

⇒ a dZi b[Yb`U`g`FYU_h]cb`Ui Z`XYb`5i gVfi W

BUW`XYa`5i gVfi W`XYg`J]fi g`]b`XYf`; fi ddY`j cb
: `UW`UbX[cf]`Ug`k i fXY`ja`Ncc`j cb`GUb`8]Y[c`fYU[]Yfh`8]Y
Ncc`Y]hi b[`YbhgW]YXž`XUgg`Yg`k]W]h[`gY]ž`X]Y`5ZYb`j cf`Y]bYf
k Y]hYfYb`5i gVfY]hi b[`i bX`XYb`a`O[`]WYb`gW`k YfYb`c[`Yb`XYf
?fUb`_`Y]h`ni`gW`ØhnYb`"8U`Yf`k i fXYb`X]Y`bYi b`5ZYb`a`]h
YI dYf]a`YbhY`Yb`⇒ a dZcgyb`[Y[Yb`XUg`7cfc]bUj]fi g`[Y]a`dZ`h`"

: c fhgW f]hhY`VY]`XYb`⇒ a dZi b[Yb

8]Y`⇒ a dZi b[Yb`XYf`5ZYb`YfZc`[hYb`]a``Ubi Uf`i bX`:`YVfi Uf`"J]Yf
CfUb[!I hUbg`i bX`ZØbZ`6cbcVcg`UVYb`VYfY]hg`]`fY`⇒ a dZcgyb
Yf`U`hYb`"9g`gc`Yb`YXcW`bcW`XfY]`6cbcVcg`i bX`Y]b`:`cf]`U
[Y]a`dZ`h`k YfXYb`"8Ua`]h`gc`Yb`U`Y`5ZYb`]b`XYa`Ncc`[Y[Yb`XUg
7cfc]bUj]fi g`[YgW`Øh`h`k YfXYb`"

8]YgY`A`U»bU`a`Yb`g]bX`HY]`XYf`6Ya`Ø`i b[Yb`ž`X]Y`5i gVfY]hi b[
XYg`J]fi g`Y]bni X`A`a`Yb`i bX`gck c`X]Y`H]YfY`U`g`Ui W`X]Y
A`]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`Nccg`ni`gW`ØhnYb`"

: Un]h

8]Y`⇒ a dZi b[`XYf`5ZYb`]a`Ncc`j cb`GUb`8]Y[c`]gh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf
XUg`9b[U[Ya`Ybh`XYf`Ncc`Y]hi b[`ž`X]Y`:`Ygi bX`Y]h`i bX`XUg
K`c`VYZ]bXYb`XYf`H]YfY`ni`[Yk`A`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y`YI dYf]a`YbhY`Yb
⇒ a dZi b[Yb`g]bX`Y]b`k]W]h[`Yf`GW`f]hž`i a`X]Y`5i gVfY]hi b[`XYg
7cfc]bUj]fi g`ni`j`Yf`]bXYfb`i bX`X]Y`5ZYb`dcdi`U]h]cb`]a`Ncc`ni
gW`ØhnYb`"K`Y]hYfY`⇒ a dZi b[Yb`k`YfXYb`]b`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb
K`cW`Yb`Yfk`UfhYhž`i a`U`Y`5ZYb`]a`Ncc`ni`]a`a`i`b]g]YfYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY