

# K ]Y '[ Y\h'Yg'k Y]hYf'a ]h'XYa / ei ch/6U[ [ Yf/ ei ch/3'!'GhUXh'@Y]dn][

: Øf'@Y]dn][ Yf']gh'\f' 6U[ [ Yf' 'bUW'k ]Y'j cf'Y]b'VY'YVhYg  
BU\Yf\c'i b[ gn]Y''5b'XYf'[ fc»Yb' DZØhnY 'j cf'XYf'<Ui ghØfY  
[ Yb]Y»Yb'g]Y '\fYb'5VYbX'cXYf'XUg'K cWXYbYbXY'VY]a  
GdUn]YfYb[ Y\Ybž; f]'Ybž'F UXZU\fybž'5b[ Y'b'i bX  
GW'k ]a a Yb''8cW'X]YgY' ]bhYbg]j Y'Bi hni b[ 'fi bX'i a 'XYb  
GYY' ]a '@UbXgW'UZggW'i hm[ YV]Yh'DUfh\YbUi Y'\ ]bhYf'Àggh  
gY]h'Ű\fyb'i bj Yf\_YbbVUfY'Gdi fYb''9bhk ]W\_i b[ g\_cbnYdh  
8Yf'GhUXhfUh'VYgW'cgg'XU\Yf'&\$%\*ž'X]Y' l a k Y'h'Z]h'ZØf'X]Y  
Ni \_i bZh'ini 'a UWXYb'i bX'VYUi ZhfU[ hY'X]Y'GhUXhž'Y]b  
9bhk ]W\_i b[ g\_cbnYdh'ini 'Ybhk ]W\_Y'bž']b'XUg'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb  
i bX'6Øf[ Yf'ZfØ\hY]h][ 'Y]b[ YVi bXYb'k YfXYb'gc''Yb''5a '%\$"  
GYdhYa VYf'&\$%'\_cbbhYb'X]Y': UW'd'UbYf'j cf'fi bX', \$  
@Y]dn][ Yf]bbYb'i bX'@Y]dn][ Yfb'Ua 'GYY'\fY'j ]Yf'a U''ZØbZ  
A YhYf'[ fc»Y' / Ua d^Y''d/



: Øf'@Y]dn][ Yf'gh]\f' 6U[ [ Yf' bUW'k ]Y'j cf'Y]b'VY'YVhYg  
BU\Yf\c'i b[ gn]Y'"5b'XYf'[ fc»Yb' DZØhnY 'j cf'XYf'<Ui ghØfY  
[ Yb]Y»Yb'g]Y']\fYb'5VYbX'cXYf'XUg'K cW'YbYbXY'VY]a  
GdUn]YfYb[ Y\Ybž; f]'Ybž'FUXZU\fybž'5b[ Y'b'i bX'GW'k ]a a Yb"  
8cW'X]YgY']bhYbg] Y'Bi hmi b[ 'fi bX'i a 'XYb'GY]a  
@UbXgW'UZhggW'i hn[ YV]Yh'DUfh\YbUi Y'\]bhYf'Àggh'gY]h'»\fYb  
i bj Yf\_YbbVUfY'Gdi fYb"

## 9bhk ]W\_`i b[ g\_cbnYdh

8Yf'GhUXhfUh'VYgW'cgg'XU\Yf'&\$%\*žX]Y'l a k Y'h'Z]h'ZØf'X]Y  
Ni \_i bZh'ni 'a UW'Yb'i bX'VYUi ZhfU[ hY'X]Y'GhUXhž'Y]b  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ g\_cbnYdh'ni 'Ybhk ]W\_Y`bž]b'XUg'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb'i bX  
6Øf[ Yf'ZfØ\nY]h][ 'Y]b[ YVi bXYb'k YfXYb'gc''Yb"'5a '%\$"'GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&%\_cbbhYb'X]Y': UW'd`UbYf'j cf'fi bX', '\$'@Y]dn][ Yf]bbYb'i bX  
@Y]dn][ Yfb'Ua 'GY]Y']\fY'j ]Yf'a U`ZØbZ'A YhYf'[ fc»Y'6cXYbd`UbY  
Ui gfc''Yb'i bX'nY][ Ybž'k Ug'g]Y'd`UbhYb"

K ]f'\UVYb'ØVYf'a Y\ f'6Àb\_Yž'VUff]YfYZfY]Y'i bX  
gYb]cfYbZfYi bX']W'Y'K Y[ Y'cXYf'a Y\ f': U\ffUXghY'd`ÀhnY  
[ YgdfcW'Yb' 'XUg'\_ØbbhY'\_i fnZf]gh][ 'a UW'VUf'gY]b"'8UfØVYf  
\]bUi g'j YfZc'[ h'X]Y'GhUXh'X]Y'»Y'Yž'Y]bYb'byi Yb'Gd]Y'd`Uhm'ZØf  
?`Y]b\_]bXYf'ni 'gW'UZZYb'i bX'Ui W'ž [ YbX']W'Yb'Y]bY  
: fY]nY]hgdcfhUb`U[ Y'ni f'J YfZØ[ i b[ 'ni 'ghY''Yb"'»a a Yf\]b'\_ØbbhYb  
\_ØbZh][ 'Ui W'Ui Z'nk Y]'ÖZZYbh]W'Yb'; f]'d`ÀhnYb' k ]XY  
; f]'UVYbXY'ghUhhZ]bXYb"

: Øf'X]Y'6Yk c\bYf'k Uf'YXcW'X]Y'; Ughfcbca ]Y'XUg'[ fc»Y'H\Ya U"  
6YZØfW'hi b[ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'GYyhYffUggY'gW'Y]Y»Yb'a ØgghYž'\_cbbhYb  
X]Y'D`UbYf'ni bÀW'gh'nYfghfYi Yb'i bX'k UfYb'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'k Y]hYfY'H]ddg  
XUb\_VUf.'² ZZYbh]W'Y'hc]YhhYbž'a Y\ f'GUi VYf\_Y]h'Xi fW'a Y\ f  
DUd]Yf\_ØfVY'cXYf'GW'Y]Y»ZÀW'Yf'ZØf'6Ygi W'Yf'Ua 'BcfXi ZYf  
'Ui hYh'X]Y'6chgW'UZh'Ui g'XYb'fY]\Yb'XYf'6Yk c\bYf"'8Yb\_VUf  
k ÀfY'Ui W'Y]b'GW'Ui ZYbghYfž'XUg'ØVYf'6`Ui U'[ Yb']bZcfa ]Yfhi bX  
a Y\ f'5Vgh]a a i b[ Yb'ni '5b[ Y'd`ÀhnYb'a ]h'XYa '5b[ 'Yf] YfVUbX  
V]YhYh"

? Y]b'ÖZZYbh]W'Yg'6UXY[ Yk ÀggYf

I bX`Ui W`XYf'6UXYVYfY]W`k i fXY`U`g`j Yfi b\_fUi hYh'i bX  
fYj ]hU`]g]Yfi b [ gVYXØfZh][ `f]h]g]Yfh" 8 Ug'6UXYb' [ YgW`Y\h'\]Yf  
`YXcW`Ui ZY][ YbY'; YZU`f" 8 Yf'6U[ [ Yf`]ghi bX`V`Y]Vh`Y]b  
@UbXgW`UZhggYY`i bX`\_Y]b`ÖZZYbh`]W`Yg'6UXY[ Yk`ÄggYf" 8 Ug'5a`h  
k ]fX`gcf[ Z`h][ `dfØZYbž`k Y`W`Y`5bfY[ i b [ Yb`XYf'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX  
6Øf[ Yf`bi b`]b`XUg'6YVUi i b [ g\_cbnYdh`Y]bZ]Y» Yb`\_ÖbbYb`i bX`XUg  
?cbnYdh`UbgW`]Y» YbX`XYa`GhUXhfUh`ini f'9bhgW`Y]Xi b [ `j`cf`Y[ Yb`"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY