

## 8fY]'hYi fY'5i hcg']b'@Y]dn]['i bX'>YgYk]hn [Y\_`Ui h' 'Dc`]nY]'k Ufbh'

±b·@Y]dn]['\_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa '9]bVfi Wk']b'Y]b'GWki `[YVÀi XYž Y]bYa 'JYf\_Y\fgi bZU``'a ]h'GWkk Yfj Yf`YhnhYf'i bX'a Y\fYfYb : U\fnYi [X]YVghÀ\`Yb"

±0 '@Y]dn][ 'i bX'l a [ YVi b[ '\Uh'Yg']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'HU[ Yb'a Y\fYfY Ui ZZÀ``][ Y'JcfZÀ``Y'[ Y[ YVYbž'X]Y'j cb'8]YVghÀ\`Yb'V]g'ni 'Y]bYa gWk YfYb'JYf\_Y\fgi bZU``'fY]WkYb"'K À\fYbX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'k Y]hYf\]b X]Y'l a ghÀbXY'X]YgYf'JcfZÀ``Y'i bhYfgi Wkhž'g]bX'8YhU]`g'ni 'XYb Y]bnY`bYb'9fY][ b]ggYb'Ubg'@|Wkh'[ Y\_ca a Yb"

5a :: fY]hU[a cf[Ybž:XYa '&+"'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&(ž'YfY][bYhY'g]W\'Y]bgW\k YfYf'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU```Ui Z'XYf'GhUUhgghfU» Y'(-']b'6UX'@Ui g]W\_žkc'Y]bY'+,!'À\f][Y': U\fYf]b'Y]bYg': cfX'6!AUI 'j cb'XYf'GhfU» YUV\_Ua 'i bX'[Y[Yb'Y]bYb'6Ui a 'dfU``hY"'8Yf'5i ZdfU```kUf'gc\'YZh][ž'XUgg'X]Y': fUi ']b']\fYa ': U\fnYi ['Y]b[Y\_`Ya a h'ki fXY'i bXUbgW\`]Y» YbX']bg'? fUb\_Yb\Ui g'[YVfUW\h'k YfXYb'a i gghY"'8YfGUW\gW\UXYb'k]fX'Ui Z'YhkU''%\$"\$\$\$'9i fc'[YgW\Ahnhži bX'ZØfa Y\fYfY'Ghi bXYb'a i gghY'X]Y'GhUUhgghfU» Y'[YgdYffh'k YfXYb"

## 9]bY'GYf]Y'jcb: U\fnYi[X]YVghÀ\`Yb

8 Yf Xf]hhY 8 ]Y VghU\``VYhfUZY]bYb 'V`Ui Yb '5i X] 'GE ) ž'XYf 'nk ]gWX Yb &% \$\$ 'I \f'i bX '\$, .&\$ 'I \f']b 'XYf 'K YghghfU» Y ']b '@Y]dn][ '[ Yghc\`Yb k i fXY" '8 ]YgYf 'GI J '\Uh'Y]bYb '[ YgWX ÀhnhYb 'K Yfh'j cb '( \$"\$\$\$ '9i fc" 5``Y 'XfY]': U\fnYi [ Y 'k UfYb 'a ]h'Y]bYa '? Ym`Ygg!; c!GmghYa Ui g[ YghUhhYhž XUg 'Yg '8 ]Y VYb 'Yf `Y]WXhYfhž X]Y : U\fnYi [ Y 'ni Ybhk YbXYb" '8 ]Y 'Dc`]nY] 'b]a a h'XUfUi Z'6Yni [ 'i bX 'fÀhž : U\fnYi [ gWX 'ØggY `'b]WXh']b 'XYf 'BÀ\Y'j cb 'K c\bi b[ ghØfYb 'ni `UggYb 'i bX'[ YY][ bYhY 'A U» bU\a Yb 'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYbž'i a 'XUg 'G][ bU` XYg 'GWX `ØggY `g'UVni g]WXYfb"

## 9]bVfØWXY']b'6Y\ÒfXYb'i bX'GWXi `Yb

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'VYi bfi \][ YbXYf'JcfZU``k Uf'XYf'9]bVfi W.']b'Y]bY
6Y\OfXY']b'@Y]dn][!A OW\_Yfb"'\(\phi\)XYf'BUW\h'j ca '\&\\*"'Ui Z'XYb'\&\+"
GYdhYa VYf'XfUb[Yb'I bVY\_UbbhY']b'X]Y'FÀi a `]W\(\\_Y]hYb'Y]bZ
]bXYa 'g]Y'; `UghØfYb'k]Y'6i hhYf'Xi fW\VfUW\Yb"'5i g'XYb'6Øfcg
k i fXYb'Y`Y\_hfcb]gW\Y'; YfÀhY'gck]Y'Y]bY'; Y`XVOfgY'Ybhk YbXYh"
8]Y'<O\Y'XYg'GW\UXYbg']gh'XYfnY]h'bcW\'i b\_`Ufž'YXcW\'\Uh'X]Y
?f]a ]bU`dc`]nY]'9fa ]hh`i b[Yb'k Y[Yb'VYgcbXYfg'gW\k YfYb
8]YVghU\`q'Y]b[Y`Y]hYh"

 $8 ]Y \cdot Dc^*]nY] \cdot Vh'ni \cdot U^*Yb \cdot JcfZÅ^*Yb \cdot X]Y : UVbXi b[ \cdot Y]b[ Y^*Y]hYh'i bX \\ V]hhYh'X]Y \cdot 6Yj O^*_Yfi b[ \cdot i a \cdot < ]bk Y]gY'' \cdot 8]Y \cdot JcfZÅ^*Y \cdot k YfZYb \cdot Y]b \\ @]WXh'Ui Z'X]Y \cdot U_hi Y^*Y \cdot G]WXYfVY]hg`U[ Y \cdot]b \cdot XYf \cdot FY[ ]cb \cdot i bX \cdot nY][ Ybž XUgg \cdot gck c \^`df]j Uh'U`g \cdot Ui WX \cdot]b \cdot OZZYbh`]WXYb : YVÀi XYb \'Yf\O\hY Jcfg]WXh'[ YVchYb \cdot]gh'' \cdot K Y]hYfY \cdot \bar{D}Zcfa Uh]cbYb \cdot ni \cdot X]YgYb \\ VYk UVfVY]hYhYb \cdot A Y^*Xi b[ Yb '_ObbYb '\]Yf \b UWX [ Y^*YgYb \cdot k YfXYb'' \b VYk UVfVY]hYhYb \'A Y^*Xi b[ Yb '_ObbYb \'\]Yf \b UWX [ Y^*YgYb \'k YfXYb'' \b VYk UVfVY]hYhYb \'A Y^*Xi b[ Yb '_ObbYb \'\]Yf \'b UWX [ Y^*YgYb \'k YfXYb'' \b VYk UVfVY]hYhYb \'A Y^*Xi b[ Yb '_ObbYb \'\]Yf \'\b UWX [ YYYgYb \'k YfXYb'' \b VYk UVfVY]hYhYb \'\A Y^*Xi b[ Yb '_ObbYb \'\]Yf \'\b UWX [ YYYgYb \'k YfXYb'' \b VYk UVfVY]hYhYb \'\A Y^*Xi b[ Yb '_ObbYb \'\]$ 

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY