

F i hgWx][Y 'GhfU» Yb 'ZØ\ fhYb ']b 'B F K ' ni I b ZÄ ``Yb

9ggYb"GWx bYYZU``i bX'fi hgWx][Y 'GhfU» Yb 'ZØ\ fhYb 'Ua
GcbbhU[']b'j]Y'Yb'HY]'Yb'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybg'ni 'I bZÄ ``Ybž
JYf_Y\fgWx Ucg'i bX'i a [YghØfnhYb'6Äi a Yb" ' ð 'XYb'a Y]ghYb
: Ä ``Yb'k i fXY'YXcWx 'b]Ya UbX'j Yf'Yhnhž'k]Y'Y]bY'I a ZfU[Y ']a
Dc`nY]dfÄg]X]i a 'XYg'@UbXYg'Yf[UV" 'B UWx '5b[UVYb'XYg
8Yi hgWx Yb'K YhhYfX]YbghYg'fB K 8Ł'V]'XYhY'X]Y'GhUXh'9ggYb
Ua 'GcbbhU[a cf[Yb'a]h'Y]bYf'GWx bYYXYW_Y'j cb'V]g'ni '%+
NYbh]a YhYfb'X]Y'GWx bYYXYW_Y']b'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb"
5i Z[fi bX'XYf'fi hgWx][Yb'GhfU» Yb '_Ua Yb': U\fnYi [Y
a Y\fa U`g'j cb'XYf': U\fgdi f'i bX'fi hgWx hYb' [Y[Yb
@Y]hd`Ub_Ybž'[YdUf_hY'5i hcg'cXYf'GhfU» YbgWx]'XYf" ' ð
C`gVYf[']a 'GUi Yf'UbX'k i fXY'Y]bY" '%! Ä \f][Y ': U\fyf]b`Y]Wx h
j Yf'Yhnhž'bUWx XYa 'g]Y']b'Y]bYf'FYWx hg_i fj Y'X]Y'?cbhfc``Y
ØVYf']\f'5i hc'j Yf'cfYb'\UhhY" ' ð '5'hYbU' / Ua d^Y``]d/

9ggYb"GWx bYYZU``i bX'fi hgWx][Y 'GhfU» Yb 'ZØ\ fhYb 'Ua 'GcbbhU[']b
j]Y'Yb'HY]'Yb'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybg'ni 'I bZÄ ``Ybž JYf_Y\fgWx Ucg
i bX'i a [YghØfnhYb'6Äi a Yb" ' ð 'XYb'a Y]ghYb': Ä ``Yb'k i fXY'YXcWx
b]Ya UbX'j Yf'Yhnhž'k]Y'Y]bY'I a ZfU[Y ']a 'Dc`nY]dfÄg]X]i a 'XYg
@UbXYg'Yf[UV" 'B UWx '5b[UVYb'XYg'8Yi hgWx Yb'K YhhYfX]YbghYg
fB K 8Ł'V]'XYhY'X]Y'GhUXh'9ggYb'Ua 'GcbbhU[a cf[Yb'a]h'Y]bYf'
GWx bYYXYW_Y'j cb'V]g'ni '%+ NYbh]a YhYfb'X]Y'GWx bYYXYW_Y']b
BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb"

5i Z[fi bX'XYf'fi hgWx][Yb'GhfU» Yb '_Ua Yb': U\fnYi [Y'a Y\fa U`g
j cb'XYf': U\fgdi f'i bX'fi hgWx hYb' [Y[Yb '@Y]hd`Ub_Ybž'[YdUf_hY
5i hcg'cXYf'GhfU» YbgWx]'XYf" ' ð 'C`gVYf[']a 'GUi Yf'UbX'k i fXY'Y]bY
' '%! Ä \f][Y ': U\fyf]b`Y]Wx h j Yf'Yhnhž'bUWx XYa 'g]Y']b'Y]bYf'
FYWx hg_i fj Y'X]Y'?cbhfc``Y ØVYf']\f'5i hc'j Yf'cfYb'\UhhY" ' ð '5'hYbU
i bX'gYf'c\`b']a 'A Ä f_]gWx Yb'?fY]g'fi hgWx hYb'F Ä i a ZU\fnYi [Y']b

Y]bYb"; fUVYb"8]Y: U\fyf]a`5`hyf]j cb'+` i bX`&%:U\fyb`k i fXYb`
`Y]W\hj Yf`Yhnh"~a`F\Y]b!`?fy]g`BYi gg]j Yf`Y»`Y]bY`&\$!`Å\f][`Y: fUi
X]Y`fi hgW\][`Y`GhfU»Y`i bX`k i fXY`Y]W\hj Yf`Yhnhž`U`g`]\f`5i hc`Ui Z
XYa`8UW`i a`_]ddhY"

8]Y`NY`hY`XYf`7cfc bU!HYghghUh]c b`VfYW\Yb
ni gUa a Yb

@YgYb`G]Y`k Y]hyf`bUW\`XYf`5bnY][`Y

"8]Y`X]W_Y`GW\ bYYXYW_Y`]b`9ggYb`\UhhY`g]W\`Ui h`8K`8`]bbYf\U`V
j cb`UW\h`Ghi bXYb`[`YV]`XYh"8cfhj YfnY]W\ bYhY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]g
GcbbhU[a cf[Yb`fi bX`&`k YhhYfVYX]b[hY`A`]gg]cbYb"5i W`]b
K i ddYfhU`i bX`Gc`]b[Yb`k Uf`X]Y: Yi Yfk Y\f`ni bY\ a YbX`]a
9]bgUhn"GY]h]W\`ghY\YbXY`@Ughk U[Yb`j Yfi fgUW\hYb`GhØfi b[Yb
Ui Z5i hcVU\ bYb`k]Y`XYf`5*`%`Ua`5i hcVU\ b_fYi n`?YfdYb`VY]`?Ø`b"
8cfh`V`c`W_]YfhYb`6YUa`hY`j cfØVYf[Y\YbX`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[`ni f`5(
]b`F]W\hi b[`?Ø`b"~?Ø`b`\UVYb`fi bX`(\$
K]bhYfX]Ybgha`]hUfVY]hyf`a`]h`%+) : U\fnYi [Yb`X]Y`<Ui dhghfU»Yb
j cb`GW\ bYY`i bX`9]g`VYZfY]h"

"~?XYf`7cfc bU!HYghghUh]c b`Y]bYf`@`b[Yb`gdYn]U`_]`b_]`b`Gc`]b[Yb
ghØfnhYb`NY`hY`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`GW\ bYY`Ugh`Y]b"8Ug`HYghnYb`hfi a
k Uf`k]YXYf`]a`fyf[i`Åfyb`6Yhf]YVž`hY]`hY`X]Y: Yi Yfk Y\f`a`]hU[g
a`]h"5i W`]b`<Y]bgVYf[`VfUW\`i bhYf`XYb`GW\ bYYa`Yb[Yb`Y]b
N]f`_i gnY`h`ni gUa a Ybž`XUg]j cfØVYf[Y\YbX`Ui ZY]bYa`Øfh]W\Yb
DUf`_d`Uhn`i bhYf[YVfUW\h`k Uf"i bhYfghØhnYf`\UVYb`XU\Yf
j Yfgi W\hž`Ua`GcbbhU[`Ui Z: UW\Vcc`_GdYbXYb`ni`VY`_ca`a`Yb"

"5a` :`i [\UZyb`?Ø`b`#6cbb`a`i gghY`XYf: `i [VYhf]YV`V]g`ni a
ZfØ\Yb`A cf[Yb`k]YXYf\c`h`i bhYfVfcW\Yb`k YfXYb"8Yf
K]bhYfX]Ybgh`k Uf`ghÅbX][`]b`6Yhf]YV`ž`gU[hY`Y]b`GdfYW\Yf"5VYf
Yg[UV`_Y]bY: Y\`Yf"K Y]W\YbghØfi b[Yb`i bX`; Y[YbghÅbXY`Ui Z

XYa ; `Y]g j Yfi fgUW hYb j cfØVYf[Y\YbX`J YfgdÀhi b[Yb`i bX
hY]`k Y]gY`5i gZÀ`Y`j cb`FY[]cbU`!`i bX`G!6U\`b!NØ[Yb`VY]`XYf
8Yi hgW`Yb`6U\`b"

`B UW`XYa `XYf`B]YXYff\Y]b`j]b`XYf`B UW`hi bX`Ua`ZfØ\Yb
GcbbhU[a cf[Yb`VYgcbXYfg`j ca`G`W`b`YYZU``VYhfc`ZYb`k Ufž
j Yf`U[YfhY`Yf`g]W`gd`hYf`b`F]W`hi b[`GUi`Yf`UbX``B UW`5b[UVYb
XYg`K`YhhYfX]YbghYg`k`i`W`g`X]Y`G`W`b`YYXYW`_Y`]b`@XYbgW`Y]X
]bbYf\U`V`j`cb`j`]Yf`Ghi`bXYb`j`cb`UW`h`Ui`Z`%+`NYbh]a`YhYf``5a
GUa`ghU[`_ØbX][`hYb`;`Ya`Y]bXYb`k`]Y`K`]bhYfVYf[`]a`GUi`Yf`UbX`Ubž
]\fY`D]ghYb`ni`V`c`W_]YfYb``5b`XYb`GhY`Ybž`Ub`XYbYb`F`c`XY`b
Yf`Ui`Vh]ghž[`]Vh`Yg`ØVYf\Ui`dh`_Y]bY`J`YfghØ»`Y`ž`gU[`hY`Y]b
Dc`nY]gd`fYW`Yf`XYg`@UbX`_fY]gYg`<`c`W`gUi`Yf`UbX`Ua`GcbbhU["
=bg[YgUa`h`_Ua`Yb`Ua`K`c`W`YbYbXY`k`Yb][`Yf`G`W`b`YYhci`f]ghYb"

`=b`XYf`YhhYb`=Jbi`Ufk`c`W`Y`_Ubb`Yg`]a`K`]bhYf`k`]YXYf
k`Y]hYf[Y\Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`b`UW`hg.`5a`A`cbhU[UVYbX`k`UfbhY`XYf
K`YhhYfX]Ybgh`j`cf`fi`hgW][`Yb`6YX]b[`i`b[Yb`i`bX`Y]g`_U`hYf`B`ÀggY"
=a`GØXk`YghYb`XYg`@UbXYg`ZÀ`h`XUbb`k`]YXYf`G`W`b`YY``8Yf`A`cbhU[
ghY`h`j`]Y`Yfc`fhg`i`bhYf`XYa`NY]W`Yb`XYf`8i`g`W`Y`ž`gU[`hY`Y]b`8`K`8!
A`YhYcfc`c[`Y``8]Y`HYa`d`YfUhi`fYb`U[`Yb`hU[`gØVYf`nk`]g`W`Yb`nk`Y]
i`bX`j`]Yf`;`fUXž`VYj`cf`Yg`Ua`8]YbghU[UVYbX`k`]YXYf`g`W`b`Y]Yb
_cbbhY`]b`XYf`6Yf[`fY[]cb`]gh`F`Y[`Yb`c`XYf`G`W`b`YYfY[`Yb`]a
<c`W`U`b`X`a`Ø[`]W`"

=bgd]f]Yfh`j`ca`@J`N`B`Y`k`gh]W`_Yf`!2`Ni`a`_ca`d`YhhYb`5fh]_Y`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY`