybd\U\X\Ui\ g[\Ygh\Uhh\Yhi\ b\X\Yfa\\O[\`]\W\ h\gc\cfng\c\gc\chan\g

8 Ug 6 Øf [YfhY YZcb]gh i bhYf XYf 6Y \ Òf XYbbi a a Yf YffY]W VUf

5i W. 'X]Y '9ffY]W. VUf_Y]h'XYg'6Øf[YfhY`YZcbg'gc``a]h'XYa Vi bXYgk Y]hYb'8]Ybgh'gmbW. fcb]g]Yfh'k YfXYb. 'A]h'XYf BYi [fØbXi b['fØW_h'X]Y 'Vi bXYgk Y]hY'5a hgfi Zbi a a Yf'%) ']b'XYb : c_i g'XYf'ghÀXh]gW. Yb'HY`YZcb]Y"'8]YgY'Y]b\Y]h`]W. Y'8i fW.k U\`k]fX'XYi hgW.`UbXk Y]hž']b'%('6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb'i bX'*\$\$'; Ya Y]bXYb [YgW. U`hYh''=b'@Y]dn][']gh'X]Y'\$' (%'%&'!\$'k Y]hYf\]b'a]h'XYa [Yk c\bhYb'GYfj]W.Yb"

K Y]hYfY =bbcj Uh]cbYb

5i W. XUgʻGhUbXYgUa hʻV]YhYhʻbYi YʻX][]hUʻYʻGYfj]WYgʻUb. 6Øf[Yfa]hʻA][fUh]cbg\]bhYf[fi bXʻ_ObbYbʻYhnhʻdYfʻJ]XYcʻVY]a Jcf[YgdfÀW j YfXcʻa YhgWkhik YfXYb"6Y]ʻHYfa]bj YfY]bVUfi b[ghY\YbʻXUZØfʻ*) 'GdfUWkYb'ni fʻJYfZØ[i b[· ·X]Yʻ?cghYb ØVYfb]a a hʻX]YʻGhUXhj Yfk Uʻhi b["'9]bʻbYi Yfʻ6YfY]Wkʻ_cbnYbhf]Yfh g]WkʻUi ZʻX]Yʻ? 'Àfi b[ʻXYgʻ: Ua]']YbghUbXgʻi bXʻXYf 5bYf_Ybbi b[gj YfZU\fYbʻZØfʻUi gʻÀbX]gWkYʻI f_i bXYb"

K Y]hYfY =b Zcfa Uh]cbYb

K Y]hYfY = Zcfa Uh]cbYb'i bhYf'k k k "`Y]dn]["XY#Vi Yf[YfgYfj]WW

8 Y hU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["XY